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MAY 1974

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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

EC Council Hikes 1974/75 Prices

U.S. Agricultural Trade with India Rising Again

U.S.-Indonesian Trade Rising, with Much Greater Potential

U.S. Agricultural Trade Balance Sets Alltime Record

**Government-Financed Exports Below Billion-Dollar Mark
in Calendar Year 1973**

**Ad Valorem Equivalent Duty Rates for U.S. Agricultural
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OUTLOOK FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

Economic Research Service and Foreign Agricultural Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture

For immediate release
May 10, 1974

U.S. FARM PRODUCT EXPORTS TO REACH \$21 BILLION

Exports of farm products for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1974, are likely to total about \$21 billion, \$1 billion above our February estimate and nearly \$8 billion above a year earlier. Agricultural exports for the first three quarters of the current fiscal year rose 78 percent to \$15.8 billion. Somewhat higher prices than anticipated for most commodities and larger volumes for soybeans, cotton and feed grains accounted for much of the increase. The agricultural import estimate remains at \$9.5 billion, nearly \$2.2 billion above last year.

With exports far exceeding imports agriculture's contribution to the U.S. trade balance will increase to a record \$11.5 billion, more than doubling last year's \$5.6 billion. This contribution to the trade balance will help offset the rising cost of U.S. imports of nonfarm products especially petroleum.

The \$1 billion increase in export estimates since February includes increased exports of feed grains, soybeans, livestock and livestock products, poultry products, and many fruits, vegetables and nut items. Prices are also somewhat higher than expected for many products. Higher prices will account for nearly 90 percent of the fiscal year 1974 increase. Prices of feed grains, soybeans, cotton, wheat, most horticultural products and animal products have been substantially above year earlier levels.

The export volume of major commodities is expected to exceed 100 million metric tons, 8 million tons above last year.

Outlook for FY 1975

Agricultural exports in fiscal year 1975 may total \$17 to \$19 billion second only to the record being established this fiscal year. Some of the developments expected to reduce exports during 1975 include a slowdown in the rate of economic growth in the principal markets, increased world production for many commodities, some price declines and reduced foreign exchange reserves for some major country markets. Western Europe, Eastern Europe and USSR, may reduce their takings from us the most. Livestock production in Western Europe may decline as against the substantial increase during 1973/74.

U.S. agricultural trade balance, fiscal years

Item	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 forecast
-- <u>Billion dollars</u> --						
Exports	5.7	6.7	7.8	8.0	12.9	21.0
Imports	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	7.3	9.5
Balance .....	.8	1.1	2.0	2.0	5.6	11.5
Government-program shipments <u>1/</u>	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9
Commercial trade balance:	-.2	.1	.9	.9	4.6	10.6

1/ Includes P.L. 480 and AID programs.

U.S. agricultural exports, by commodity, actual 1972/73
and forecast 1973/74

Commodity	1972/73	1973/74 forecast	Change
	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Grain and feed	5,616	10,900	+94
Oilseeds and products	3,507	5,050	+44
Livestock and meat products ..	1,184	1,500	+27
Fruits and vegetables	790	1,075	+36
Dairy products	77	50	-35
Poultry products	98	140	+43
Tobacco	640	700	+9
Cotton, including linters	755	1,300	+72
Sugar and tropical products ..	207	285	+38
Total	12,894	21,000	+63

The estimated export quantities in fiscal 1975 include 1,000 million bushels of wheat, 38 million tons of feed grains, 1.9 million tons of rice, 580 million bushels of soybeans, 5.8 million bales of cotton, and 600 million pounds of tobacco.

The rate of increase for agricultural imports is expected to slow in fiscal 1975 as upward price pressures diminish. Imports may total slightly higher than the current year's estimate of \$9.5 billion.

Revised FY 1974 Estimates

.....Grain and feed exports are now expected to hit \$10.9 billion and account for well over half of the increase in agricultural exports. Although wheat exports are expected to total close to last year's 1,188 million bushels, feed grain exports now are expected to total 41.8 million metric tons, up 6 million tons from 1972/73. Demand for U.S. feed grains has been exceptionally strong. However, the record or near record coarse grain crops in the Southern Hemisphere, may soften U.S. feed grain exports in coming months. Rice exports are expected to total below the 1.9 million metric tons shipped last year. We still will export all that supplies would permit. Most of the decline will occur in shipments under Government-financed programs to Southeast Asia.

.....Exports of oilseeds and products now are likely to total more than \$5 billion and account for a quarter of the increase in agricultural exports. Higher prices for soybeans, soybean oil and soybean meal will account for much of the value increase. However, exports of soybeans may total 520 million bushels compared with the slightly over 500 million in fiscal 1973. Soybean meal exports should total 4.9 million metric tons up about 1 percent, but value will be up more than three-fourths because of higher prices. Soybean oil exports will be about 100 thousand tons below the level of a year earlier, but higher prices will push the value to a record.

.....Tobacco exports are expected to total \$700 million the same as the earlier estimate and 9 percent above fiscal 1973.

.....Cotton exports are now expected to total around 5.8 million bales up nearly 1-1/2 million from last year. The value will also be up sharply because of substantially higher prices.

.....Livestock and livestock product exports should reach \$1.5 billion, around \$300 million above FY 1973.

.....Exports of fruits, nuts, and vegetables should top the billion dollar mark for the first time, up over a third from last year.

.....Exports of dairy products are expected to be around \$50 million, while poultry exports will be \$140 million.

.....Exports of sugar and tropical products remain at the \$285 million estimated earlier.

U.S. agricultural exports, volume by major bulk commodities,
actual 1972/73 and forecast 1973/74

Commodity	1972/73	1973/74 forecast	Change
	<u>M. ton</u>	<u>M. ton</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Wheat and flour	31,996	32,660	+2
Feed grains	35,404	41,750	+18
Rice	1,866	1,900	+2
Soybeans	13,771	14,150	+3
Vegetable oils	1,060	970	-8
Oil cake and meal	4,805	4,870	+1
Cotton and linters	1,128	1,280	+13
Fresh fruit	988	1,080	+9
Tobacco	268	276	+3
Animal fat	1,117	1,120	---
Total	92,403	100,056	+8

U.S. agricultural exports by regions, actual 1972/73
and forecast 1973/74

Region <u>1/</u>	1972/73	1973/74 forecast	Change
	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Canada	824	1,100	+33
Latin America	1,092	2,200	+101
Western Europe	4,540	7,000	+54
Eastern Europe	454	800	+76
USSR	955	500	-48
Japan	2,275	3,300	+45
People's Republic of China	207	1,000	+383
Other Southeast Asia	1,387	2,350	+69
South Asia	385	650	+69
West Asia	337	825	+145
Africa	356	1,100	+209
Oceania	49	125	+155
Other	33	50	+52
Total	12,894	21,000	+63

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

Major Markets Fiscal Year 1974

.....Exports to all major areas are increasing significantly during the current fiscal year.

.....Exports to Latin America will probably total \$2.2 billion in fiscal 1974, more than doubling the \$1 billion of fiscal 1973. Increased purchases of grains and higher prices are the key developments in the rise.

.....Exports to Western Europe will probably total around \$7 billion, up from the \$4.5 billion in fiscal 1973. Increased shipments of grains and soybeans as well as higher prices will figure significantly in this advance.

.....Exports to Eastern Europe will probably total \$800 million sharply above the \$454 million in 1972/73. Grains and oil cake and meal will account for most of the gain.

.....Exports to ~~the~~ USSR are now expected to total around \$550 million, sharply below the \$955 million in 1972/73. Wheat and soybean exports to USSR will be down sharply.

.....Exports to the People's Republic of China may total around \$1 billion down somewhat from the earlier estimate of \$1-1/4 billion, but much more than the \$207 million a year earlier. Relatively good crops may have reduced their import requirements.

.....Exports to Japan are expected to total around \$3.3 billion, compared with the \$2.3 billion a year earlier. An expanding livestock industry, smaller grain supplies elsewhere, and policies to combat inflation have enhanced U.S. exports during the current year.

.....Exports to other Asian countries are expected to total almost \$3 billion up sharply from a year ago. Rapid economic growth in the Republic of China, South Korea, and Hong Kong, reduced food production in South Asia and increased revenues from oil in Indonesia are a few of the reasons for the jump in exports to this region.

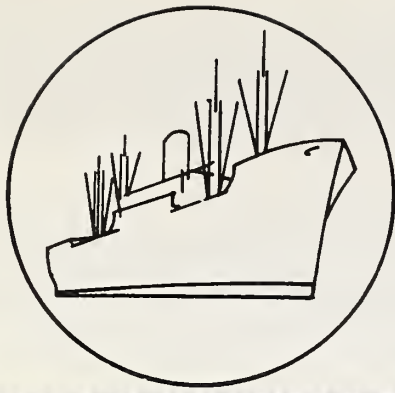
.....Exports to West Asia will probably total about \$800 million, down slightly from the February estimate but sharply above the \$337 million for fiscal 1973.

.....Canada will probably be a market for over a billion dollars worth of U.S. farm products. Exports to this market may slow for the rest of FY 1974 mainly because of the Canadian ban on imports of meats and animals containing DES.

.....Exports to Africa are likely to total over \$1 billion, more than doubling a year earlier. Continued drought conditions have increased the import requirements for food in Africa. But the largest gain is in exports to Egypt which may total \$140 million more than in fiscal 1973. A large part of this increase is wheat. Large dollar gains are also expected in exports to Algeria and Morocco, mainly from sales of wheat.

U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity group,
actual 1972/73 and forecast 1973/74

Commodity group	1972/73	1973/74 forecast	Change
	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Competitive:			
Animals and animal products:			
Animals, live	215	220	+2
Dairy and poultry products :	202	450	+123
Meats and meat products ...:	1,360	1,900	+40
Other animal products	305	315	+3
Fruits, nuts and vegetables ..:	749	805	+7
Oilseeds and products	224	405	+81
Sugar and related products ...:	943	1,300	+38
Tobacco	153	180	+18
Wines and malt beverages	292	335	+15
Other vegetable products	264	390	+48
Total competitive	4,707	6,300	+34
Noncompetitive:			
Bananas and plantains	198	220	+11
Coffee, cocoa, and tea	1,951	2,260	+16
Rubber and allied gums	234	490	+109
Other noncompetitive products:	233	230	-1
Total noncompetitive	2,616	3,200	+23
Total agricultural products ...:	7,323	9,500	+30



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

EC Council Hikes 1974/75 Prices (see p. 12). On March 23, 1974, the EC Council agreed to raise agricultural prices by an average of almost 9 percent--the largest annual increase ever approved. Prices for most grains were raised 4-6 percent; however, a 37-percent increase in the target price for durum wheat was granted. Price increases for livestock sector products were generally larger than those for crops--12 percent for beef, 8 percent for pork and milk, and nearly 20 percent for nonfat dry milk powder. But the support price for butter was kept at the same level. Price increases for other commodities were as follows: sugar (7 percent), wine (11 percent), fruits and vegetables (8 percent), rapeseed (4 percent), sunflowerseed (6 percent), and tobacco (6 percent).

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With India Rising Again (see p. 19). Once a large market for our farm products through P.L. 480 financing, India became an important cash customer last year. U.S. agricultural exports to India rebounded in 1973, reaching \$331.4 million, with only 16 percent financed through Government programs. Cash purchases of wheat, grain sorghums, soybean oil, and tallow for delivery in fiscal 1975 have already been significant. India's agricultural trade has entered a new phase, with food imports getting high priority in foreign exchange expenditures. India's total agricultural imports are likely to exceed \$1 billion in 1974. Agricultural exports are expected to reach \$1.2 billion, partly because of high prices for oilseed products, castor oil, and coffee. Rising prices for tea, textiles, and leather will also help boost the value of India's total exports in 1974.

* * * * *

U.S.-Indonesian Trade Rising, With Much Greater Potential (see p. 30). Indonesia's growing oil revenues led to a \$500-million trade surplus in 1973 and an increase in foreign exchange reserves to about \$1 billion. Agricultural exports, benefiting from higher rubber prices, were also up sharply in 1973. Rubber is the most important U.S. agricultural import from Indonesia--accounting for \$129.3 million of the \$222.8 million total in 1973. Indonesia is also an important supplier of our coffee, pepper, palm oil, and tea imports. U.S. farm exports to Indonesia climbed 40 percent to \$187.7 million in 1973, as increased shipments of wheat, cotton, and bulgur more than offset a decline in our concessional rice sales. Our exports to Indonesia should show considerable expansion in 1974 as Indonesia becomes a more viable commercial market.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade Balance Sets Alltime Record (see p. 39). Measured by any standard, the growth of the U.S. agricultural trade balance (the difference between agricultural exports and agricultural imports) is one of the major developments in the annals of U.S. foreign trade. The farm trade balance is outstanding in terms of size attained, rate of growth, and impact on the Nation's balance of payments.

The U.S. agricultural trade balance reached a new peak of \$9.3 billion in 1973, more than triple the amount for 1972. The favorable agricultural trade balance contrasts sharply with the unfavorable nonagricultural trade balance of \$7.7 billion caused by continued large increases in nonagricultural imports. As a result of the strong performance of agriculture, the total U.S. trade balance in 1973 equaled \$1.6 billion and represented a turnaround and marked improvement over the \$6.4 billion total trade deficit of 1972.

Various measures of the agricultural trade balance reveal the magnitude of the improvement in 1973 and underscore our strong net agricultural trade position and the significant role that farm exports play in maintaining the balance-of-payments viability of the economy.

* * * * *

Government-Financed Exports Below Billion Dollar Mark in Calendar Year 1973 (see p. 46). U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, valued at \$863 million in calendar year 1973, dropped below the \$1 billion mark for the first time since shipments under P.L. 480 began more than two decades ago. The value of 1973 Government-financed exports was 25 percent below the 1972 level, and volume was down 51 percent. Farm shipments under every P.L. 480 program declined, with the largest decrease occurring under the dollar-credit program. Agricultural exports under the Mutual Security (AID) program advanced \$68 million to reach the highest level in 12 years. This gain nullified part of the \$358-million decline in P.L. 480 exports so that the net value decrease amounted to \$290 million for total Government-financed exports. Exports under barter for overseas procurement totaled \$874 million, down about 2 percent from 1972. Farm exports under the credit sales program rose to \$993 million from \$630 million in 1972. Credit sale shipments of wheat to the USSR, all under CCC credit sales, were largely responsible for the sharp advance.

* * * * *

Ad Valorem Equivalent Duty Rates For U.S. Agricultural Imports Lower in 1973 (see p. 73). Continuing a long-term decline, import duties on U.S. agricultural imports averaged 4.2 percent in 1973, compared with 5.0 percent a year earlier and 5.8 percent in 1967. The decline between 1968 and 1972 reflected lower rates negotiated by General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) members. The reduction in 1973 was due to higher commodity prices, since most U.S. duties are specific rates.

* * * * *

Agricultural Exports to 50 Major Markets, 1973 (see p. 83). Total U.S. agricultural exports rose by nearly three times between 1968 and 1973, increasing from \$6.23 billion to \$17.68 billion. Shipments to the 50 major markets totaled \$16.1 billion in 1973, accounting for about 90 percent of the total to all countries and ranging from \$3 billion for Japan to \$55 million for Australia. Exports to five of these countries exceeded \$1 billion after transshipments, and exports to 28 major markets totaled more than \$100 million. Except for small declines in shipments to Bangladesh and Pakistan, increases occurred to all top 50 markets.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Up by Two-Thirds in 5 Years (see p. 98). The value of U.S. farm product imports increased 67 percent between 1968 and 1973, primarily because of higher prices and devaluation of the dollar. Imports from most countries increased. Highlighted are imports from the 50 major suppliers and those from regional groupings such as LAFTA, CACM, and the EC members.

* * * * *

Exports Under Government Programs Down in July-December 1973 (see p. 115). U.S. farm products shipped under specified Government-financed programs totaled \$330 million in July-December 1973, off one-third from a year earlier. Three-fourths of the value decline was attributable to reduced shipments under title I of P.L. 480. Reduced exports of U.S. corn, wheat, and tobacco were largely responsible for sharp declines in both the barter and credit sales programs. U.S. agricultural exports under the Mutual Security (AID) program, valued at \$49 million, were more than double the year-earlier level.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 122). Prices of several key agricultural commodities took a downturn in March, reflecting a more relaxed mood in U.S. commodities markets and an outlook for plentiful supplies of U.S. wheat, corn, soybeans, and cotton in 1974/75. For the first time in 5 months, both the Dow Jones and Reuter's commodity indexes fell, largely reflecting price drops in U.S. wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, and cotton, and imported cow meat and rubber.

The price of Canadian wheat continued to soar, as did prices for corn and sorghum in the Rotterdam market and for coffee and cocoa beans in the New York spot market. Sugar prices were mixed.

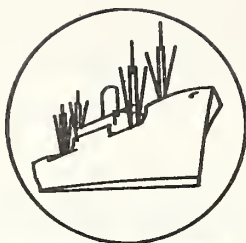
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Agricultural Exports Up by Over Three-Fourths in July-March (see p. 127). U.S. agricultural exports in March hit \$2.1 billion, an alltime monthly high. During July 1973-March 1974, exports of farm products rose by three-fourths to a record of \$15.8 billion. Over three-fourths of the \$6.9-billion increase stemmed from substantially higher prices, especially for rice, tallow, wheat, feed grains, soybean oil, soybean meal, cotton, and almonds. Volume of farm product exports was up about one-sixth.

Exports of grains including products more than doubled to a record \$7.9 billion and accounted for about two-thirds of the total increase. Exports of cotton, tobacco, soybeans, meats, live cattle, fruits, nuts, and vegetables were also at record or near-record level.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Up One-Third in July-March 1973/74 (see p. 162). A record \$984 million in agricultural imports entered during March, raising the January-March total to \$2.6 billion and the July 1973-March 1974 value to \$6.9 billion. Higher prices for many items accounted for most of the increase. Competitive items in July-March advanced 37 percent to nearly \$4.6 billion, while noncompetitive commodities were up 26 percent and amounted to \$1.3 billion.



SPECIAL in this issue

EC COUNCIL HIKES 1974/75 PRICES

by
Donald M. Phillips 1/

On March 23, 1974, the EC agreed to raise Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) prices for the 1974/75 marketing year by an average of almost 9 percent (tables 1 and 2). Although the Community had originally hoped to decide on prices in February, their ability to agree even at this later date surprised many observers who had anticipated protracted negotiations. The price increases generally exceeded those proposed by the EC Commission, and, in fact, constituted the largest annual increase ever approved by the Council.2/ To achieve agreement on prices, however, the Community agreed to permit a number of temporary exceptions to common EC rules, particularly for the United Kingdom. A significant development from the U.S. standpoint was the EC agreement "in principle" on a support price system for soybeans.

Target prices for most grains were raised about 6 percent vis-a-vis the average 4-percent hike proposed by the Commission. The Council also increased support (intervention) prices for soft wheat, rice, and rye by 4 percent (and by nearly 6.5 percent for corn). Only the support price for barley was kept at about the same level. The EC Commission had proposed no change in support prices for these grains with the exception of corn.

Very large increases were granted for durum wheat--41 percent in the support price, 36.5 percent in the target price, and 27 percent in the minimum guaranteed price. While the Commission had proposed large increases for durum wheat, it had, on the other hand, proposed the abolition of the special subsidy granted to EC durum producers (equal to the difference between the minimum guaranteed price and the support price--or 37.23 units of account 3/ per metric ton in 1973/74). But the Council voted to retain this subsidy for the 1974/75 marketing year, though reducing it to 30 units of account per metric ton.

While world grain prices have been generally above the levels set by the Community since August 1973, they have recently begun to drop. In early April, only wheat prices remained above Community minimum import prices. If this trend continues, the EC price changes will provide EC producers with a significantly higher level of support and with greater protection against imports.

1/ Agricultural Economist, Developed Countries Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

2/ The EC Council of Ministers directly represents the member states and takes the final policy decisions on the basis of proposals by the EC Commission, an independent body charged with the initiation of Community action and delegated certain specific executive powers.

3/ Based on the par value of the dollar effective since February 13, 1973, the unit of account equals \$1.206.

Price increases in the livestock sector were generally much larger than those agreed upon for crops--12 percent for cattle, 9 percent for calves, 8 percent for pork and milk, and nearly 20 percent for nonfat dry milk powder and the two varieties of cheese (produced only in Italy) supported by the EC. Butter prices were kept at the same level. For the dairy and beef sectors, the new prices were effective retroactively as of March 3, 1974, (the marketing year for these products normally begins on April 1). With respect to cattle and pork, the final price decisions followed the Commission proposals fairly closely. Price increases for dairy products, however, were substantially higher than those proposed by the Commission. In addition, the Council ignored the Commission proposal to abolish the guide price for veal calves.

The price increase for beef cattle will provide immediate relief to EC cattle raisers, who have vigorously protested low prices in recent months. In response to these protests, the EC put into effect several measures in early 1974, including the granting of export subsidies, the strengthening of the support system, and the imposition of a temporary embargo on beef imports from outside the EC by Italy, France, and Belgium-Luxembourg. However, the higher prices may slow consumption--in a year when beef production will rise significantly. EC support agencies have already been forced to buy up some beef; the higher price level could exacerbate their problems. Moreover, the price increases are likely to result in a further reduction of beef imports from outside the EC.

The price increases for dairy products may aggravate surplus disposal problems. Although the support price for butter--the major problem commodity--was not raised, the 8-percent hike in the milk target price will stimulate higher milk production, much of which will have to be transformed into butter. In 1973, the Community reportedly spent over \$1.5 billion on support programs in the dairy sector.

Price increases for other major commodities were as follows: sugar (7 percent), wine (11 percent on average), fruits and vegetables (about 8 percent on average), rapeseed (4 percent), sunflowerseed (6 percent), and tobacco (6 percent). Olive oil prices were kept at the same level and the producer subsidy (421.70 units of account per metric ton) was retained through 1974/75. The Commission had recommended a 6-percent increase in the target price for olive oil and abolition of the producer subsidy.

A guaranteed price for soybeans initially proposed by the EC Commission in November 1973 reflected the Commission's concern with the worldwide protein shortage and pressure by the French to stimulate domestic production. In this context, the Commission also proposed aids for the drying of alfalfa and other fodder crops and a research program to examine new possibilities of protein production. Although a soybean CAP was agreed upon "in principle" by the Council along the lines suggested by the Commission, the actual price level and other details have not yet been formulated. The Commission has proposed a guaranteed price of 220 units of accounts per metric ton, estimating that this price could expand EC production to 100,000 tons by 1977/78; current production is insignificant. The new soybean CAP will not involve any change in the import system for soybeans or soybean meal, which currently enter duty-free. The Council also agreed to pay subsidies for the production of dried alfalfa and other dried forage crops and for the production of seeds of feed peas and beans.

The temporary exceptions to common EC rules granted to the United Kingdom are primarily aimed at helping that country to moderate the rise in food prices. The United Kingdom will not be required to make the full adjustment toward common beef prices; but will raise its transitional guide price by only 6.3 percent instead of the 17 percent dictated by the transition schedule (combined with the recent price increase). Also, the U.K. will be exempted from the mandatory support purchase system for beef. It will be permitted to grant aid to producers of calves for meat production and to hog producers (for 4 months only, April 1 to July 31). It will be allowed to grant additional consumer subsidies for butter of 170 units of account per metric ton; EC regulations

already provide for consumer subsidies of 100 units of account per metric ton. Finally, a number of special adjustments in sugar prices will be permitted. All these measures are to end by January 31, 1975.

Exceptions granted to other EC countries include: (1) for Ireland, subsidies to hog producers; (2) for West Germany, exemption from the mandatory support system for beef in certain cases; and (3) for Denmark, special support measures for pork, providing a higher level of support for certain cuts.

The exceptions cited above will not constitute the only deviations from the EC system of common agricultural prices. This system has already been badly shaken by the monetary fluctuations of recent years. Many EC countries have chosen to maintain domestic farm prices in terms of national currencies, despite changes in these national currencies vis-a-vis the unit of account. In consequence, a complex system of monetary compensatory amounts (MCA), has had to be imposed. For countries whose currencies have appreciated (West Germany and the Benelux countries), the MCA is applied as a levy on imports and a subsidy on exports. In the case of countries whose currencies have depreciated (France, the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Italy), the MCA is applied as a subsidy on imports and a tax on exports. MCA's as of April 8, 1974, were as follows:

	<u>Percent</u> ^{4/}
West Germany	12.03
Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands	2.7
Denmark	0
France	6.9
United Kingdom	13.7
Ireland	13.7
Italy	9.7

The currencies of the last four countries are "floating"; thus, MCA's are subject to change weekly. MCA's for the other countries, whose currencies are pegged together, are fixed for the entire marketing year. Although the Community is pledged to the eventual reunification of prices, it appears unable to make any such move at this time.

Also, the three new member states of the Community (the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland) are still at varying stages of transition to common prices. Full adoption of common EC prices is not scheduled until 1978. For example, the U.K. orientation price for beef is only 745 units of account per metric ton, as compared with the "common" price of 965 units of account per metric ton. The U.K. butter support price is 1,048.90 units of account per metric ton vis-a-vis the Community price of 1,760 units of account per metric ton. Butter support prices for Denmark and Ireland are 1,724 and 1,634 units of account per metric ton, respectively. Similar variations in CAP prices exist for most other commodities.

Development of CAP Prices, 1967 to 1974

The initial selection of common EC farm prices was essentially an act of political compromise, reflecting tough bargaining among member countries with differing agricultural price structures and differing interests. The annual decisions on prices since

^{4/} Essentially, these percentages are applied to national support prices to calculate the actual MCA.

then largely reflect the same sort of compromise--a balancing of national interests and demands of farm organizations throughout the Community. However, the first few years after the introduction of common prices (through the 1970/71 marketing year) prices changed very little largely because further price changes would have complicated member state adjustments. Few significant changes in CAP prices were made during that period; CAP prices for wheat, sugar, milk and dairy products, and beef remained the same.

Since the 1970/71 marketing year, inflation, rising farm costs, and the persistence of the income gap between the farm and nonfarm sectors have spurred farmer organizations to increase pressures for higher farm prices. At the same time, the CAP has come under increasingly heavy criticism both from within and outside the EC. Its operation has become very expensive, primarily as a result of recurrent surplus disposal problems with several major commodities (in particular, soft wheat, sugar, and butter). EC price decisions in recent years largely reflect a balancing of these two influences--farmer demands for higher prices and the desire of the Commission to modify the EC price structure so as to achieve a better balance in EC commodity markets and thus ease the financial burden of the CAP.

The enlargement of the Community to include the United Kingdom, Denmark, and Ireland introduced a new element into EC price deliberations. Farm prices in the new member countries, particularly the United United Kingdom, have traditionally been lower than EC-6 prices, and since the United Kingdom was committed, under the terms of accession, to make large upward price adjustments during the 1973-77 transition period, it was generally felt that enlargement would act as a strong brake on further CAP price hikes. This appeared to be the case with regard to 1973/74 prices. However, the new members did not effectively oppose higher prices for 1974/75.

Tables 1 and 2 show the changes in EC target and intervention prices since common prices were established. The price increases shown in these tables would be considerably greater if prices were expressed in dollars, since the unit of account has appreciated relative to the dollar. Prior to the December 1971 devaluation of the U.S. dollar, the unit of account equaled \$1. Based on par values, the unit of account equaled \$1.0857 from December 1971 to February 1973. Since the February 1973 dollar devaluation, it has been equal to \$1.206. However, in actuality, the dollar is "floating." Thus, the value of the unit of account in terms of dollars varies according to monetary market conditions.

In the grains sector (excluding durum), the increases in target prices since 1967 range from 15 to 27 percent. In response to EC Commission initiatives, there has been a relatively modest improvement in the position of feed grain prices relative to soft wheat prices. The barley:wheat price ratio moved from 86 in 1967/68 to 91 in 1974/75; the corn:wheat ratio showed a similar increase. Recently, the Commission has sought to raise corn prices relative to barley prices, the EC having experienced some difficulty with surplus stocks of barley. While the ratio of corn to barley target prices is now somewhat higher than it was in the early 1970's, it is about the same as in 1967/68. The ratio of corn to barley support prices has risen from 91 to 93 since 1967/68. The change in the corn marketing year (beginning in 1975) from August 1 to October 1 is also expected to ease marketing problems for barley. Because EC prices are increased by monthly increments throughout the marketing year, this change will mean that corn will be priced at the highest level in August and September, when the new barley crop is being marketed.

The distance between target and support prices for grain, particularly for barley, has widened since the establishment of common prices. In 1967/68, the barley support price was 93 percent of the target price; by 1974/75, it was only 87 percent. Such changes increase the degree of protection against imported grain, as minimum import prices and thus levies are derived from target prices.

Another significant change in the CAP for grains has been the gradual abandonment of regional support prices and the establishment of a single, EC-wide support price for all grains except soft wheat. The single support price system has always applied to corn. It was introduced in 1972/73 for durum wheat, in 1973/74 for rye, and in 1974/75 for barley. The use of the single support price makes resort to support agencies less attractive and forces greater reliance on market conditions.

In recent years, the EC Commission has sought to improve prices of livestock products, particularly beef, relative to crop prices. Beef is seen as an area of large potential demand, and promotion of beef production is viewed as one method of lessening dairy surplus problems. Furthermore, shortfalls in beef production in 1972 and 1973 strengthened the concern for encouraging beef production. The cattle orientation price, which was kept at the same level for the first 3 years of the unified EC beef market, has been raised successively by 6, 8, 10.5, and 12 percent since 1970/71. It is now 42 percent higher than the original common price selected by the Community. In addition to these price hikes, the EC has taken other measures to encourage beef production, including strengthening the support system and paying various aids and premiums to cattle producers. Price increases for veal calves and pork were not nearly as sharp as those for beef.

Despite surplus problems in the dairy sector, the Community has raised the milk target price quite substantially. It is now 30 percent above the initial common price established for the 1968/69 marketing year. As with beef, no increases were made until 1971/72. EC efforts to deal with dairy surplus problems via price policy have focused on changing the relationship between support prices for butter and nonfat milk powder. The price for nonfat dry milk powder is now nearly 92 percent above the initial 1968/69 level, while the butter price is less than 1.5 percent higher. The butter support price was lowered by over 5 percent in 1973/74. It was kept at the same level for 1974/75 despite a Commission recommendation for a 6.6-percent decrease.

Thus, the nonfat milk powder:butter price ratio has changed drastically since the beginning of the milk CAP--from 24 in 1968/69 to 45 in 1974/75. Since butter and nonfat dry milk powder are essentially joint products, these price changes do not really reduce the incentive to produce butter. However, they do make it somewhat easier and less expensive to promote the consumption and export of butter. The Community has not been particularly concerned about the accumulation of stocks of nonfat dry milk powder, apparently feeling that a large potential exists for export or for domestic consumption as animal feed. Other measures taken by the Community to deal with dairy surplus problems include premiums for cow slaughter (discontinued in 1971), the withholding of milk from the market, and consumer subsidies of 100 units of account per metric ton for butter (introduced in 1973/74).

Table 1.--EC target prices 1/ for selected agricultural products, 1967/68 to 1974/75

Commodity	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75
-- Units of account/m.t. --								
Soft wheat	106.25	106.25	106.25	106.25	109.44	113.80	114.94	121.84
Durum wheat, target	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	127.50	132.60	133.93	182.83
--minimum guaranteed	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	147.90	153.80	155.33	196.83
Corn	90.63	94.94	95.94	95.94	96.90	101.75	102.77	109.45
Barley	91.25	94.44	95.44	95.44	100.21	104.25	105.29	110.55
Rye	93.75	97.50	97.50	97.50	100.42	105.45	112.30	119.04
Rice, husked	181.20	189.70	189.70	189.70	202.00	211.50	213.25	226.00
Sugar	2/	223.50	223.50	223.50	238.00	245.50	248.00	265.50
Olive oil--producer 3/	1,152.50	1,152.50	1,152.50	1,152.50	1,187.50	1,247.00	1,371.70	1,371.70
--market 3/	802.50	721.00	721.00	721.00	783.00	796.00	950.00	950.00
Rapeseed	202.50	202.50	202.50	202.50	202.50	208.50	210.60	219.00
Sunflowerseed	202.50	202.50	202.50	202.50	202.50	210.50	212.60	225.40
Milk	2/	103.00	103.00	103.00	109.00	117.70	124.20	134.10
Cattle, live weight 4/	2/	680.00	680.00	680.00	720.00	5/780.00	862.00	965.00
Calves, live weight 4/	2/	915.00	915.00	915.00	942.50	5/965.00	1,037.50	1,130.00
Pork, carcass weight 6/	735.00	750.00	750.00	772.50	800.00	825.00	860.00	930.00
Wine 4/	2/	2/	2/	1.24	1.24	1.34	1.38	1.58

1/ The target price represents the level the EC wants wholesale market prices to approximate. Threshold, or minimum import, prices are derived from target prices by subtracting transportation and other cost incurred between the port of entry and the area for which the target price is fixed. Orientation, or guide, prices for beef and veal and wine serve a similar function. The base price for pork is used to determine the levels at which support measures will be taken; the orientation prices for beef and veal are also used for this purpose. In the case of olive oil, threshold prices are derived from the market target price while the producer target price is used to determine the subsidy to be paid to olive oil producers. Similarly, with durum wheat, the minimum guaranteed price determines the subsidy paid to durum wheat producers. These are beginning season prices, subject, in some cases, to monthly increases. The beginning of the season is April for milk, beef, and veal; July for sugar and oilseeds; August for wheat and feed grains; September for rice; November for pork and olive oil; and December 16 for wine.

2/ Common prices not yet implemented.

3/ Common olive oil prices were first established for the 1966/67 marketing year, as follows: producer target price, 1,150.00 u.a./m.t.; market target price, 800.00 u.a./m.t.

4/ Orientation price. For wine, orientation price per degree/hectolitre of table wine, type RII.

5/ Price effective September 15, 1972. From April 1, 1972, to September 14, 1972, the price for cattle was 750.00 u.a./m.t.; for calves, 942.50 u.a./m.t.

6/ Base price.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH INDIA RISING AGAIN

by
John B. Parker 1/

India is again becoming a major market for U.S. grain. Total U.S. agricultural exports to India increased from a 16-year low of \$87 million in 1972 to \$331.4 million in 1973, including a record \$278 million in commercial sales. In 1973, our wheat exports to India reached 1.8 million tons worth \$209 million, and shipments of grain sorghums totaled 917,000 tons worth \$71 million. The value of U.S. agricultural exports to India in 1974 should exceed the 1973 level because of the following factors:

1. In April 1974, India's wheat harvest was about 10 percent below the 24.9 million tons harvested in 1973. A winter drought and shortages of fertilizer and diesel fuel contributed to the decline. Wheat usually accounts for about two-thirds of the grain procured for Government deliveries to fair-price shops. Government grain stocks in March 1974 were adequate for only about 2 month's use.
2. Procurement problems have reduced the supply of grain available for public distribution. Open-market food prices are about double the fixed rates listed in fair-price shops. Prices rose 23 percent in 1973 and increased further in early 1974. To fully meet ration-card holders' demands, the Government would have to distribute 1.5 million tons of grain per month or 18 million tons per year. Shortfalls in procurement and inadequate imports prevented fair-price shops from receiving even 70 percent of requirements in 1973. Wheat procurement fell from 5 million tons in 1972 to 4.5 million tons in 1973. Further reductions in wheat procurement are likely in 1974.
3. Arrangements to finance imports of other commodities through trade methods which don't require immediate cash payments have reserved foreign exchange for financing grain imports. Only a small part of India's fuel imports, which are estimated at \$1.2 billion for 1974, should require immediate cash payments. Future deliveries of iron ore, bauxite, cement, and industrial items to Iran should defray part of the cost of petroleum imports. Iranian investments in India are also scheduled to increase, and India recently received a \$300-million development loan from Iran. Barter arrangements with Iraq and United Arab Emirates will also enable India to receive crude petroleum in exchange for industrial products, tea, and spices.

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4. India's total exports showed considerable improvement in 1972 and 1973 because of higher prices for some of its major products, particularly leather, oilseed products, cotton textiles, and shrimp. Total exports in 1974 should approach \$3.5 billion, following a record \$2.8 billion in 1973. The value of total imports in 1972 fell below the value of exports, but in 1973 they were \$252 million above exports.
5. India's trade balance with the United States improved in 1972 and held up well in 1973, despite the cash grain purchases and a drop in jute product exports to the United States because of renewed competition from Bangladesh. U.S. imports from India totaled \$330 million in 1971, \$426 million in 1972, and \$434 million in 1973. A \$50-million decline in imports of jute products in 1973 was more than offset by larger imports of cotton textiles, precious stones, tools, castor oil, and coffee. U.S. imports from India should reach \$525 million in 1974, only \$300 million below our projected exports to India.
6. The revival of U.S. economic assistance to India will provide credits of \$75 million in fiscal 1975 for imports of fertilizer, pesticides, and machinery. This will help to relieve India's financial requirements for farm input imports.
7. The timing of grain imports from other sources will enable India to make considerable purchases of U.S. grain in the summer of 1974. India recently purchased 150,000 tons of wheat from Australia, but further purchases are not expected until late 1974, when Canada will also have a new harvest for export.
8. Most of the wheat now available for export by the European Community is soft wheat, but Indian consumers prefer hard wheat.
9. Recent changes in India's agricultural trade indicate that large P.L. 480 deliveries during 1955-71 did more than avert famine and ease that nation's food problem. They contributed to the development of a commercial market for U.S. farm products, much greater in value than many would have expected during the mid-1960's. Many urban consumers shifted from other cereals to wheat products. The advantages of using U.S. soybean oil and tallow also became well known.
10. In addition to India's rising food import needs, changes in world grain supplies--from abundance during the 1960's to shortages in the last several years--contributed to a rise in the priority granted to wheat and grain sorghums among commodities considered for foreign exchange expenditures.
11. India's grain production has fluctuated widely in the past 5 years preventing the maintenance of ample stocks over a long period. The initial thrust of the Green Revolution contributed substantially to gains in wheat production in 1968, when output increased 45 percent. The area planted to high-yielding wheat varieties increased from 2.7 million hectares in 1967/68 to 8.5 million hectares in 1971/72, when production peaked at 26.4 million tons. But drought during the summer of 1972 reduced India's food grain production by about 9 percent. Government grain stocks fell from 8.9 million tons in July 1972 to less than 3 million tons in March 1973. Use of stocks delayed the revival of grain imports until the spring of 1973, when

winter-grown food grain output suffered a 4-million ton decline rather than reaching a targeted gain of 15.8 million tons.

India's Agricultural Imports

Agricultural imports by India exceeded \$1 billion in 1966 and again in 1967 before a downward movement began in 1968.

India's 1973 agricultural imports almost doubled in value from the unusually low level of about \$380 million in 1972. Wheat imports increased from a low 314,000 tons in 1972 to almost 3 million tons in 1973. Imports of about 100,000 tons of wheat and 275,000 tons of bulgur and cereal preparations distributed by voluntary agencies are not included in statistics for imports recorded by the Food Corporation of India, the public agency responsible for most grain imports. Also, it does not record imports of rice by the private trade in small lots along the long border with Nepal. India's imports of rice from Nepal are estimated to range between 300,000 and 400,000 tons annually, but drought in the Terai reduced Nepalese deliveries to about 185,000 tons in 1972/73.

Wheat

In 1973, wheat imports by the Food Corporation of India included 1.7 million tons from the United States, 920,000 tons from Canada, 100,557 tons from Australia, 187,000 tons from Argentina, and only 12,445 tons from the USSR. However, arrivals through the Soviet grain loan included 286,000 tons transhipped from Canada and 100,557 tons transhipped from Australia. It now appears that the 1.6 million tons of wheat remaining on the Soviet account for 1974 delivery will come from the following sources: Canada, 600,000 tons; Australia, 500,000 tons; and the USSR 500,000 tons.

Coarse Grains

During 1970-72, India's imports of coarse grains consisted only of small purchases of corn for use by private broiler operators near coastal cities. Commercial imports of grain sorghums for food reached 1.3 million tons in 1973, including 806,600 tons from the United States and 493,000 tons from Argentina.

Cotton

India was an important market for U.S. cotton through 1971, when P.L. 480, title I, financing ended. Our cotton exports to India fell from \$48.7 million in 1971 to only \$2.1 million in 1972 and ceased in 1973, partly because of their rising yields. Increased plantings of long-staple varieties and greater fertilizer use have enabled India to boost cotton production. Imports of extra-long staple cotton from Egypt and the Sudan through trade agreements continued in 1973, but at reduced levels. Small imports of cotton from several suppliers in East Africa and Asia continued. Larger exports of cotton to Bangladesh and Japan (mostly lower priced short staple varieties) placed India in a net export position for cotton in terms of quantity in 1973. However, much higher prices for imports of extra-long staple varieties caused the value for cotton imports to exceed that for exports.

Vegetable Oils

The drift away from the United States as a major supplier has been difficult for India in the case of vegetable oils. Our exports of soybean oil to India declined from a peak of 157,000 tons in 1971 to only 23,000 tons in 1973. Larger imports of palm oil from Malaysia, soybean oil from Western Europe, and rapeseed oil from Canada provided some help, but the combined volume from all these sources in 1973 was only about half that for arrivals of U.S. soybean oil in 1971. Prices for cooking oil in 1973 were more than double the 1971 level, reflecting the severe shortage of vegetable oils.

Table 3.--United States: Exports of selected agricultural products to India, value and quantity, calendar years 1955-73

Year	Total	Nonfat dry milk	Wheat	Rice	Corn	Sorghum	Bulgar	Cotton	Tallow, inedible	Soybean oil	Other
-- Million dollars --											
1955	43.9	2.1	8.7	2.4	---	---	---	3.0	---	---	27.7
1956	87.1	2.6	35.8	6.6	---	---	---	25.8	---	---	16.3
1957	252.9	3.8	177.3	20.4	---	---	---	36.9	---	---	14.5
1958	175.9	8.8	144.0	.1	3.6	3.3	---	11.4	---	---	4.7
1959	209.1	10.3	173.6	.1	6.6	.5	---	15.1	---	---	2.9
1960	425.2	4.7	271.9	49.4	5.6	3.2	---	88.4	---	---	2.0
1961	259.8	8.9	149.0	26.4	6.5	---	---	60.2	---	1.0	7.8
1962	205.4	6.6	205.4	30.8	3.5	---	---	37.2	---	---	12.6
1963	360.9	5.8	247.3	50.0	2.9	---	---	43.4	---	---	11.2
1964	480.9	6.4	370.6	44.0	6.3	2.0	---	37.1	---	---	14.5
1965	482.4	9.4	353.6	32.2	8.2	3.6	2.5	38.8	9.2	16.9	8.0
1966	538.7	14.5	366.8	9.6	7.3	95.4	5.0	16.5	2.1	13.6	7.9
1967	529.5	9.3	284.0	---	3.1	86.0	13.6	53.4	18.2	38.8	23.1
1968	363.5	5.6	242.9	---	1.0	22.5	7.5	35.2	9.4	19.4	20.0
1969	261.7	5.2	124.2	16.9	1.7	13.3	11.9	29.6	12.9	24.6	21.4
1970	256.3	4.6	135.0	---	1.2	.2	10.0	36.3	16.7	33.4	18.9
1971	272.3	6.5	80.5	17.8	.9	.6	11.9	48.7	31.0	49.3	25.1
1972	86.9	4.8	11.0	2.8	1.0	.1	10.1	2.1	7.2	17.9	29.9
1973	331.4	.1	209.3	---	.4	71.0	13.2	---	5.9	10.7	20.8
-- 1,000 metric tons --											
1955	NA	8	140	9	---	---	---	14	---	---	NA
1956	NA	10	632	48	---	---	---	144	---	---	NA
1957	NA	13	2,695	151	---	---	---	207	---	---	NA
1958	NA	31	2,256	---	71	79	---	63	---	---	NA
1959	NA	41	2,804	---	126	11	---	91	---	---	NA
1960	NA	17	4,411	336	106	53	---	629	---	---	NA
1961	NA	35	2,414	193	144	---	---	407	---	3	NA
1962	NA	32	3,055	224	71	---	---	238	---	---	NA
1963	NA	28	3,813	334	55	---	---	271	---	---	NA
1964	NA	29	5,713	276	116	25	---	237	---	---	NA
1965	NA	30	5,748	220	142	76	22	227	41	62	NA
1966	NA	37	6,029	63	110	1,987	43	102	13	42	NA
1967	NA	22	4,557	---	57	1,166	128	360	117	145	NA
1968	NA	13	3,984	---	17	455	72	209	70	92	NA
1969	NA	10	2,078	102	32	295	121	198	88	105	NA
1970	NA	8	2,323	---	21	3	117	238	86	114	NA
1971	NA	9	1,317	92	13	10	127	295	152	157	NA
1972	NA	7	165	13	19	1	87	10	36	49	NA
1973	NA	---	1,806	---	3	917	74	---	17	23	NA

1/ Quantity shown in 1,000 running bales.

NA = Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

A very poor peanut crop in 1972 reduced supplies of peanut oil, which usually accounts for about two-thirds of the domestic supply of vegetable oils. While wheat and grain sorghums apparently have a higher priority for foreign exchange allocations than soybean oil, India could become an important customer in 1974. Commercial purchases of 10,000 tons of U.S. soybean oil were completed recently.

Tallow

India recently purchased 21,000 tons of U.S. tallow. Soap manufacturers in India need to import more tallow. Imports of tallow from Australia and Western Europe increased in 1973. U.S. exports of tallow to India reached a record \$31 million in 1971, partly through Agency for International Development financing.

Other Commodities

Australia, New Zealand, the Netherlands, and Denmark now supply most of India's imports of milk and butter. Imports of processed foods from Eastern Europe, dates from Iraq, fresh grapes and raisins from Afghanistan, and jute from Bangladesh were on an upward trend during the recent decade. Bangladesh has also become an important source for fresh vegetables.

Imports of cashew nuts from East Africa have declined in recent years. African-producing countries are now processing more of their crop for export. Indian labor, particularly in Kerala, is specialized in extracting cashew kernels from imported cashew nuts. The cashew kernels are exported primarily to the United States, the USSR, and Western Europe.

Imports from the United States

The United States has accounted for about half of India's total agricultural imports during the last decade, with the notable exception of 1972. Our farm exports to India averaged \$508 million during 1964-67, but more than 95 percent of the shipments were financed through Government programs (table 4). Exports to India began drifting downward in 1968, however, and reached a low of \$87 million in 1972, when no title II, P.L. 480, shipments were made. Deliveries of food for distribution by voluntary agencies operating in India accounted for about two-thirds of the value recorded in 1972. Shipments under Government-to-government programs accounted for most of the remainder. India has been a small cash market for U.S. tobacco, baby chicks, and processed foods in recent years.

During the first 9 months of fiscal 1974, U.S. agricultural exports to India totaled \$261 million, compared with \$92 million during the comparable period of fiscal 1973. Our wheat exports to India during July 1973-March 1974 totaled 1.44 million tons for \$177 million--almost six times the value during the comparable period of fiscal 1973, and exports of grain sorghums tripled.

India's Agricultural Exports

India's agricultural exports reached \$1 billion in 1973--up from \$748 million in 1972. Oilseed products moved ahead of tea in value in 1973. Exports of peanut meal increased from \$83 million in 1972 to about \$160 million in 1973 because of higher prices. Exports of castor oil surpassed \$40 million, double the 1972 level.

Major Markets

India's exports to the USSR through trade agreements have made striking gains in the last decade. They approximated \$350 million in 1973 because of large deliveries of tea, tobacco, coffee, pepper, cashew kernels, peanut meal, and various tropical products.

Table 4.--United States: Exports of agricultural commodities to India by method of financing, calendar years 1954-73

	P.L. 480					Other financing					
Year	Title I		Title II		Title III		AID	Other		Total	
	Local currency	Dollar credit	Famine relief	Voluntary agencies	Barter	Government programs		Commercial programs			
-- Million dollars --											
1954	---	---	0.1	0.9	---	---	---	---	1.1	42.9	44.0
1955	---	---	2.0	27.2	0.5	---	---	10.6	40.3	3.6	43.9
1956	31.9	---	.5	15.2	1.5	---	---	24.3	73.4	13.0	87.1
1957	194.6	---	.2	13.1	2.1	---	---	19.9	230.0	23.0	252.9
1958	151.2	---	1.4	10.2	---	---	---	12.7	175.5	.4	175.9
1959	192.6	---	---	10.4	---	---	---	---	202.9	6.1	209.1
1960	384.1	---	---	9.7	3.6	---	---	---	397.3	27.8	425.2
1961	184.1	---	.7	13.5	24.0	---	---	---	222.4	36.9	259.2
1962	244.5	---	.8	16.0	6.7	---	---	---	268.0	28.1	296.1
1963	329.4	---	---	8.7	---	---	---	---	338.1	22.5	360.9
1964	451.9	---	4.1	19.9	---	---	---	.1	476.0	4.9	480.9
1965	435.5	---	.8	18.6	12.4	---	---	4.9	472.2	10.2	482.4
1966	*481.2	---	8.1	23.7	9.3	---	---	15.2	537.5	1.2	538.7
1967	*406.4	38.3	---	46.7	5.2	---	---	27.3	523.9	5.6	529.5
1968	213.7	85.5	---	40.6	.7	---	---	3.8	344.3	19.2	363.5
1969	122.0	76.3	---	46.8	---	---	---	1.9	247.0	14.7	261.7
1970	65.5	96.9	---	35.4	---	---	8.5	3.6	210.0	46.4	256.3
1971	11.7	107.2	---	45.4	---	---	24.6	22.4	211.3	61.0	272.3
1972	---	---	---	58.8	---	---	2.8	27.7	86.5	.4	86.9
1973	---	---	1/1.5	40.8	---	---	---	3.1	53.2	278.2	331.4

* Some P.L. 480 shipments made after December 20, 1966, were recorded in exports for the following year.

1/ World Food Program.

Source: Statistics Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

The United Kingdom is India's second major market for farm commodities because of large purchases of tea, tobacco, and peanut meal. Agricultural exports to Japan more than doubled in value in 1973 because of marked gains in deliveries of peanut meal and coffee.

The United States is India's fourth major market for agricultural commodities. Exports to the United States increased 15 percent in 1973 to \$105 million. Cashew kernels accounted for about one-third of the shipments, although the value remained near the 1972 level. India's coffee exports to the United States doubled in quantity in 1973 and tripled in value, reaching \$15 million. Exports of castor oil zoomed from 2,200 tons in 1972 to 10,200 tons in 1973 because of a shortage of castor beans in Brazil, usually the major supplier to the U.S. market. Refined sugar shipments from India to the United States declined from \$18.7 million in 1972 to \$10.8 million in 1973. Exports of less important items increased markedly, including a 96-percent jump for frog legs.

New items imported by the United States from India in 1973 included 11,000 bushels of certified corn seed for \$32,000 and small deliveries of cut flowers. India's prospects for expanding sales in the United States appear more promising for light manufactures than for agricultural items.

India's agricultural exports to Bangladesh, Arabian Peninsula markets, and some European countries increased markedly in 1973.

Outlook

Marked gains in exports of peanuts and coffee are underway for 1974. Prospects for India's exports of various nonfood commodities are relatively bright. Prices for jute products, tea, and leather trended upward in early 1974. Barter arrangements will cause striking gains in exports of cement, steel products, and tools to Mideast markets. Further gains in exports to the USSR and Eastern Europe will earn credits to pay for larger imports of fertilizer and machinery. Strong emphasis on expanding exports to Mideast markets, Western Europe, the United States, and Japan for convertible currency is expected.

India's total grain imports for the year ending June 30, 1974, are expected to exceed 5 million tons, with almost half coming from the United States and one-third through the Soviet grain loan. Canada, Australia, Argentina, and Nepal will provide the remainder.

During calendar 1974, India's agricultural imports are expected to again exceed \$1 billion, with the United States accounting for about half the total. Commercial purchases of 2 million tons of U.S. grain have been scheduled, mostly for delivery after June. Substantial purchases of grain sorghums have already been made from the United States so far in 1974, and additional purchases are scheduled. Favorable grain supplies in Argentina have also attracted India's attention. However, grain imports in 1974 will probably amount to less than two-thirds the amount needed to provide scheduled supplies for ration-card holders. The Food Corporation of India distributed about 12 million tons of grain to fair-price shops in 1973. For vegetable oils, the gap between customer needs and domestic production plus imports will be even greater.

India's total imports in 1974 are expected to range between \$4.5 billion and \$5.0 billion, probably exceeding total exports by at least \$1 billion. High prices for petroleum, fertilizer, and grain will cause most of this trade deficit. In 1972, total exports exceeded imports, but larger grain imports caused a slight deficit in 1973. Yet, India's trade position in 1972 and 1973 was much better than in the mid-1960's, when large food imports caused trade deficits of approximately \$1 billion annually. India's reserves of gold and foreign exchange in December 1973 were about 25 percent below the peak of \$1.4 billion recorded in July 1973.

Investments from petroleum-exporting countries will cover some of the 1974 balance-of-payments deficit. Over 1 million Indians living in the United Kingdom, North America, and the Mideast will send convertible currency back to relatives in India for a total value of more than \$100 million. Economic aid from the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, and Japan will be helpful, but a large gap will still remain.

Loans received by India from the World Bank for 11 development projects during fiscal 1974 will total \$564 million, including \$494 million from IDA.

Table 5.--India: Food grain, production, trade, and supply; fiscal years 1965-74

Commodity	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74 estimate
-- 1,000 metric tons --										
Wheat:										
Production	12,257	10,394	11,393	16,540	18,651	20,093	23,832	26,410	24,923	22,000
Imports	5,741	7,645	6,344	6,696	3,544	3,031	2,377	1,673	981	4,230
Exports	3	2	1	1	1	25	7	805	100	5
Total supply	17,995	18,037	17,736	23,235	22,194	23,099	26,202	27,278	25,804	26,225
Coarse grains:										
Production	25,374	21,420	24,053	28,798	25,183	27,287	30,547	24,120	22,157	28,300
Imports	121	1,100	2,153	170	135	315	25	20	438	1,400
Exports	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	---	---
Total supply	25,495	22,520	26,203	28,968	25,318	27,602	30,572	24,130	22,595	29,700
Rice:										
Production	39,308	30,589	30,438	37,612	39,761	40,430	42,225	43,068	38,632	43,500
Imports	1,013	971	743	758	783	583	540	419	188	330
Exports	3	3	2	4	3	15	27	116	15	25
Total supply	40,318	31,557	31,179	38,366	40,541	40,998	42,738	43,371	38,805	43,855
Total cereals:										
Production	76,939	62,403	65,884	82,950	83,595	87,810	96,604	93,598	85,713	93,800
Imports	6,875	9,716	9,242	8,424	4,462	3,929	2,942	2,112	1,604	6,010
Exports	6	5	3	5	4	40	34	931	115	30
Total supply	83,808	72,114	75,123	91,369	88,053	91,699	99,512	94,779	87,202	99,780
Pulses:										
Production	12,417	9,944	8,347	12,102	10,418	11,691	11,818	11,093	9,488	9,100
Imports	3	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	7	8
Exports	30	9	20	33	38	25	23	25	22	16
Total supply	12,390	9,939	8,330	12,072	10,384	11,670	11,800	11,073	9,473	9,092
Total food grains:										
Production	89,356	72,347	74,231	95,052	94,013	99,501	108,422	104,691	95,201	102,900
Imports	6,878	9,720	9,245	8,427	4,466	3,933	2,947	2,117	1,611	6,018
Exports	36	14	23	38	42	65	57	956	137	46
Total supply	96,198	82,053	83,453	103,441	98,437	103,369	111,312	105,852	96,675	108,872

Sources: Agricultural Attache Reports, FAO Grain Statistics, FAO 1972 Trade Yearbook, and ERS estimates for 1973/74.

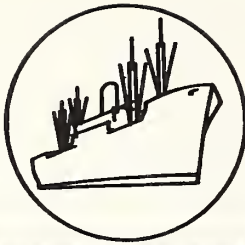
Table 6.--India: Imports of selected agricultural products, calendar years 1950-73

Year	Food grains						Cashew nuts	Cotton	Jute	Soybean oil
	Wheat 1/ flour 1/	Wheat :	Rice 1/	Coarse :	Total					
				grains :		-- 1,000 metric tons --				
1950	1,329	101	359	371	2,160		54	206	319	---
1951	3,018	46	761	976	4,801		31	179	438	---
1952	2,498	53	734	641	3,926		53	207	273	---
1953	1,638	73	178	146	2,035		76	110	238	---
1954	200	---	635	8	843		63	124	221	---
1955	442	---	269	---	711		60	111	186	---
1956	1,113	---	330	---	1,443		79	113	119	---
1957	2,898	---	748	---	3,646		109	133	75	---
1958	2,716	---	397	111	3,224		137	73	---	---
1959	3,553	---	295	143	3,991		103	97	37	---
1960	4,386	---	699	143	5,228		110	205	135	---
1961	3,092	---	384	134	3,610		142	200	82	2
1962	3,250	---	390	87	3,728		146	156	62	1
1963	4,073	---	483	61	4,617		184	113	29	---
1964	5,621	---	645	113	6,379		187	143	40	---
1965	6,583	---	783	229	7,595		197	124	124	41
1966	7,784	48	787	1,780	10,399		158	79	231	33
1967	6,348	52	453	1,882	8,735		161	162	10	52
1968	4,766	---	446	529	5,741		204	145	29	36
1969	3,090	---	487	295	3,872		191	107	22	84
1970	3,425	---	206	---	3,631		171	136	1	79
1971	1,814	---	240	---	2,054		190	156	1	72
1972	314	---	131	---	444		183	160	300	80
1973	2,941	---	45	1,300	4,285		157	---	420	40

1/ Excludes imports for distribution by international voluntary agencies and small private imports from Nepal and for commercial feedlot operations.

Table 7.--India: Imports of wheat by country of origin, calendar years 1950-73

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SPECIAL in this issue

U.S.-INDONESIAN TRADE RISING, WITH MUCH GREATER POTENTIAL

by
E. Wayne Denney 1/

Indonesia offers a rapidly growing market for U.S. products. The country is stable politically. It has free currency convertibility and few trade controls. While it still depends on considerable food and other agricultural imports, despite its predominantly agricultural base, there is a growing market for capital goods imports, which the United States is in a favorable position to supply. Government procurement plays a significant role in import patterns and procedures because of Government ownership and control of many economic activities. Considerable amounts of foreign aid are also channeled through the Government, particularly essential agricultural commodities.

Indonesia's oil-based economy has become an important and expanding market for agricultural products. Imports are being facilitated by accelerated growth in export earnings resulting from development of extensive natural resources, by large foreign and domestic investments, and by huge amounts of financial aid from several international organizations and developed countries--most notably the United States and Japan. In 1973, U.S. agricultural exports to Indonesia jumped 40 percent to \$187.7 million, while U.S. agricultural imports from Indonesia were 60 percent higher at \$222.8 million.

With production rising and exploration intensifying, the petroleum sector continues to spark the economy. Indonesian oil exports expanded from \$590 million in 1971 to \$965 million in 1972 to an estimated \$1.4 billion in 1973. These dramatic increases, coupled with favorable prices for other export commodities, created a striking improvement in the country's overall balance of payments and foreign exchange reserves. In the late 1960's, Indonesia's trade balance was only slightly favorable, and from 1970 through 1972 it averaged about \$110 million. Preliminary estimates indicate the trade surplus for 1973 was about \$500 million. Indonesia's total exports for 1973 are estimated at \$3 billion, while imports totaled \$2.5 billion. Reserves--which showed a negative net balance in 1971--stood at nearly \$1 billion by the end of 1973.

Indonesia's Agricultural Exports

During the late 1960's, the composition of Indonesia's agricultural exports showed a substantial shift from traditional commodities. This change is attributed to slow growth in exports of traditional commodities and to rapid growth in exports of lumber, minerals, and a few newer items such as fish and corn. Rubber has always far outpaced other commodities in both volume and value, but the old age of the country's rubber

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trees, coupled with lower prices, has resulted in reduced export earnings for most of the last decade. The coconut industry has followed a similar pattern. Most of Indonesia's coconut trees are over 40 years old and barely productive.

Despite the rather dismal performance of Indonesia's agricultural exports during most of the last decade, a sharp improvement was made in 1973. The boom in commodity prices was largely responsible, although the export volume of several commodities increased as well. Led by the strong upsurge in rubber and timber exports, the value of Indonesia's non-oil exports actually increased faster than its oil exports.

Extensive replanting and new planting of rubber areas with new higher yielding clonal material has resulted in rapidly increased world rubber output in recent years. However, Indonesia's rubber rehabilitation programs have lagged behind those of other rubber-producing countries in advancing output. Consequently, from 1970 to 1972, Indonesia's rubber exports declined from \$260 million to \$196.5 million and quantity exported showed a slight decline. But in 1973, rubber exports catapulted to \$394.3 million, as rubber export prices averaged nearly 77 percent higher and the volume exported climbed from 774,000 tons in 1972 to 880,000 tons.

Coffee remains the second leading agricultural export. In 1973, coffee exports totaled 96,000 tons valued at \$77.2 million. Of this, about 90 percent was Robusta and the rest mainly Arabica. As with most coffee-producing countries, Indonesia's future supply capacity is substantially larger than expected demand. World coffee exports are growing at about 2 percent per annum, with demand for Robusta rising at a sharper rate than for Arabica. Therefore, Indonesia's coffee quota, as established under the International Coffee Agreement, is expected to rise moderately from the 73,860-ton quota set in 1971/72. Most of Indonesia's coffee exports continue to be marketed under the quota, but Japan and the USSR are two large nonquota markets. Japanese demand has been growing at about 10 percent annually, although some slowdown is expected in future years.

A record 248,000 tons of palm oil valued at \$72.5 million were exported in 1973. Palm oil production and export volume have shown a steady upturn in recent years, but prices have been volatile. Nearly all of Indonesia's palm oil is produced on estates, and much of the area has been rehabilitated since the late 1960's. Despite the optimistic outlook for palm oil production, export earnings from palm oil are less bright. World palm oil production and trade has been rising rapidly in recent years, and the trend is expected to continue for several more years. For the market to absorb this higher level of palm oil exports, palm oil will likely enter the market at relatively lower prices than competing oils. Indonesia's palm oil export earnings are not expected to show any appreciable increases through 1978 and may have difficulty in achieving the 1973 total if substantial price drops occur.

Tobacco exports have increased during the last 3 years because Indonesia's production has increased and because larger amounts of tobacco have been imported to process for reexport. From a low of \$11.5 million in 1970, tobacco exports more than tripled to reach \$37.6 million in 1973. Nearly half of Indonesia's tobacco exports are sent to West Germany, although the Netherlands and Spain were also large markets in 1973.

Tea exports are still important in earning foreign exchange, but large rehabilitation programs have been necessary to keep tea exports from declining. In 1973, tea exports again totaled 44,000 tons, with value dropping slightly to \$30.1 million. Current rehabilitation is expected to result in a slight increase in volume exported in future years, but the trend will be very gradual. About 20 percent of the country's tea exports are sent to Australia.

Indonesia exports both black and white pepper, but about 75-80 percent of it is black. Since the demand for pepper is very inelastic, prospects for export growth are to

a large extent limited by population increases. Disease problems have periodically devastated large portions of Indonesia's pepper crop. In addition, a general lack of maintenance, fertilizer, and credit have kept overall pepper productivity low. In 1973, higher prices enabled pepper exports to climb to \$28.2 million, as the volume increased slightly to 26,800 tons. Over half of these exports went to the United States.

Of all Indonesian agricultural exports, coconut products have the largest domestic consumption relative to production. Future exports of copra will have to compete with a large and growing domestic demand. About 90 percent of the domestic consumption of vegetable oil consists of coconut oil; the remainder is palm oil. Consequently, the Government has periodically banned copra exports to ensure adequate domestic supplies of coconut oil. Copra exports dwindled from 215,300 tons (\$40.1 million) in 1968 to 42,400 tons (\$3.9 million) in 1972. Some recovery was noted in 1973 as export volume climbed to an estimated 63,000 tons valued at \$12.8 million.

While strong domestic requirements will keep future Indonesian copra exports at a relatively low level, prospects for copra cake exports are much brighter. When copra exports were at their lowest level in 1972, copra cake exports reached \$13.4 million. As the tendency toward processing a higher percentage of the copra output for coconut oil continues, more copra cake will be produced and exported. Most of the copra cake is traditionally sent to the Netherlands but other European countries are also growing markets.

U.S. Agricultural Imports from Indonesia

The United States has always imported more agricultural products from Indonesia than it has exported to Indonesia. In 1973, U.S. agricultural imports reached a record \$222.8 million, easily surpassing the \$139.2 million recorded in 1972. Rubber continues to be the leading commodity furnished by Indonesia, followed by coffee, spices, palm oil, and tea.

Rubber imports more than doubled in 1973 to \$129.3 million, as rubber prices strengthened because of increased costs of producing synthetics. The volume of our rubber imports from Indonesia, at 268,00 tons, also surpassed the previous high. Total U.S. demand for natural rubber has been rather volatile during the past decade and depends on a number of factors. The overall demand for elastomers is very responsive to the general level of U.S. economic activity. But even when aggregate elastomer demand increases, the demand for synthetics and natural rubber usually expands at different rates. In 1973, when the price of petroleum feedstock rose sharply, natural rubber demand increased and rubber prices followed the upward trend established by synthetics.

There has been a downturn in U.S. imports of Indonesian coffee since the peak of 68,200 tons was reached in 1967, but it still ranks as the second most important agricultural product supplied by Indonesia. Our 1973 coffee imports from Indonesia totaled only 37,600 tons valued at \$30.7 million. Improvements in coffee processing techniques should enable Indonesia to hold or expand its share of the high-grade U.S. market.

Other major agricultural imports from Indonesia in 1973 included spices (largely pepper), \$23.9 million; palm oil, \$15.2 million; tea, \$9.9 million; and tobacco, \$1.1 million. Of these, only palm oil has shown a strong upward trend in recent years, advancing from \$3.1 million in 1968 to its 1973 level.

Indonesia's Agricultural Imports

According to figures published by the Bank Indonesia, imports of food, beverages, and tobacco during 1973 reached \$685.3 million, more than doubling the \$331.1 million

imported the previous year. Thus, agricultural imports represented 23 percent of total imports in 1972 and 27 percent in 1973. By far the leading agricultural import is rice, which normally accounts for more than half of total agricultural imports. Although much rice is imported under grants or highly concessional aid, rice purchases totaled \$193.8 million in 1972 and \$403.1 million in 1973. Rice purchases alone accounted for 16 percent of total imports during 1973.

Rice is by far the most important food commodity produced, consumed, and traded in Indonesia. Indonesia's First 5-Year Development Plan called for increasing rice output at such a rate that rice imports would no longer be necessary after 1973. But rice production has not increased according to plans, and Indonesia has become the world's leading rice importer. Rice imports stood at the moderately high level of 737,000 tons in 1972, but more than doubled in 1973 to 1.66 million tons. In a year when rice was in short supply, Indonesia had to pay dearly for its huge rice imports. Although Japan and the United States continued to provide some rice on a concessional basis, most of the rice was purchased commercially, and although not high in quality, much of it was contracted at over \$300 per ton. However, the average import price during 1973 was slightly lower than in 1972. Large purchases were made early in 1973, when rice was less expensive. In addition, more rice was purchased from the People's Republic of China and less from the United States than in 1972. Major suppliers during the year were the People's Republic of China (545,000 tons), Pakistan (293,000 tons), Thailand (283,000 tons), Japan (274,000 tons), and the United States.

Despite the recent rising trend in rice imports, Government-sponsored rice production programs have generally been effective. Under the BIMAS 2/ program, authorities coordinate the procurement and distribution of improved seeds, fertilizers, and other imports through both official and private channels, and credit facilities are provided by Bank Rakyat Indonesia, the state agricultural bank. The BIMAS scheme now covers about 25 percent of Indonesia's rice area and a further increase is planned for the 1974 rice crop. The BIMAS program is largely responsible for the record 13.2 million-ton rice harvest in 1973.

Government attempts to stabilize rice prices at a level that would provide adequate incentives to producers and adequate nutrition for the urban populace have not fared well during the past year. The support price has substantially lagged behind the market price in most areas of the country, which resulted in rice growers holding additional rice stocks rather than selling to the Government procuring agency at below market prices. For the stabilization program to effectively operate, it is essential that Government rice stocks be sufficient to inject into the market when the ceiling price is exceeded. Rice prices should be more stable in 1974 because of a buildup of rice stocks. At the end of 1973, stocks totaled 741,000 tons, the highest stock level ever recorded in Indonesia.

Indonesia no longer imports wheat flour since the construction of additional milling facilities in 1972 enabled the country to produce sufficient flour for its domestic requirements. But no wheat is produced in the country and all requirements must be met from imports. As per capita incomes rise and consumers acquire more of a taste for bakery products, wheat imports will rise considerably. Wheat imports rose from 439,800 tons in 1971/72 (April-March) to 595,400 tons in 1972/73. In 1973/74, when rice supplies were reduced, wheat imports jumped to 1,156,300 tons. The import pattern during 1973/74 was marked by a significant shift from food aid to commercial imports. Of the 473,904 tons provided by the United States during this period, only 116,924 tons was sent under P.L. 480. Wheat received from Australia, Canada, and the European

2/ Mass Guidance for Self-Sufficiency in food.

countries under a grant program totaled 246,820 tons, while 421,760 tons were commercially imported from various countries--principally Australia and Canada. Slightly over two-thirds of Indonesia's wheat imports during 1973/74 were imported commercially.

Indonesia's thriving textile industry requires additional cotton imports each year. Only a negligible amount of cotton is grown domestically, and efforts to increase domestic production have been only marginally successful. In 1973, cotton imports reached 257,575 bales, of which 237,686 bales were received under P.L. 480, 17,681 were imported commercially from the United States, and 2,208 bales were received from a Dutch grant. This represents a 29-percent increase over 1972. According to the Bank Indonesia, cotton imports were valued at \$94.2 million in 1973, double the previous year's level.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to Indonesia

Indonesia has traditionally relied heavily on concessional imports. In the late 1960's, the large U.S. assistance program played a vital part in Indonesia's expansion efforts. In 1968, after the Suharto Government had renewed ties with the United States, U.S. farm exports to Indonesia rose to over \$93 million--more than doubling exports of any previous year. Since then, a rising trend has been evident, with exports reaching \$187.7 million in 1973.

Rice has been our leading agricultural export to Indonesia in most years. The high quality U.S. rice has been well accepted in Indonesia's urban areas. An average of about 312,000 tons was shipped from 1968 to 1972, with a peak of 375,000 tons sent in 1970. During 1973, our rice shipments were sharply reduced, not because of declining demand, but because of curtailment in U.S. concessional rice sales during the year. Although over half of the 108,000 tons of rice shipped in 1973 were from prior P.L. 480 commitments, commercial purchase of 115,000 tons of U.S. rice late in 1973 marked the first time in recent years that any non-P.L. 480 rice has been sent to Indonesia. Of the 115,000 tons, about 42,000 tons were delivered in 1973, with the remainder scheduled for early 1974. While it is too early to tell if future U.S. rice sales to Indonesia will be via the commercial route, it is encouraging to note that U.S. rice continues to be well received by Indonesian consumers, and increased foreign exchange availability will permit Indonesia to purchase more of its grain requirements in the future.

The United States supplies Indonesia with nearly all of its cotton needs. U.S. cotton exports reached \$49.4 million in 1973, although the quantity shipped--44,400 tons--was slightly less than the previous year. As Indonesia's textile industry expands, additional cotton imports will be necessary, and U.S. cotton exports to that country should show a rising trend in coming years.

U.S. wheat exports to Indonesia have risen rapidly in recent years and in 1973, they reached a record 542,000 tons valued at \$63.2 million. Prior to 1968, Indonesia imported large amounts of U.S. wheat flour but negligible quantities of wheat. Now that sufficient flour mills have been constructed, U.S. wheat flour exports have diminished while our wheat exports have expanded commensurately. In 1973, Indonesia also purchased \$17.3 million worth of our bulgur wheat.

Conclusion

As long as the price of oil remains high and Indonesia continues to produce oil at the rate of 1.5 million barrels per day, an enormous growth in oil revenues will result. Indonesia's trade surplus could easily reach \$2 billion in 1974, thereby raising the cumulation of foreign exchange reserves to over \$2.5 billion. But unless new oil is discovered, oil output may reach its peak by 1975. Although it would require a substantial

decline in both prices and production for Indonesia to be in a trade deficit position, it appears that more foreign exchange will be generated in the next 2 years than in subsequent years. Some of the increased earnings will probably go to larger imports of agricultural products.

U.S. agricultural exports to Indonesia should show a significant expansion in 1974. Rising demand for U.S. wheat, bulgur, and cotton and a moderate increase in commercial purchases of U.S. rice may result in U.S. agricultural exports reaching close to \$400 million in 1974. As Indonesia's population becomes more affluent, coming years will witness a substantial increase in demand for all kinds of goods and services. With its large population, Indonesia offers a very profitable challenge to American companies for both export and investment.

Table 8.--Indonesia: Exports of principal agricultural products, quantity and value, calendar years 1963-73

Year	Total shown	Coffee	Tea	Copra	Rubber	Palm oil	Tobacco	Pepper	Copra cake
-- Million dollars --									
1963	354.2	19.8	17.8	13.6	246.3	20.0	18.9	13.7	4.1
1964	368.7	26.6	17.0	24.3	235.8	26.9	21.9	11.8	4.4
1965	326.4	30.7	14.0	18.4	200.1	15.0	33.6	9.1	5.5
1966	386.0	38.5	18.4	24.3	235.3	21.7	27.2	13.6	7.0
1967	330.2	45.0	10.0	14.4	189.2	28.6	21.2	18.2	3.6
1968	335.4	44.4	16.9	40.1	175.5	20.9	21.7	13.5	2.4
1969	348.7	51.3	9.7	18.7	220.7	22.2	13.8	10.4	1.9
1970	429.4	65.6	17.6	29.4	260.0	36.6	11.5	2.9	5.8
1971	423.3	55.4	28.7	14.7	222.2	46.3	19.9	24.7	11.4
1972	410.5	72.4	31.9	3.9	196.5	42.3	29.6	20.5	13.4
1973	662.9	77.2	30.1	12.8	394.3	72.5	37.6	28.2	10.2
-- 1,000 metric tons --									
1963	NA	79.8	27.4	106.2	581.1	109.1	12.9	27.9	108.5
1964	NA	60.5	31.8	174.0	659.1	133.2	19.5	23.2	175.5
1965	NA	105.1	36.5	121.8	708.5	125.9	13.5	12.3	125.8
1966	NA	95.6	37.4	117.4	679.9	175.9	13.0	20.7	142.8
1967	NA	128.7	29.6	112.8	651.6	133.3	10.5	37.4	165.8
1968	NA	82.1	40.2	215.3	770.9	152.4	9.2	24.6	168.4
1969	NA	123.1	36.1	156.5	857.4	179.1	5.7	16.8	192.1
1970	NA	101.1	41.1	183.8	790.2	158.6	11.0	2.6	208.0
1971	NA	72.0	44.8	77.4	789.3	209.0	18.3	24.2	245.0
1972	NA	107.0	44.0	42.4	774.6	236.5	26.2	25.7	284.7
1973	NA	96.0	44.0	63.0	880.0	248.0	41.1	26.8	168.7

NA = Not applicable.

Source: Bank Indonesia and Central Bureau of Statistics.

Table 9.--United States: Exports of principal agricultural products to Indonesia;
quantity and value, calendar years 1960-73

Year	Total	milk and cream, dried	Wheat, unmilled	Wheat flour	Rice, milled	Cotton, raw	Tobacco	Other
					-- 1,000 dollars --			
1960	23,624	381	---	6,022	9,674	6,694	129	724
1961	24,598	1,228	---	1,116	13,005	6,435	2,023	791
1962	44,395	1,409	---	3,794	30,088	6,281	2,067	756
1963	44,144	1,688	---	5,037	29,220	6,100	894	1,205
1964	15,742	1,623	---	---	4,835	6,940	---	2,344
1965	1,644	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,644
1966	26,097	---	---	---	12,526	10,983	---	2,588
1967	25,536	261	486	15	14,144	9,048	19	1,563
1968	93,361	674	11,584	8,827	52,986	17,110	596	1,584
1969	95,717	1,545	909	14,045	57,894	15,145	860	5,319
1970	132,687	2,767	0	28,927	61,711	31,955	817	6,510
1971	98,512	2,961	1,627	16,228	43,247	29,544	415	4,490
1972	133,998	2,468	23,174	257	60,530	38,832	356	8,381
1973	187,726	---	63,189	3,423	36,102	49,423	845	34,744
					-- 1,000 metric tons --			
1960	NA	1.0	---	83.8	83.4	11.5	.1	NA
1961	NA	5.4	---	13.2	114.2	10.7	1.3	NA
1962	NA	4.4	---	49.5	223.2	10.2	1.2	NA
1963	NA	6.2	---	66.4	220.2	9.6	.5	NA
1964	NA	6.4	---	---	38.1	11.1	---	NA
1965	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	NA
1966	NA	---	---	---	80.5	20.2	---	NA
1967	NA	.6	5.6	.2	84.1	16.1	1/	NA
1968	NA	1.3	77.8	107.9	288.2	26.1	.3	NA
1969	NA	2.9	98.5	163.4	321.1	27.9	.5	NA
1970	NA	4.5	0	351.1	374.5	56.0	.4	NA
1971	NA	4.3	243.6	178.0	256.7	44.4	.3	NA
1972	NA	3.4	319.0	2.8	322.4	49.0	.2	NA
1973	NA	---	542.0	26.7	107.7	44.4	.5	NA

NA = Not applicable. 1/ Less than 50 metric tons.

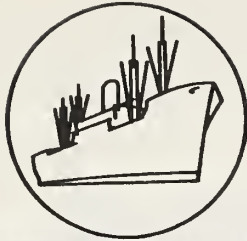
Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Reports.

Table 10.--United States: Imports of principal agricultural products from Indonesia, quantity and value, calendar years 1960-73

Year	Total	Coffee	Tea	Spices	Tobacco	Rubber	Palm oil	Other
					-- 1,000 dollars --			
1960	131,482	917	6,220	13,570	58	108,451	372	1,952
1961	93,387	3,078	6,306	13,394	140	66,169	2,678	1,622
1962	70,895	6,521	5,622	10,064	525	45,720	1,402	1,041
1963	70,255	12,322	4,731	14,399	695	36,341	483	1,284
1964	119,332	13,677	4,633	14,846	1,532	82,350	129	2,165
1965	117,219	14,293	5,231	16,136	821	77,868	424	2,446
1966	138,696	26,214	5,853	16,600	715	82,307	4,876	2,131
1967	128,446	33,921	5,299	19,745	658	60,947	4,112	3,764
1968	118,081	34,919	6,042	17,028	637	52,553	3,110	3,792
1969	126,106	30,241	5,648	18,911	971	63,565	5,349	1,421
1970	120,401	34,907	5,912	14,565	1,571	53,859	8,125	1,462
1971	126,839	40,855	8,528	18,836	920	44,890	11,863	947
1972	139,220	33,687	7,846	17,492	1,065	60,247	13,058	5,825
1973	222,812	30,702	9,946	23,934	1,115	129,263	15,207	12,645
					-- 1,000 metric tons --			
1960	NA	1.1	6.9	12.2	1/	150.4	1.9	NA
1961	NA	8.3	6.8	15.2	.1	130.3	13.6	NA
1962	NA	18.1	6.2	14.9	.3	88.5	7.3	NA
1963	NA	27.2	5.8	22.9	.5	74.2	2.6	NA
1964	NA	23.5	6.3	24.2	1.1	219.5	.7	NA
1965	NA	38.6	7.1	18.7	.6	247.0	1.8	NA
1966	NA	58.5	8.0	14.9	.5	244.1	21.4	NA
1967	NA	68.2	8.6	24.7	.5	194.2	18.5	NA
1968	NA	59.6	9.2	22.6	.6	181.1	19.7	NA
1969	NA	55.5	9.3	19.9	.7	158.4	37.9	NA
1970	NA	49.3	9.7	11.9	1.0	142.2	36.7	NA
1971	NA	53.5	11.5	17.6	.8	146.4	51.2	NA
1972	NA	44.7	9.9	19.6	1.2	212.9	67.9	NA
1973	NA	37.6	13.3	21.1	2.1	268.0	60.7	NA

NA = Not applicable. 1/ Less than 50 metric tons.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Reports.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE BALANCE SETS ALLTIME RECORD

by
Robert L. Tontz 1/

Measured by any standard, the recent growth of the U.S. agricultural trade balance (the difference in value between agricultural exports and agricultural imports) is one of the major developments in the annals of U.S. foreign trade. The farm trade balance is outstanding, whether measured by size attained, rate of growth, or impact on the Nation's balance of payments.

The U.S. agricultural trade balance reached a new peak of \$9.3 billion in calendar year 1973, more than triple the balance for 1972. The agricultural trade balance for 1972 of \$2.9 billion was the second highest on record. When adjusted by the implicit price deflator (1958 = 100) for the gross national product, the increase in the U.S. agricultural trade balance in 1973 was still more than twice the magnitude of the 1972 trade balance.

The favorable agricultural trade balance for 1973 contrasts sharply with the unfavorable nonagricultural trade balance of \$7.7 billion--which was caused by nonagricultural imports continually increasing and exceeding nonagricultural exports for the past 3 years. The rise in nonagricultural imports in 1973 was paced by industrial supplies, which accounted for nearly half of the advance. Imports also increased for petroleum and products, capital goods, including agricultural machinery, materials-handling equipment, semiconductors, and consumer goods.

As a result of the strong performance of agriculture, the total U.S. trade balance in 1973 equaled \$1.6 billion and represented a turnaround and marked improvement over the \$6.4 billion deficit for the previous year (fig. 1).

Record Agricultural Exports

Although the agricultural trade balance is determined by both exports and imports, in 1973 it was affected much more by the larger increase in farm exports than it was by the increase in farm imports.

U.S. agricultural exports totaled an unprecedented \$17.7 billion in calendar year 1973. They were 88 percent above 1972 evidencing the biggest absolute and percentage increases in recent history.

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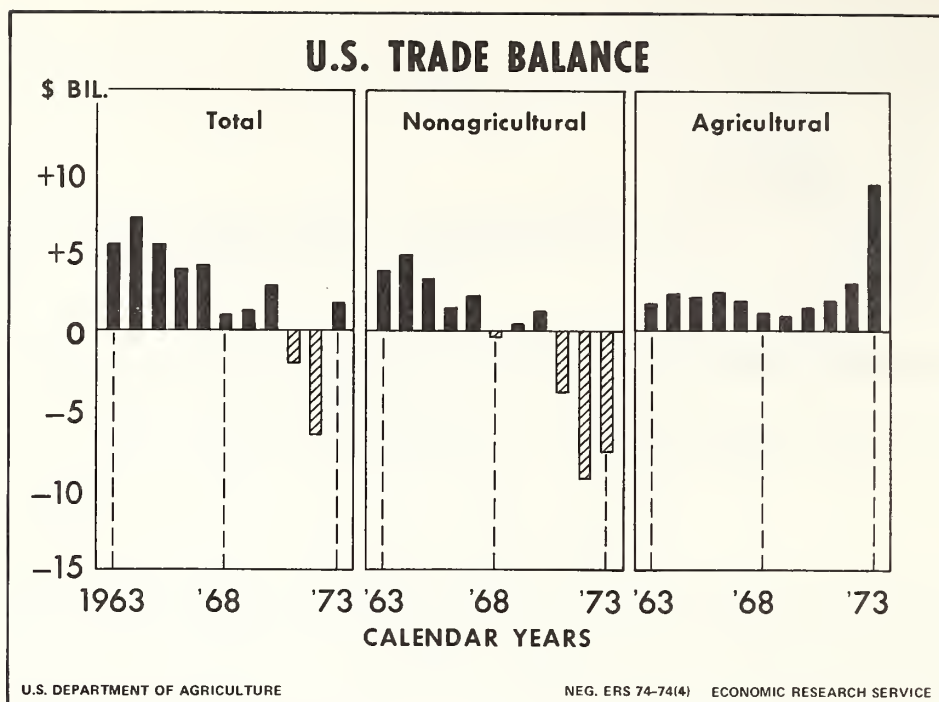


Figure 1

Commercial sales for dollars, which have been given top priority in developing export programs, accounted for 95 percent of total U.S. farm exports in 1973 and for all of the gain over 1972 since exports under Government programs declined \$290 million.

As in earlier years, export payment assistance or price equalization assistance was provided for exports in 1973 to reflect the amounts necessary to make export prices of U.S. commodities competitive with foreign-produced commodities and thereby assure equitable treatment of U.S. products in world markets. Although not available on a calendar year basis, information for fiscal year 1973 shows that such assistance on total farm exports of \$12.9 billion equaled \$405 million—71 percent larger than a year earlier, reflecting mainly increased exports of wheat and wheat products. Sales to the USSR and other countries made before wheat export payments were suspended in September 1972 accounted for the bulk of the gain.

A sharp advance in exports of wheat and flour, soybeans and products, and feed grains accounted for nearly four-fifths of the total increase in U.S. agricultural exports in 1973. Also important were increases for tobacco, cotton, rice, fruits, nuts, vegetables, meats, cattle hides, and poultry meats (fig. 2).

The volume of U.S. agricultural exports gained 30 percent in calendar year 1973, accounting for around two-fifths of the total value gain. Higher prices—especially for soybeans, soybean meal, wheat, feed grains, most fruits, vegetables, hides and skins, meats, tobacco, and nuts—were responsible for the balance of the increase.

The 1973 growth in U.S. agricultural exports occurred to nearly every major region and country. Exports to all principal markets increased significantly. Shipments to traditional markets, such as Western Europe and Japan, grew at a phenomenal rate

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUPS

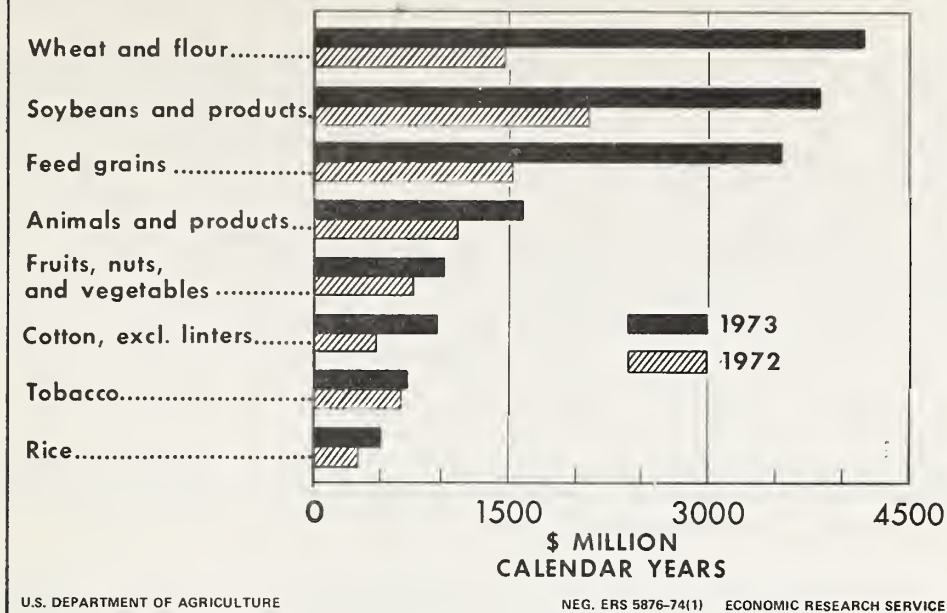


Figure 2

because of increased consumption and limited supplies in other leading exporting countries. Increased exports to the USSR and the People's Republic of China—a new market in 1973—accounted for about one-sixth of the calendar year growth. In addition, exports to the developing countries of Latin America, Asia, and Africa rose to record levels because of increased incomes, improved foreign exchange positions, and reduced agricultural production in many of these areas.

Farm Imports Also Record

Even though U.S. agricultural imports increased relatively less than U.S. agricultural exports in 1973, they did show a substantial rise of 30 percent above the 1972 value. Totalling \$8.4 billion in 1973, they were a record high.

About nine-tenths of the nearly \$2-billion gain in agricultural imports resulted from higher prices. Volume, measured by the quantity index, rose only 3 percent to 121 (1967 = 100). Following currency realignment in February 1973, imported items from many countries became more expensive in dollar terms. Strong demand raised some commodity prices markedly, especially for certain tropical products as well as for wines, dairy products, and meats.

Import duties on U.S. agricultural commodities are relatively low. During calendar year 1973, customs duties on imported agricultural products averaged 4 percent ad valorem equivalent. Dutiable items made up 60 percent of total agricultural imports; the other 40 percent came in duty free. Also, some U.S. agricultural imports are subject to quantitative restrictions. These include wheat and wheat products (suspended through June 1974), cotton and some cotton products, peanuts, sugar, and dairy products. Although authority exists to restrict certain meat imports, quotas have not been

imposed. Foreign suppliers have benefited from growth in the U.S. market for beef and sugar. In the past year, foreign suppliers also benefited from the shortfall in U.S. production of cheese and nonfat dry milk.

Supplementary (competitive) agricultural imports were responsible for nearly two-thirds of the 1973 gain in total U.S. agricultural imports. Supplementary commodities are sometimes referred to as "partly competitive" since they are similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, or are significantly interchangeable with such commodities.

The value of supplementary imports equaled a record \$5.5 billion in 1973, 29 percent above 1972. Among the supplementary imports, meats were about the same as 1972's volume but sharply higher prices raised the value by 36 percent. U.S. dairy product imports jumped to \$331 million in 1973 from \$167 million a year earlier. Nonfat dry milk, cheese, butter, and butteroil import quotas were increased during the year. Other competitive value gains occurred for fruits, nuts, and vegetables; sugar; vegetable oils and oilbearing products; grains, feeds; and hides.

Complementary (noncompetitive) agricultural imports include all agricultural imports other than supplementary and consist mainly of coffee, rubber, bananas, spices, tea, cocoa, wool for carpets, and vegetable fibers.

Complementary agricultural imports rose to almost \$2.9 billion in 1973, compared with \$2.2 billion in 1972. Adding to the value increase were sharp advances in prices for coffee, cocoa, crude rubber, carpet wool, and sisal. Volume overall was only marginally above the 1973 level as increases for coffee, rubber, bananas, tea, pepper, and silk were nearly offset by declines in cocoa, carpet wool, and sisal.

Favorable Farm Trade Balance

Various measures of the U.S. agricultural trade balance indicate the unusual magnitude of the improvement in 1973 (fig. 3). They also show that the agricultural trade balance has become increasingly favorable in recent years.

The trade balance is only one factor--although an important one--in a country's balance of payments. The latter is determined by how much income and capital movements a country gets from all transactions compared with how much it pays others (including capital movements).

Agriculture's net contribution to the U.S. balance of payments in calendar year 1973 was \$8.9 billion, representing more than a three-fold increase over the \$2.2 billion contribution in 1972. The increase came about almost entirely from a significant gain in commercial agricultural exports. Because of agriculture's major contribution, the U.S. "basic" balance of payments in 1973 had a surplus of \$1.2 billion. The basic balance of payments (on current account and long-term capital) in 1973 was positive for the first time in over a decade.

The agricultural trade balance measures are summarized on the basis of f.a.s. (free alongside ship) at the U.S. port of exportation for U.S. farm exports and f.a.s. at the foreign port of export for U.S. farm imports in accordance with the official U.S. Census classification of trade statistics. The U.S. "landed" value of farm imports may be approximated by an upward adjustment of the import value according to Census estimates. Some estimates use 8 percent as an adjustment factor. Even though this adjustment would lessen the size of the trade balances, they would still remain substantial. The favorable farm trade balances underscore the strong net agricultural trade position of the United States and the significant role that farm exports play in maintaining the balance-of-payments viability of the Nation's economy.

Four measures of the agricultural trade balance are summarized in fig. 3 and table 11. The first measure shows the conventional way of expressing the value difference between U.S. agricultural exports and imports.

The U.S. agricultural trade balance for 1973, based on this measure, totaled \$9.3 billion and was the highest in history. It nearly equaled the total value of U.S. agricultural exports in 1972.

A second measure of the U.S. farm trade balance represents the excess of total agricultural exports over supplementary (competitive) agricultural imports. This indicator shows that U.S. agricultural exports are doing quite well compared with similar products produced abroad and imported by the United States. In 1973, U.S. agricultural exports of these types of commodities, equaling \$17.7 billion, were more than three times as large as supplementary agricultural imports, although supplementary agricultural imports have been gaining for nearly a decade.

A third measure compares U.S. commercial agricultural exports with total U.S. agricultural imports. It shows the performance of those U.S. commodities sold for dollars (distinct from those sold under Government-financed programs) compared with total U.S. agricultural imports. The phenomenal growth of dollar sales since 1969 compared with imports caused the commercial agricultural trade balance to increase significantly.

A fourth measure of the agricultural trade balance compares commercial agricultural exports and supplementary agricultural imports. This standard shows the performance of U.S. commodities sold for dollars compared with U.S. imports of agricultural commodities that are competitive with those produced in the United States. This indicator showed a highly favorable farm trade balance of \$11.3 billion in 1973. It reveals that the substantial gain in commercial agricultural exports has increasingly offset the growth in competitive agricultural imports.

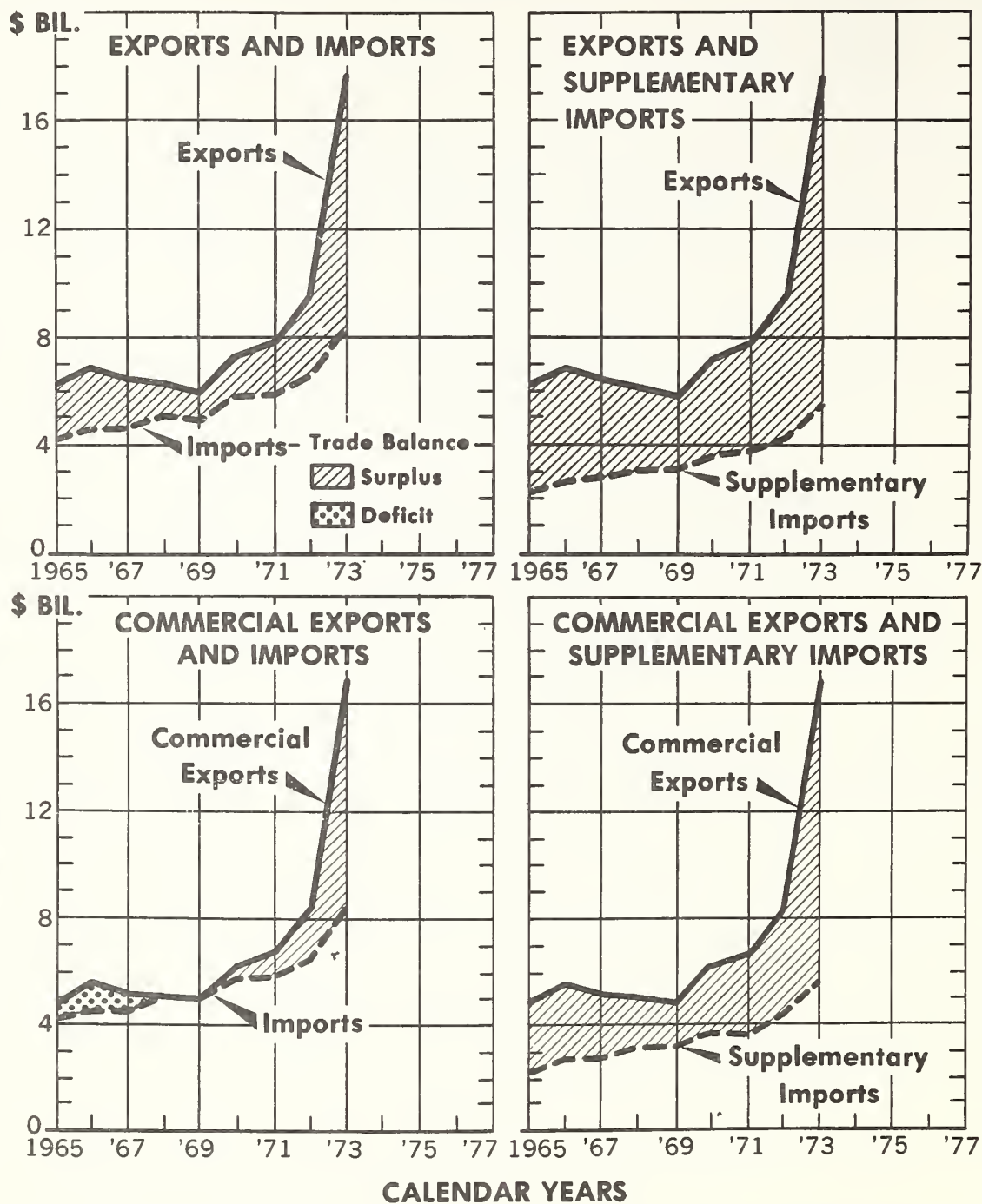
1974 Developments

The U.S. agricultural trade balance during the first quarter of 1974 totaled \$3.3 billion and was equivalent on an unadjusted basis to \$13.0 billion annually. It was performing at its highest level in history. Factors in this very strong performance included higher export prices along with gains in volume.

Farm imports totaling \$2.6 billion also increased during the January-March 1974 period, averaging more than a third higher than for the comparable 1973 quarter. Higher prices accounted for nearly all of the increase, with volume showing little gain.

For 1974, as a whole, the U.S. agricultural trade balance has a good prospect of being maintained at a high level. Availability of increased supplies from an expanded U.S. and foreign output, along with continued strong foreign demand despite inflationary pressures and price increases caused by the petroleum shortage, are some of the significant factors that will affect the farm trade balance outcome.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE BALANCES



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2051-74 (4) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 3

Table 11.--U.S. exports and imports: Total, nonagricultural, agricultural, and trade balance, calendar years 1930-73

Year	Exports					Imports					Trade balance				
	Agricultural					Agricultural					Agricultural				
	Total					Total					Total				
	Nonagri- cultural	Commer- cial	Govern- ment programs	Commer- cial	Nonagri- cultural	Nonagri- cultural	Commer- cial	Supple- mentary	Total	Commer- cial	Nonagri- cultural	Total	Supple- mentary	Commer- cial	Commer- cial
1930	3,781	2,580	---	1,201	3,061	1,592	1,469	701	768	720	988	-268	500	---	---
1931	2,378	1,557	---	821	2,091	1,083	1,008	447	561	287	474	-187	374	---	---
1932	1,576	914	---	662	1,323	655	668	296	372	253	259	-6	366	---	---
1933	1,647	953	---	694	1,450	718	732	366	366	197	235	-38	328	---	---
1934	2,100	1,367	---	733	1,636	815	821	413	408	464	552	-88	320	---	---
1935	2,423	1,496	---	747	2,039	967	1,072	589	483	204	529	-325	158	---	---
1936	2,419	1,710	---	709	2,424	1,182	1,242	695	547	-5	528	-533	14	---	---
1937	3,299	2,502	---	797	3,010	1,431	1,579	868	711	289	1,071	-781	351	---	---
1938	3,057	2,229	---	828	1,950	994	956	477	479	1,107	1,235	-128	351	---	---
1939	3,123	2,468	---	655	2,276	1,158	1,118	526	592	847	1,310	-463	129	---	---
1940	3,934	3,417	---	517	2,541	1,257	1,284	544	740	1,393	2,160	-767	-27	---	---
1941	5,020	4,351	---	669	3,222	1,554	1,668	786	882	1,798	2,797	-999	-117	---	---
1942	8,003	6,824	---	1,179	2,780	1,509	1,271	817	454	5,223	5,315	-92	362	---	---
1943	12,842	10,769	---	2,073	3,390	1,877	1,513	1,059	454	9,432	8,892	560	1,014	---	---
1944	14,162	12,066	---	2,096	3,887	2,069	1,818	1,229	589	10,275	9,997	278	867	---	---
1945	9,585	7,331	---	2,254	4,098	2,389	1,709	1,041	668	10,275	9,997	278	867	---	---
1946	9,500	6,360	---	3,140	4,252	2,528	2,297	1,196	1,101	4,675	4,942	545	1,213	---	---
1947	14,252	10,295	---	3,957	5,666	2,906	2,760	1,406	1,354	8,586	7,389	1,197	2,551	---	---
1948	12,532	9,060	---	3,472	7,092	3,943	3,149	1,618	1,531	5,440	5,117	323	1,854	---	---
1949	11,936	8,358	---	3,578	6,592	3,699	2,893	1,438	1,455	5,344	4,659	685	2,140	---	---
1950	10,142	7,269	---	2,873	8,743	4,756	3,987	1,803	2,184	1,399	2,513	-1,114	1,070	---	---
1951	14,879	10,839	---	4,040	10,817	5,651	5,166	2,315	2,851	4,062	5,188	-1,126	1,725	---	---
1952	15,049	11,618	---	3,431	10,747	6,229	4,518	1,903	2,615	4,302	5,389	-1,087	1,528	---	---
1953	15,652	12,805	---	2,847	10,779	6,596	4,183	1,802	2,381	4,741	5,648	-1,336	1,045	---	---
1954	14,981	11,927	---	3,054	10,240	6,279	3,961	1,557	2,404	4,741	5,648	-907	1,497	---	---
1955	15,419	12,220	---	3,199	11,337	7,366	3,971	1,550	2,421	4,082	4,854	-772	1,649	---	---
1956	18,940	14,770	---	4,170	12,516	8,566	3,950	1,549	2,401	6,424	6,204	220	2,621	---	---
1957	20,671	16,165	---	4,506	12,951	8,999	3,952	1,695	2,257	7,720	7,166	554	2,811	---	---
1958	17,745	13,890	---	3,855	12,786	8,805	3,881	1,938	1,943	4,959	4,985	-26	1,917	---	---
1959	17,451	13,496	---	3,955	14,994	10,895	4,099	2,016	2,083	2,457	2,601	-144	1,939	---	---
1960	20,375	15,543	---	4,832	15,014	11,190	3,824	1,919	1,905	5,361	4,353	1,008	2,913	---	---
1961	20,754	15,730	---	5,024	14,658	10,967	3,691	1,938	1,753	6,096	4,763	1,333	3,086	---	---
1962	21,431	16,397	---	5,034	16,251	12,383	3,868	2,128	1,740	5,180	4,014	1,166	2,906	---	---
1963	23,062	17,478	---	5,584	17,001	12,950	4,011	2,292	1,719	6,061	4,488	1,573	3,292	---	---
1964	26,156	19,808	---	6,348	18,600	14,518	4,082	2,096	1,986	7,556	5,290	2,266	4,252	---	---
1965	27,135	20,906	---	6,229	21,283	17,196	4,087	2,247	1,840	8,524	3,710	2,142	3,982	---	---
1966	29,884	23,003	---	6,881	25,360	20,869	4,491	2,627	1,864	4,524	2,134	2,390	4,254	---	---
1967	31,142	24,762	---	6,380	26,733	22,281	4,452	2,696	1,756	4,409	2,481	1,928	3,684	---	---
1968	34,199	27,971	---	6,228	33,066	28,042	5,024	3,038	1,986	1,133	-71	1,204	3,190	---	---
1969	37,462	31,526	---	5,936	35,863	30,906	4,957	3,089	1,868	1,599	620	979	2,847	---	---
1970	42,590	35,331	---	7,259	39,756	33,986	5,770	3,609	2,161	2,834	345	1,489	3,650	---	---
1971	43,492	35,799	---	7,693	45,516	39,693	5,823	3,687	2,136	-2,024	-3,894	1,870	4,006	---	---
1972	48,876	39,475	---	9,401	55,282	48,815	6,467	4,284	2,183	-6,406	-9,340	2,934	5,117	---	---
1973	70,223	52,546	---	17,677	68,656	60,273	8,383	5,523	2,860	1,567	-7,777	9,294	12,154	---	---



SPECIAL in this issue

GOVERNMENT-FINANCED EXPORTS BELOW BILLION DOLLAR MARK IN CALENDAR YEAR 1973

by
M. Louise Perkins 1/ 2/

U.S. farm shipments abroad leaped to a record \$17.7 billion in calendar year 1973, posting a \$8.3-billion gain on record shipments a year earlier. Commercial farm shipments, valued at \$16.8 billion, more than doubled the 1972 level and accounted for 95 percent of total farm exports against 88 percent in 1972. With such a heavy concentration of U.S. farm products moving to foreign markets on a commercial basis, farm products shipped under specified Government programs accounted for only 5 percent of our total agricultural exports in 1973.

"Commercial exports" include unassisted commercial transactions, exports that have received payment assistance, and shipments under barter contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, under CCC credit sales programs, and under Export-Import Bank loans. Under the barter program, exports were valued at \$874 million in 1973, slipping about 2 percent below the 1972 level. Exports under credit sales programs, on the other hand, advanced considerably--61 percent--with most of the increase in CCC credit sales. CCC credit sales rose from \$566 million in 1972 to \$913 million in 1973. Shipments under Export-Import Bank loans totaled \$79 million in 1973, recovering from the 1972 low of \$63 million. Total shipments under overseas procurement barter and credit sales programs reached a record \$1.9 billion and boosted total commercial shipments by 11 percent in 1973.

Agricultural exports under specified Government programs--including P.L. 480 and Mutual Security (AID) programs--dropped 25 percent to \$863 million in calendar year 1973. The 25-percent decline in value was greatly outpaced by a 51-percent decline in the quantity of farm products exported. The value of farm shipments under Government-financed programs in 1973 marked the first drop below \$1 billion in a full calendar year since these programs began on a regular basis over two decades ago. Moreover, the \$863 million worth of farm products shipped in 1973 represented a net value decline of \$290 million from the previous year's shipments--the largest value decrease since calendar year 1965.

With the exception of exports under the Mutual Security (AID) program, shipments under every major program posted sharp declines in 1973 (table 13). Value declines spanned from \$50 million for voluntary relief shipments under title II to \$124

1/ Agricultural Economist, Statistics Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service.

2/ Special acknowledgments are due Louise Stanton and Annette D. Dargan for their compilation and statistical analysis of data in this article.

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1973 and July-December 1954

Year	Public Law 480					Mutual Security AID 5/	Total agricultural exports		
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term dollar and convertible foreign cur- rency credit sales 2/	Government-to- government donations for disaster relief and economic development 3/	Donations through voluntary agencies 4/	Barter for strategic materials 5/		Under specified Government programs	Outside specified Government programs 7/	All
-- Million dollars --									
1954 July-December	---	---	28	20	22	211	281	1,304	1,585
1955	263	---	56	186	262	351	1,118	2,081	3,199
1956	638	---	63	187	372	449	1,711	2,459	4,170
1957	760	---	99	175	244	318	1,536	2,970	4,506
1958	752	---	43	159	65	214	1,233	2,622	3,855
1959	732	---	32	111	175	158	1,208	2,767	3,955
1960	1,014	---	49	124	117	157	1,461	3,371	4,832
1961	1,187	1	93	151	181	179	1,483	3,541	5,024
1962	1,006	42	81	178	137	35	1,479	3,555	5,034
1963	1,161	52	99	160	37	11	1,520	4,064	5,584
1964	1,233	97	62	186	43	23	1,644	4,704	6,348
1965	899	152	73	180	19	26	1,349	4,880	6,229
1966	815	239	79	132	41	47	1,353	5,528	6,881
1967	736	194	108	179	13	33	1,263	5,117	6,380
1968	540	384	101	150	3	11	1,189	5,039	6,228
1969	337	428	103	153	---	NA	1,021	4,915	5,936
1970	276	490	129	126	---	8/12	1,033	6,226	7,259
1971	174	518	138	152	---	87	1,069	6,624	7,693
1972	70	661	236	141	---	45	1,153	8,248	9,401
1973	4	537	118	91	---	113	863	16,814	17,677
1955-73 and July-December 1954	12,288	3,795	1,732	2,941	1,731	2,480	24,967	96,809	121,776
-- Percent --									
1954 July-December	---	---	2	1	2	13	18	82	100
1955	8	---	2	6	8	11	35	65	100
1956	15	---	2	4	9	11	41	59	100
1957	17	---	1	4	5	7	34	66	100
1958	19	---	1	4	2	6	32	68	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	4	31	69	100
1960	21	---	1	3	2	3	30	70	100
1961	17	9/	2	3	4	4	30	70	100
1962	20	1	2	3	3	9/	29	71	100
1963	21	1	2	3	3	9/	27	73	100
1964	19	2	1	3	1	9/	26	74	100
1965	15	3	1	3	1	9/	22	78	100
1966	12	3	1	2	1	9/	20	80	100
1967	12	3	1	3	1	9/	19	81	100
1968	9	6	2	2	---	9/	17	83	100
1969	6	7	2	2	---	9/	14	86	100
1970	4	6	2	2	---	9/	14	86	100
1971	2	7	2	2	---	9/	12	88	100
1972	1	7	3	1	---	9/	5	95	100
1973	9/	3	1	9/	---	9/	21	79	100
1955-73 and July-December 1954	10	3	2	2	2	2	21	79	100

NA = Not available. 1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 416 of the Agr cultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1967, authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 5/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 166, and 87-195. 7/ Total agricultural exports outside of Government programs (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 8/ Includes shipments only for July-December 1970. 9/ Less than one-half percent.

NA = Not available. 1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480. 4/ Authorized by Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, 5/ Authorized by Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ Total agricultural exports outside services for U.S. agencies before 1963. 8/ Includes shipments only for July-December 1970. 9/ Less than one-half percent.

million for long-term dollar credit shipments under title I. Considering the \$66-million decline in farm shipments under local currency, as well as the decline in Long-term dollar Credit sales, clearly two-thirds of the net loss in farm shipments under specified Government-financed programs was attributed to reduced shipments under title I of P.L. 480. No U.S. farm products have been bartered for strategic materials since 1968.

Sharp declines in all P.L. 480 programs resulted in a \$358-million drop for that segment of specified Government-financed programs in 1973.

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, 1973 compared with 1972

Items	1972	1973	Change 1972 to 1973	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent
Title I	731	541	-190	-26
Local currency	70	4	-66	-94
Long-term dollar credit	661	537	-124	-19
Title II	377	209	-168	-45
Government-to-government ^{1/}	236	118	-118	-50
Voluntary relief	141	91	-50	-35
Barter	---	---	---	---
Total P.L. 480	1,108	750	-358	-32
Mutual security	45	113	+68	+151
Total specified Government-financed programs	1,153	863	-290	-25

^{1/} Includes food for peace program.

Exports under the AID program rose to \$113 million in 1973. This was the highest level since 1961 and 2-1/2 times the 1972 level. U.S. farm shipments under this program were concentrated in wheat, rice, and inedible tallow and went mainly to Bangladesh, Korea, Indonesia, and the Philippines in 1973. The \$68-million advance in AID exports partly offset the value decline in P.L. 480 shipments, netting a \$290-million decline for total exports under specified Government-financed programs.

Although Government-financed exports moved to about 91 countries in 1973, more than three-fourths or \$667 million worth of these exports went to 10 countries (table 24). Korea, Pakistan, Indonesia, and India were included in the leading markets for Government-financed exports but received substantially less under these programs in 1973 than in the previous year. Commercial farm shipments to these four countries increased sharply in 1973. Commercial farm shipments to the Republic of Korea, for example, rose from \$145 million in 1972 to \$539 million in 1973, placing this country among our leading dollar markets. In 1973, Israel, Portugal, and the Philippines

Table 14.--Agricultural exports outside Government-financed programs or commercial exports under barter contracts for overseas procurement and credit sales programs, value, calendar years 1955 through 1973 and July-December 1954

Year	Overseas procurement barter for U.S. agencies 1/	Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees 2/	CCC credit sales 2/	Total under overseas procurement barter and credit sales programs	Other commercial	Total commercial
-- Million dollars --						
1954 July-December	---	31	---	31	1,273	1,304
1955	---	44	---	44	2,037	2,081
1956	---	77	2	79	2,380	2,459
1957	---	127	13	140	2,830	2,970
1958	---	137	28	165	2,457	2,622
1959	---	40	14	54	2,693	2,747
1960	---	32	6	38	3,333	3,371
1961	---	42	26	68	3,473	3,541
1962	---	83	64	147	3,408	3,555
1963	37	77	117	231	3,833	4,064
1964	80	77	87	244	4,460	4,704
1965	169	78	119	366	4,514	4,880
1966	234	101	387	722	4,806	5,528
1967	304	71	155	530	4,587	5,117
1968	282	74	111	467	4,572	5,039
1969	340	43	145	528	4,357	4,885
1970	587	84	301	972	5,254	6,226
1971	935	94	371	1,400	5,224	6,624
1972	889	63	566	1,518	6,730	8,248
1973	874	79	913	1,866	14,948	16,814
1955-73 and July- December 1954	4,731	1,454	3,425	9,610	87,169	96,779

1/ Shipments under overseas procurement barter contracts are authorized by the CCC Charter Act and are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with a dollar inflow for agricultural commodities.

2/ Shipments under Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees and under the CCC credit sales program are credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the costs of the lending agency).

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, COMMERCIAL, AND TOTAL
VALUE BY COMMODITY, CALENDAR YEAR 1972

	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT -- 1,000 DOLLARS --	VOLUNTARY RELIEF -- 1,000 DOLLARS --	WORLD FOOD	AID	GOVERNMENT	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL
WORLD	70,292	660,439	235,628	141,388	---	44,933	1,152,680	8,247,992	9,400,672
CATTLE-LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	87	87	43,530	43,617
SWINE	---	---	---	---	---	124	124	1,600	1,724
BABY CHICKS-BREEDER	---	---	---	---	---	342	342	14,524	14,866
POULTRY LIVE-NEC	---	---	---	---	---	10	10	1,586	1,596
MILK-EVAP-CONDENSED	3,664	---	---	---	---	---	3,664	7,646	11,310
MILK-NONFAT DRY	3,600	830	24,438	41,995	---	67	70,930	7,254	78,184
EGGS-IN SHELL	---	---	---	---	---	24	24	13,370	13,394
WHEAT	7,891	243,706	58,337	8,206	---	1/-250	317,890	1,047,986	1,365,876
RICE	12,820	189,763	44,140	---	---	13,011	259,734	128,543	388,277
CORN	3,498	49,329	5,706	---	---	---	58,533	1,175,832	1,234,365
GRAIN SORGHUMS	---	29,596	4,820	6	---	---	34,422	181,514	2/215,936
WHEAT FLOUR	1,765	25,318	23,082	15,174	---	40	65,379	20,563	85,942
CORNMEAL	---	---	1,773	2,006	---	---	3,779	5,139	8,918
BULGAR WHEAT	---	2,562	12,240	9,167	---	---	23,969	2,145	26,114
ROLLED WHEAT	---	---	99	86	---	---	185	563	748
OATS, ROLLED	---	---	218	2,086	---	---	2,304	2,181	2/4,485
INFANTS DIETARY SUPP	---	---	---	---	---	1,639	1,639	12,349	13,988
CORN-SOYA-MILK	---	---	---	31,661	---	---	45,547	3/-11,601	4/33,946
WHEAT-FLOUR-SOYA	---	---	13,886	6,711	---	---	12,088	3/-2,352	4/9,736
DEXTROSE EX PHARM	---	---	5,377	---	---	2	4,620	4,620	4,622
LACTOSE	---	---	---	---	---	40	40	1,396	1,436
FLAVORING SIRUPS	---	---	---	---	---	136	136	935	1,071
OILCAKE&MEAL-NEC	---	---	---	---	---	22	22	9,993	10,015
OILCAKE&MEAL-SOYBEAN	---	---	---	---	---	2,716	2,716	406,233	408,949
MEAT MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	2,156	2,156	1,916	4,072
YEAST	---	---	---	---	---	376	376	2,557	2,933
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---	49	49	42,048	42,097
TOBACCO	12,565	15,837	---	---	---	---	28,402	672,721	672,123
HIDES-CATTLE	---	---	---	---	---	113	113	265,093	265,206
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	---	---	20	20	2,442	2,462
SOYBEAN FLOUR, MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	2	723	24,786	25,509
COTTON EX LINTERS	16,254	55,285	712	9	---	9,491	81,030	422,292	503,322
FIBER-MANILA TOW	---	---	---	---	---	7	7	156	163
CRUDE ANIMAL MATL	---	---	---	---	---	12	12	7,248	7,260
SEEDS	---	---	---	---	---	109	109	63,568	63,677
PECTIN	---	---	---	---	---	39	39	1,913	1,952
VEGETABLE SAPS EXT	---	---	---	---	---	20	20	3,947	3,967
LARD OIL STEARIN	---	---	---	---	---	144	144	3,419	3,563
TALLOW-INEDIBLE	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,486	158,034	172,520
OIL-SOYBEAN	---	380	---	---	---	---	111,949	64,530	176,479
OIL-COTTONSEED	6,515	40,353	40,800	24,281	---	---	1,410	64,622	64,622
ESSENTIAL OILS	159	1,251	---	---	---	209	209	36,434	36,643
ALBUMINES	---	---	---	---	---	60	60	2,408	2,468
ANIMAL AND VEG.GLUES	---	---	---	---	---	10	10	1,174	1,184
OTHER	5/1,561	5/6,229	---	---	---	---	7,790	3,361,545	3,369,335

- 1/ Negative values due to adjustments from prior periods.
- 2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.
- 3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures.
- 4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-Government donations. Relief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.
- 5/ Cotton yarn.

TABLE 17.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, COMMERCIAL, AND TOTAL:
QUANTITY BY COMMODITY, CALENDAR YEAR 1972

	WORLD	LOCAL CURRENCY	COLLAR GOVERNMENT- CREDIT GOVERNMENT	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FOOD	AID	GOVERNMENT	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL
				--- THOUSAND UNITS ---					
CATTLE-LIVE	NO	---	---	---	---	0	*	104	104
SWINE	NO	---	---	---	---	1	1	11	12
BABY CHICKS-BREEDER	NO	---	---	---	---	318	318	12,712	13,030
POULTRY LIVE, NEC	LB	---	---	---	---	18	18	4,065	4,083
MILK-EVAP-CONCENTED	LB	12,149	---	---	---	---	12,149	43,211	55,360
MILK-NONFAT ORY	LB	10,562	2,332	126,781	---	396	214,789	67,672	282,461
EGGS-IN SHELL	DOZ	---	---	---	---	23	23	14,903	14,926
WHEAT	BU	4,397	137,775	4,571	---	1/-149	180,365	602,902	783,267
RICE	LB	169,900	2,484,600	487,200	---	179,600	3,321,300	1,161,131	4,482,431
CORN	BU	2,354	34,899	3,900	---	---	41,153	839,056	880,209
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	---	21,236	3,012	---	---	24,252	126,111	2/150,363
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	441	6,137	3,853	---	9	16,384	3,992	20,376
CORNMEAL	CWT	---	---	406	---	---	826	1,221	2,047
BULGAR WHEAT	LB	---	52,438	281,675	204,198	---	538,311	3,656	541,967
ROLLEO WHEAT	LB	---	---	2,150	---	---	4,606	2,172	6,778
OATS, ROLLEO	LB	---	---	34,562	---	---	38,072	31,424	2/69,496
INFANTS DIETARY SUPP	LB	---	---	---	---	---	38,072	31,424	2/69,496
CORN-SOYA-MILK	LB	---	---	---	---	2,363	2,363	18,353	20,716
WHEAT-FLOUR-SOYA	LB	---	---	363,006	---	---	491,026	3/-133,448	4/357,578
DEXTROSE EX PHARM	LB	---	---	90,564	---	---	150,221	3/-35,253	1/114,968
LACTOSE	LB	---	---	---	---	19	19	52,589	52,608
FLAVORING SIRUPS	LB	---	---	---	---	268	268	5,469	5,737
OILCAKE&MEAL-NEC	STN	---	---	---	---	234	234	1,487	1,721
OILCAKE&MEAL-SOYBEAN	STN	---	---	---	---	0	0	76	76
MEAT MEAL	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,957	3,985
YEAST	LB	---	---	---	---	20	20	14	34
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	GAL	---	---	---	---	1,355	1,355	8,806	10,161
TOBACCO	LB	11,988	15,310	---	---	5	5	2,277	2,282
HIDES-CATTLE	NO	---	---	---	---	---	27,298	608,218	635,516
HIDES AND SKINS	NA	---	---	---	---	12	12	18,121	18,133
SOYBEAN FLOUR, MEAL	LB	---	---	100	---	---	---	455,912	463,288
COTTON EX LINTERS	RBA	94	342	---	---	25	7,376	2,599	3,089
FIBER-MANILA TOW	LB	---	---	---	---	54	490	820	853
CRUDE ANIMAL MATL	NA	---	---	---	---	33	33	---	---
SEEDS	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PECTIN	LB	---	---	---	---	887	887	263,177	264,064
VEGETABLE SAPS EXT	LB	---	---	---	---	24	24	1,190	1,214
LARO OIL STEARIN	LB	---	---	---	---	13	13	2,717	2,730
TALLOW-INEOIBLE	LB	---	---	---	---	1,797	1,797	38,593	40,390
OIL-SOYBEAN	LB	30,627	4,360	---	---	201,279	205,639	1,983,561	2,189,200
OIL-COTTONSEED	LB	882	338,254	134,079	---	---	775,874	534,889	1,310,763
ESSENTIAL OILS	NA	---	8,754	---	---	---	9,636	466,069	475,705
ALBUMINES	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMAL AND VEG. GLUES	LB	---	---	---	---	61	61	2,594	2,655
		---	---	---	---	36	36	3,911	3,947

* Less than 500.

** Reported in value only.

1/ Negative quantities due to adjustments from prior periods.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-Government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

TABLE 18.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, COMMERCIAL, AND TOTAL:
VALUE BY COMMODITY, CALENDAR YEAR 1973

	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FDDO	AID	GOVERNMENT	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL
			-- 1,000 DOLLARS --						
WORLD	4.154	536,955	81,036	90,851	36,714	112,953	862,663	16,814,160	17,676,823
CATTLE-LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	189	189	125,791	125,979
SHEEP-LAMB-GD&T-LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	14	14	2,465	2,479
SWINE	---	---	---	---	---	17	17	3,172	3,189
BABY CHICKS-8REEDER	---	---	---	---	---	317	317	15,354	15,671
POLTRY LIVE-NEC	---	---	---	---	---	10	10	2,420	2,430
VARIETY MEATS	---	---	---	---	---	47	47	123,824	123,871
MILK-NONFAT DRY	---	---	---	---	---	1,693	3,071	2,448	5,519
EGGS-IN SHELL	---	---	---	---	---	1/-14	1/-14	16,228	16,214
WHEAT	---	---	---	---	---	40,489	214,274	3,828,412	4,042,686
RICE	---	---	---	---	---	31,015	210,753	330,319	541,072
CORN	---	---	---	---	---	2,129	47,582	2,777,120	2,824,702
GRAIN SORGHUMS	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,054	415,040	2/461,094
WHEAT FLOUR	---	---	---	---	---	24	41,760	66,660	108,420
CORNMEAL	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,417	7,964	12,381
GRAINS AND PREP	---	---	---	---	---	---	125	797	922
BULGAR WHEAT	---	---	---	---	---	6,974	37,429	6,604	44,033
ROLLED WHEAT	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	1,406	1,419
DATS, ROLLED	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,396	3,455	2/5,851
INFANTS DIETARY SUPP	---	---	---	---	---	1,760	1,760	11,665	13,425
CORN-SDYA-MILK	---	---	---	---	---	---	44,399	3/-1,002	44,397
WHEAT-FLOUR-SDYA	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,381	3/-1,517	4/12,864
DRANGES-FRESH	---	---	---	---	---	337	337	62,721	63,058
BEANS-DRIED	---	---	---	---	---	89	89	64,861	64,950
SIRUPS	---	---	---	---	---	165	165	8,781	8,946
FLAVORING SIRUPS	---	---	---	---	---	42	42	1,224	1,266
DILCAKE-MEAL-NEC	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	19,363	19,365
DILCAKE-MEAL-SDYBEAN	---	---	---	---	---	1,700	1,700	931,262	932,962
MEAT MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	981	981	9,359	10,340
LIVESTOCK FEED-PREP	---	---	---	---	---	23	23	17,369	17,392
ALFALFA MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	659	659	10,046	10,705
ANIMAL FEEDS-NEC	---	---	---	---	---	16	16	9,912	9,928
SHORTENING	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	6,202	6,218
YEAST	---	---	---	---	---	727	727	2,851	3,578
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---	248	248	40,731	40,979
TBACCD	---	---	---	---	---	431	431	688,980	714,175
HIDES-CATTLE	---	---	---	---	---	25,195	25,195	338,511	339,261
SOYBEAN FLOUR, MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	750	750	34,351	34,396
COTTON EX LINTERS	---	---	---	---	---	3,869	81,487	847,482	928,969
COTTON LINTERS	---	---	---	---	---	210	210	11,104	11,314
CRUDE ANIMAL MATL	---	---	---	---	---	21	21	11,453	11,474
SEEDS	---	---	---	---	---	487	487	89,208	89,695
VEGETABLE SAPS EXT	---	---	---	---	---	11	11	6,743	6,754
LARD DIL STEARIN	---	---	---	---	---	724	724	2,254	2,978
TALLOW-INEDIBLE	---	---	---	---	---	15,995	15,993	271,238	287,231
FATS-UNRENDERED	---	---	---	---	---	11	11	55	66
DIL-SDYBEAN	---	---	---	---	---	2,943	60,833	90,581	151,414
DIL-COTTONSEED	---	---	---	---	---	1/-221	941	85,050	85,991
DIL-LINSEED	---	---	---	---	---	16	16	28,185	28,201
FATTY ACID	---	---	---	---	---	20	20	8,235	8,255
WAXES-ANIMAL-VEG	---	---	---	---	---	104	104	1,681	1,785
ESSENTIAL OILS	---	---	---	---	---	82	82	51,491	51,573
CORNSTARCH	---	---	---	---	---	15	15	8,661	8,676
ANIMAL AND VEG. GLUES	---	---	---	---	---	52	52	1,291	1,343
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,668	5,314,299	5,315,967

1/ Negative values due to adjustments from prior periods.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures.

4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-Government donations. Relief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

5/ Cotton yarn.

TABLE 19.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, COMMERCIAL, AND TOTAL
QUANTITY BY COMMODITY, CALENDAR YEAR 1973

	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FOOD	AID	TOTAL GOVERNMENT	COMMERCIAL	TOTAL
			THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS	THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS
WORLD									
CATTLE-LIVE	ND	---	---	---	---	---	---	273	273
SHEEP+LAMB+GOAT-LIVE	ND	---	---	---	---	---	---	203	204
SWINE	ND	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	17
BABY CHICKS-BREEDER	ND	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,609	11,857
POULTRY LIVE+NEC	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,211	6,236
VARIETY MEATS	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	281,532	281,532
MILK-NONFAT DRY	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,735	17,735
EGGS-IN SHELL	OZ	1,975	352	1,712	---	---	---	7,440	14,835
WHEAT	BU	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,305,369	1,374,117
RICE	LB	49,285	5,715	1,489	1,310	10,949	68,748	2,193,588	3,592,388
CORN	BU	1,109,800	2,200	1,217	747	286,800	1,398,800	1,305,284	1,305,284
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	19,992	6,026	128	1,921	---	21,995	198,645	2,219,876
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	13,156	2,129	2,038	1,605	---	6,710	9,907	16,617
CORNMEAL	CWT	934	105	309	331	---	745	1,744	2,489
GRAINS AND PREP	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BULGAR WHEAT	LB	---	63,854	229,084	63,012	115,300	520,805	60,527	581,332
ROLLED WHEAT	LB	---	198	---	---	---	198	7,931	8,129
DATS, ROLLED	LB	---	4,518	23,825	1,856	---	30,199	52,117	2,023,316
INFANTS DIETARY SUPP	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,979	18,406
CORN-SOYA-MILK	LB	---	108,379	194,614	24,991	---	327,984	7,849	4,335,833
WHEAT-FLOUR-SOYA	LB	---	45,481	73,244	7,884	---	126,609	3/-17,037	1,109,572
DRANES+REFRESH	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	618,152	621,522
BEANS-DRIED	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	411,976	412,480
SIRUPS	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,002	11,245
FLAVORING SIRUPS	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,060	2,132
OILCAKE+MEAL-NEC	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	208	208
DILCAKE+MEAL-SOYBEAN	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,858	4,866
MEAT MEAL	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	67
LIVESTOCK FEED-PREP	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	49
ALFALFA MEAL	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	161
ANIMAL FEEDS+NEC	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	85	85
SHORTENING	LB	---	114	---	---	---	---	25,090	25,204
YEAST	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,644	10,910
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	GAL	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,266	2,270
TOBACCO	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,256	2,270
HIDES-CATTLE	ND	21,976	---	---	---	---	---	616,526	638,897
SOYBEAN FLOUR, MEAL	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,470	17,510
COTTON EX LINTERS	HBA	---	275	50	---	---	---	296,722	297,047
COTTON LINTERS	RBA	422	---	---	---	---	---	5,011	5,495
CRUDE ANIMAL FAT	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	310	316
SEEDS	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE SAPS EXT	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	317,223	319,226
LARD DIL STEARIN	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,243	8,380
TALLOW-INEOIBLE	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,385	20,232
FATS-UNRENDERED	LB	551	---	---	---	---	---	2,007,159	2,163,216
OIL-SOYBEAN	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	434	556
DIL-COTTONSEED	LB	---	21,654	85,116	24,231	22,638	333,282	634,150	967,432
DIL-LINSEED	LB	179,643	---	---	---	---	---	540,675	546,023
FATTY ACID	LB	7,048	---	---	---	---	---	212,538	212,614
WAXES+ANIMAL+VEG	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	31,312	31,395
ESSENTIAL OILS	NA	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,435	2,435
CORNSTARCH	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	69,098	69,221
ANIMAL AND VEG GLUES	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,519	3,646

* Less than 500.

** Reported in value only.

1/ Negative quantities due to adjustments from prior periods.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-Government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

Table 20.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, calendar years 1972 and 1973 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1972	1973	1972	1973
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>
Total	---	---	---	888.9	874.0
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	66,944	21,878	117.2	49.0
Barley (48 lb)	do.	3,206	26,099	4.0	48.9
Corn (56 lb.)	do.	109,198	53,878	151.0	100.8
Grain sorghums (56 lb.) ..	do.	16,616	26,550	22.4	49.5
Oats	do.	---	96	---	.1
Rice	Cwt.	2/4,566	6,179	2/38.5	2/75.1
Wheat flour	do.	322	292	1.2	1.1
Tallow	Lb.	847,944	435,955	66.7	51.6
Grease	do.	45,806	18,314	3.5	1.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured ..	do.	207,411	119,381	243.3	144.4
Cotton	R.bale:	1,243	1,939	197.3	302.4
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	205,568	193,552	29.8	29.6
Soybean oil	do.	106,782	154,176	14.0	19.8

^{1/} Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

^{2/} Excludes 2,000 cwt. (\$34,000) to Guam in 1972 and \$2,000 in 1973 since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports.

Table 21.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, calendar years 1972 and 1973 ^{1/}

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --					
Total	63.2	79.4	566.3	913.3	629.5	992.7
Wheat	---	---	244.9	522.8	244.9	522.8
Barley	---	---	8.7	---	8.7	---
Corn	---	---	106.3	168.2	106.3	168.2
Grain sorghums	---	---	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
Rice	---	---	12.3	10.9	12.3	10.9
Wheat flour	---	---	---	14.9	---	14.9
Cotton	56.6	79.4	78.8	152.6	135.4	232.0
Tobacco	---	---	42.5	12.1	42.5	12.1
Soybeans	6.3	---	---	---	6.3	---
Soybean oil	---	---	43.7	14.7	43.7	14.7
Cottonseed oil	---	---	13.5	5.0	13.5	5.0
Linseed oil	---	---	4.9	7.6	4.9	7.6
Butter	---	---	1.5	---	1.5	---
Tallow .....	.2	---	5.6	1.5	5.8	1.5
Cattle .....	.1	---	.2	1.4	.3	1.4
Raisins	---	---	.4	---	.4	---
Prunes	---	---	.3	---	.3	---
Alfalfa seeds	---	---	1.0	---	1.0	---

^{1/} Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

^{2/} Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 22--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, calendar years 1972 and 1973 1/

Country	1972	1973	Country	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --			-- 1,000 dollars --		
World	2/888,939	2/873,980	Asia--Continued:		
Canada	37,591	4,490	Yemen Arab Republic	348	---
Mexico	---	1,012	Oman	3/	1
			Bahrain	4	4
Central America	14,040	11,298	Afghanistan	165	3/
Guatemala	3,369	3,252	India	7,164	30,917
El Salvador	3,184	3,169	Pakistan	3,821	7,765
Honduras	3,062	1,813	Nepal	---	133
Nicaragua	2,350	2,228	Bangladesh	2,509	13,155
Costa Rica	814	469	Thailand	5,051	5,808
Panama	1,261	367	South Vietnam	1,417	---
			Laos	71	226
Caribbean	18,426	16,652	Malaysia	7,037	7,281
Jamaica	10,297	6,922	Singapore	4,446	11,366
Haiti	4,581	1,510	Indonesia	8,337	---
Dominican Republic	1,084	6,690	Philippines	530	472
Leward-Windward Islands	65	---	Korea, Republic of	43,692	96,085
Barbados	73	24	Hong Kong	3,507	11,828
Trinidad-Tobago	1,450	1,173	Republic of China	69,957	110,413
French West Indies	876	333	Japan	77,808	86,465
South America	107,881	69,110	Australia and Oceania	2,141	1,282
Colombia	26,215	13,165	Australia	484	742
Venezuela	24,295	24,511	Papau New Guinea	---	29
Guyana	90	---	New Zealand	1,247	355
Surinam	910	889	French Pacific Islands	356	46
Ecuador	6,666	3,628	Trust Terr. of Pacific Islands	54	20
Peru	3,548	4,304	Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	---	90
Bolivia	464	---			
Chile	13,327	4,103	Africa	87,141	78,312
Brazil	32,124	18,253	Morocco	1,637	3,282
Uruguay	242	257	Algeria	33,898	5,993
			Tunisia	28	2,724
Europe	330,213	277,329	Libya	1,406	1,413
Iceland	38	54	Egypt	24,679	35,499
Sweden	5,135	7,439	Sudan	96	143
Norway	7,734	6,948	Canary Islands	6,407	4,666
Finland	6,757	6,895	Federal Republic of Cameroon	1,681	596
Denmark	21,756	26,749	Senegal	1,501	3,243
United Kingdom	65,846	32,016	Mali	---	5
Ireland	15,735	11,490	Guinea	---	191
Netherlands	8,930	9,360	Sierra Leone	1,649	397
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,248	8,883	Ivory Coast	489	477
France	7,940	19,849	Ghana	913	3,284
West Germany	35,727	39,883	The Gambia	2	1
Austria	6,600	5,848	Niger	10	21
Czechoslovakia	1,847	1,001	Togo	57	32
Switzerland	2,695	6,033	Nigeria	917	1,119
Poland	4,577	1,693	Gabon	104	28
Azores	200	---	Chad	3/	---
Spain	74,048	33,379	Upper Volta	---	5
Portugal	24,916	21,151	Dahomey	12	3
Gibraltar	5	1	Angola	24	226
Malta Gozo	530	330	Congo (Brazzaville)	52	7
Italy	27,861	27,691	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. .	263	82
Yugoslavia	128	125	Liberia	4,308	4,048
Greece	1,711	3,871	Zaire (Congo Kinshasa)	921	1,125
Turkey	3,414	5,301	Burundi	2	---
Cyprus	1,835	1,339	Rwanda	2	1
			Somali Republic	269	---
Asia	291,506	414,495	Ethiopia	54	629
Syrian Arab Republic	1,818	241	Afars-Issas	472	296
Lebanon	5,429	3,885	Uganda	8	---
Iraq	430	1,051	Kenya	360	1,025
Iran	23,124	6,737	Tanzania	3,335	---
Israel	9,846	15,308	Mauritius-Dependencies	11	490
Jordan	73	226	Malagasy Republic	549	550
Kuwait	704	264	French Indian Ocean Areas	---	3,919
Saudi Arabia	14,173	4,819	Republic of South Africa	836	2,728
Qatar	8	1	Zambia	185	63
United Arab Emirates	37	44	Malawi	4	1

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes shipments to Guam, since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports: 1972, \$34,000 and 1973, \$2,000.

3/ Less than \$500.

Table 23.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by country, calendar years 1972 and 1973 1/

Country	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		credit		credit	
	and		sales		sales	
	medium-term					
	guarantees <u>2/</u>					
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World	63,175	79,405	566,306	913,299	629,481	992,704
Central America	---	---	1,051	2,863	1,051	2,863
Guatemala	---	---	1,051	1,140	1,051	1,140
Nicaragua	---	---	---	1,723	---	1,723
Caribbean	---	---	4,756	7,745	4,756	7,745
Jamaica	---	---	609	---	609	---
Dominican Republic ...	---	---	2,574	7,061	2,574	7,061
Netherlands Antilles ..	---	---	1,465	519	1,465	519
French West Indies ...	---	---	108	165	108	165
South America	310	---	55,122	75,184	55,432	75,184
Colombia	206	---	---	---	206	---
Ecuador	---	---	245	211	245	211
Peru	---	---	49,461	51,443	49,461	51,443
Bolivia	---	---	1,378	---	1,378	---
Chile	---	---	3,198	23,530	3,198	23,530
Brazil	104	---	---	---	104	---
Uruguay	---	---	840	---	840	---
Europe	---	---	281,210	546,578	281,210	546,578
Iceland	---	---	231	---	231	---
Sweden	---	---	312	89	312	89
Norway	---	---	2,527	3,803	2,527	3,803
Denmark	---	---	644	---	644	---
United Kingdom	---	---	25,566	---	25,566	---
Ireland	---	---	3,533	3,928	3,533	3,928
Netherlands	---	---	---	1,519	---	1,519
Belgium-Luxembourg ...	---	---	1,326	---	1,326	---
France	---	---	997	845	997	845
West Germany	---	---	3,912	---	3,912	---
Hungary	---	---	---	1,375	---	1,375
Poland	---	---	32,042	57,358	32,042	57,358
USSR	---	---	118,160	411,533	118,160	411,533
Malta-Gozo	---	---	413	171	413	171
Yugoslavia	---	---	74,807	6,722	74,807	6,722
Greece	---	---	8,364	31,300	8,364	31,300
Romania	---	---	8,376	26,082	8,376	26,082
Cyprus	---	---	---	1,853	---	1,853

Table 23--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by country, calendar years 1972 and 1973 1/--Con.

Country	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		credit		credit	
	and		sales		sales	
	medium-term					
	guarantees <u>2/</u>					
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Asia	62,865	79,405	172,428	246,796	235,293	326,201
Iran	---	---	26,352	30,149	26,352	30,149
Israel	6,315	---	---	---	6,315	---
Jordan	---	---	689	3,980	689	3,980
Saudi Arabia	---	---	18	---	18	---
Pakistan	---	---	11,431	---	11,431	---
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	---	---	---	14,894	---	14,894
Thailand	---	---	8,563	16,928	8,563	16,928
Philippines	---	---	45,868	38,183	45,868	38,183
Korea, Republic of	---	---	73,827	116,506	73,827	116,506
Hong Kong	---	---	1,085	1,754	1,085	1,754
Republic of China	---	---	---	163	---	163
Japan	56,550	79,405	4,595	24,239	61,145	103,644
Africa	---	---	51,739	34,133	51,739	34,133
Morocco	---	---	5,086	---	5,086	---
Algeria	---	---	1,143	---	1,143	---
Tunisia	---	---	5,139	---	5,139	---
Egypt	---	---	18,889	2,676	18,889	2,676
Sudan	---	---	7,966	12,602	7,966	12,602
Ghana	---	---	1,134	3,385	1,134	3,385
Angola	---	---	927	---	927	---
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa):	---	---	2,115	6,030	2,115	6,030
Republic of South						
Africa	---	---	9,340	9,440	9,340	9,440

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 24.--Leading markets for U.S. agricultural exports,
calendar years 1972 and 1973

Country	Commercial sales for dollars <u>1/</u>	Country	Government- financed exports
	Million dollars		Million dollars
1972:		1972:	
Japan	1,427	India	89
Canada	843	Korea, Republic of ..	218
Netherlands	702	South Vietnam	142
West Germany	682	Indonesia	118
United Kingdom	480	Pakistan	87
USSR	430	Israel	48
Italy	338	Bangladesh	41
Spain	300	Philippines	36
France	245	Morocco	31
Republic of China	185	Sri Lanka (Ceylon) ..	24
1973:		1973:	
Japan	2,997	South Vietnam	156
Canada	1,034	Korea, Republic of ..	96
Netherlands	1,241	Indonesia	76
West Germany	1,181	Khmer Rep (Cambodia):	72
USSR	916	Bangladesh	60
Italy	674	Pakistan	53
United Kingdom	616	Israel	51
People's Rep. of China :	575	India	45
Korea, Republic of	539	Philippines	37
Spain	462	Portugal	21

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

took larger Government-financed exports than in the preceding year. However, commercial shipments to these countries also advanced considerably.

Commodity Review

Wheat and wheat flour--Wheat (including flour) shipped under Government-financed programs totaled \$256 million and accounted for 30 percent of all Government-financed exports in 1973. P.L. 480 wheat and wheat flour shipments continued to move mainly under dollar credit and Government-to-government programs. For the first time in several years, a large portion of wheat moved under the AID program. Seventy-one percent of the Government-financed wheat and wheat flour exports in 1973 went to Bangladesh, Pakistan, the Republic of Korea, the Philippines, Indonesia, South Vietnam, and Israel. Wheat exports under the AID program went almost exclusively to Bangladesh and the Philippines.

Miscellaneous grain products--Bulgar wheat shipments under Government programs continued to move mainly under voluntary relief and Government-to-government programs. Shipments totaled \$37 million in 1973, 56 percent above 1972. Better than four-fifths of our Government-program bulgar wheat shipments went to India, Indonesia, and the Philippines in 1973. A year earlier, India and Indonesia received about the same proportion of total bulgar wheat exported under Government programs.

In 1973, all Government-program exports of corn-soya-milk, valued at \$44 million, moved under Government-to-government and voluntary relief programs. The major Government-to-government destination for corn-soya-milk in 1973 and 1972 was the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). Under the voluntary relief program in 1973 and in 1972, corn-soya-milk exports went mainly to India, with smaller shipments to the Philippines, Brazil, Colombia, the Dominican Republic, and Tanzania.

Rice--Government-program shipments of rice in 1973, at \$211 million dropped nearly one-fifth, below the 1972 level, while commercial rice shipments advanced more than 2-1/2 times in value. Because of the strong advance in commercial rice shipments, rice shipped under Government programs accounted for only 40 percent of total rice exports in 1973, compared with 67 percent in 1972. Despite the sharp decline in the value of rice exported under Government-financed programs, this commodity ranked second to wheat and wheat flour exports and accounted for nearly one-fourth of all Government-financed exports in 1973.

In 1973, \$179 million worth of rice was exported under the dollar credit program to South Vietnam, Cambodia, South Korea, and Indonesia. Dollar-credit rice exports to South Vietnam and Cambodia increased in 1973, while shipments to South Korea and Indonesia declined. Rice exports under Government-to-government programs in 1973 amounted to \$281,000--barely 1 percent of the value exported in 1972 and all went to Mauritius. In 1972, rice exported under Government-to-government programs went mainly to the United Nations Relief Organization of Dacca (UNROD). South Korea and Indonesia received all of the \$31 million worth of rice exported under the AID program in 1973. A year earlier, total rice exports under the AID program were valued at \$13 million and all went to South Korea.

Feed grains--P.L. 480 feed grain shipments edged up \$0.6 million in 1973. But in light of a 141-percent increase in commercial feed grain exports, P.L. 480 shipments accounted for only 3 percent of total feed grain exports against 6 percent in 1972. Corn shipments under Government programs total \$48 million in 1973, down 19 percent. Corn, continuing to move mainly under dollar credit and Government-to-government programs, went to Portugal, Israel, South Vietnam, and South Korea. Nearly all corn shipped under Government-to-government programs went to drought stricken countries in Africa in 1973.

Government-program shipments of grain sorghums totaled \$46 million in 1973, 34 percent above the 1972 level. Grain sorghums exported under the dollar-credit program totaled \$25 million and went to Israel (\$22 million) and Portugal (\$3 million). In 1972, Israel received \$27 million worth of the \$29 million of grain sorghum shipped under dollar credit. A four-fold increase in grain sorghum shipments under Government-to-government programs was the main impetus in the slight increase in P.L. 480 feed grain exports in 1973. Grain sorghum shipments moving mainly to the drought-stricken West African countries, under Government-to-government programs, rose from \$5 million in 1972 to \$21 million in 1973. In 1972, nine-tenths of all sorghum shipments under Government-to-government programs went to the African countries for disaster relief.

Cotton--Cotton exports under Government programs showed a small increase in 1973, mainly because of a 33-percent value gain in dollar-credit shipments. Government-program shipments of cotton totaled \$81.5 million, about 1 percent above 1972. In 1973, \$73 million worth of cotton moved under dollar credit sales, mainly to Indonesia, South Vietnam, South Korea, and the Philippines. Most of the gain in dollar-credit shipments of cotton was due to larger cotton shipments to the Philippines, South Vietnam, and to a lesser degree, South Korea. In 1972, South Vietnam received \$10 million worth of cotton exports under the local currency provision of P.L. 480. But in 1973, with the near termination of shipments under the local currency program, South Vietnam received \$20 million worth of its cotton under the dollar-credit program. Total Government program shipments under the local currency program (\$4 million) were amassed in cotton shipments to the Republic of China (Taiwan) in 1973. These 1973 cotton shipments under local currency amounted to about one-fourth the value shipped in 1972. Cotton exports under the AID program totaled \$4 million in 1973 and amounted to two-fifths of the value shipped in the previous year. Bangladesh received all of the cotton exported under the AID program in 1972 and 1973.

Tobacco--Tobacco shipped under Government-financed programs totaled \$25.2 million in 1973, down slightly more than \$3 million from the 1972 level. A 57-percent increase in dollar-credit shipments, which totaled \$24.8 million, was insufficient to offset a \$13-million decline in shipments under the local currency program. In 1972, South Vietnam had received \$12.2 million worth of tobacco under the local currency program, and Cambodia, about \$400,000 worth. In 1973, the dollar credit program compensated for most of the decline in local currency tobacco shipments to South Vietnam, shipping \$17 million worth to that country against \$7 million in 1972. The dollar credit program also accounted for \$6 million in tobacco shipments to Thailand in 1973. But this gain was nullified by little or no Government-financed tobacco exports to several Latin American countries and the Philippines. Tobacco shipments under the AID program in 1973 were valued at \$431,000 and went to Israel and Indonesia.

Oilseeds and products--Exports of oilseeds and products under Government programs totaled \$64 million, accounting for only 2 percent of the total value outflow in 1973. A year earlier, Government program exports of this commodity group totaled \$117 million and made up 5 percent of total oilseed and and product exports. In 1973, the bulk of our oilseeds and products shipped under Government programs, mainly soybean oil, moved by way of dollar credit and voluntary relief programs. Shipments under both programs were down considerably. The largest decline, however, occurred in soybean oil shipments under Government-to-government programs. These shipments totaled \$9.4 million and amounted to 23 percent of the 1972 value. The \$31-million drop in soybean oil shipped under Government-to-government programs and the lack of shipments under the local currency programs were the major factors generating the \$53-million decline in Government program shipments of oilseeds and products in 1973.

Dollar credit shipments of soybean oil in 1973, valued at \$31 million, went mainly to Pakistan, Tunisia, Israel, Iran, and South Vietnam. Soybean oil exports through

voluntary relief agencies totaled \$18 million compared with \$24 million in 1972. Distribution of soybean oil under this program was widespread in 1972 and 1973, but the major recipient in both years was India, taking over half of the shipments. AID shipments of soybean oil valued at \$3 million in 1973 went exclusively to Tunisia.

Dairy products--Both Government-program and commercial exports of dairy products declined sharply from their 1972 levels, strongly reflecting the tight supply situation prevailing in this country. Total dairy product exports in 1973 totaled \$60 million, \$89 million below the level exported in 1972. Four-fifths of the total decline, however, was registered in Government-program shipments of dairy products (mainly nonfat dry milk). In 1973, shipments of dairy products under Government programs, valued at \$4.8 million, amounted to a mere 6 percent of the value shipped in the preceding year. Non fat dry milk moved mainly under the AID program to Cambodia (1.7 million). South Vietnam was the only country receiving nonfat dry milk under the dollar credit program (\$692,000). Brazil received \$118,000 worth of nonfat dry milk under the Government-to-government program. Nonfat dry milk exports through voluntary relief agencies totaled \$568,000 and moved primarily to Honduras, Panama, and India.

Animals and products, except dairy products--Government-program shipments of animals and animal products registered the largest value gain of any commodity group moving under specific Government-financed programs. Animal products exported mainly under the AID program totaled \$18 million, compared with \$15 million in 1972. Inedible tallow made up nearly nine-tenths of these exports and went exclusively to Pakistan, South Korea, Bangladesh, Morocco, and Ghana.

Fruits and vegetables and preparations--U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables rose to \$908 million from \$685 million in 1972. Government-program shipments of this commodity group amounted to only \$400,000 in both years.

Exports Under Barter Contracts and Credit Sales

Barter for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies--U.S. agricultural products shipped to foreign countries in exchange for goods and services needed by U.S. agencies abroad totaled \$874 million in 1973, compared with \$889 million a year earlier. More than half of the 1973 barter transactions were exports of cotton (\$302 million) and unmanufactured tobacco (\$144 million)--the only commodities remaining on the U.S. list of 13 eligible commodities for barter activities. Over the past 3 years, U.S. farm exports for incentive-type programs such as barter have been on the decline, largely reflecting a tight supply situation and strong demand for agricultural commodities in the United States. In view of our agricultural supply situation, wheat, rice, and feed grains were the first commodities to be removed from the list of eligible commodities for barter during November and December of 1972. In general, 1973 marked the culmination of existing barter contracts as well as a temporary suspension of any new barter contracts. In 1973, large amounts of corn and rice moved under the barter program and value gains occurred in shipments of such commodities as cotton, barley, rice, grain sorghums, and soybean oil. But other farm products bartered in 1973 were down considerably from the year-earlier level. The largest value declines occurred in exports of tobacco, wheat, and corn. Major shipments under contracts for overseas procurement involved 10 countries taking about three-fifths of all farm products bartered in 1973. In order of importance, these were the Republic of China (Taiwan), South Korea, Japan, West Germany, Egypt, Spain, the United Kingdom, India, Italy, and Denmark. Barter transactions with all the major barter markets except Spain, the United Kingdom, and Italy were considerably higher in 1973 than in 1972. South Korea, Taiwan, and India registered the largest value gains in barter transactions in calendar year 1973.

Exports under credit sales programs--Credit sales of U.S. agricultural products advanced \$363 million to a record \$993 million in 1973. A 113-percent increase in U.S. credit sales of wheat, all under CCC credit sales, accounted for more than three-fourths of the value gain in the total credit sales program. U.S. farm products moving under CCC credit sales accounted for 92 percent of total credit sale exports in 1973. The principal commodities shipped under CCC credit sales were wheat, corn, and cotton. CCC credit sales of wheat to the USSR (\$327 million) represented 63 percent of all wheat exported under this program in 1973. CCC credit sales of corn valued at \$168 million went mainly to the USSR, Greece, Poland, and Peru. U.S. cotton exports under CCC credit sales totaled \$153 million, 93 percent above the year-earlier level. Major markets for these cotton exports were South Korea and Japan, which took \$68 million and \$24 million, respectively. Cotton exports to Japan in 1973 totaled \$79 million and accounted for total transactions under Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees.

TABLE 25--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE OF TOTAL, SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, AND COMMERCIAL, BY COUNTRY, CALENDAR YEARS 1972 AND 1973

COUNTRY	AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT- FINANCED PROGRAMS		1972	COMMERCIAL 1/ 1973
	1972	1973	1972	1973		
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --					
WORLD	9,400,672	17,676,823	1,152,680	862,663	8,247,992	16,814,160
GREENLAND	1	0	0	0	1	0
CANADA	842,781	1,034,454	0	0	842,781	1,034,454
MIQUELON AND ST. PIERRE IS.	27	65	0	0	27	65
MEXICO	181,426	361,986	0	0	181,426	361,986
CENTRAL AMERICA	82,713	129,126	7,790	7,137	74,923	121,989
GUATEMALA	17,461	23,506	3,282	1,103	14,179	22,403
BRITISH HONDURAS	2,707	2,732	188	84	2,519	2,648
EL SALVADOR	8,984	24,399	756	734	8,228	23,665
HONDURAS	9,369	10,954	1,108	852	8,261	10,102
NICARAGUA	7,978	16,885	399	3,331	7,579	13,554
COSTA RICA	11,191	20,289	1,302	603	9,889	19,686
PANAMA	25,023	30,361	755	430	24,268	29,931
CANAL ZONE	0	0	0	0	0	0
CARIBBEAN	186,764	265,854	21,488	9,113	165,276	256,741
BERMUDA	9,998	12,438	0	0	9,998	12,438
BAHAMAS	28,273	37,247	0	0	28,273	37,247
CUBA	0	2	0	0	0	2
JAMAICA	41,257	63,146	2,764	637	38,493	62,509
HAITI	9,831	15,464	1,335	1,074	8,496	14,390
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45,777	63,420	17,138	7,332	28,639	56,088
LEEWARD-WINWARD IS.	6,109	8,343	199	59	5,910	8,284
BARBAOOS	4,984	6,462	5	11	4,979	6,451
TRINIDAO-TOBAGO	20,605	33,629	47	0	20,558	33,629
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	17,121	22,503	0	0	17,121	22,503
FRENCH WEST INDIES	2,809	3,200	0	0	2,809	3,200
SOUTH AMERICA	420,759	935,433	60,779	33,489	359,980	901,944
COLOMBIA	50,817	118,218	16,647	11,651	34,170	106,567
VENEZUELA	137,143	159,697	1,342	0	135,801	159,697
GUYANA	6,642	10,779	279	137	6,363	10,642
SURINAM	5,595	8,710	98	33	5,497	8,677
FRENCH GUIANA	154	162	0	0	154	162
ECUADOR	21,001	30,652	7,456	5,342	13,545	25,310
PERU	71,954	121,555	4,372	2,518	67,582	119,037
BOLIVIA	7,719	5,277	3,978	3,154	3,741	2,123
CHILE	28,369	110,019	2,739	1,596	25,630	108,423
BRAZIL	68,235	271,207	10,503	7,850	57,732	263,357
PARAGUAY	1,409	922	957	405	452	517
URUGUAY	14,781	2,667	12,408	803	2,373	1,844
ARGENTINA	6,940	95,588	0	0	6,940	95,588
FALKLAND IS.	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUROPE	4,096,156	7,149,211	19,813	23,325	4,076,343	7,125,886
ICELAND	2,025	3,531	623	702	1,402	2,829
SWEDEN	58,288	70,099	0	0	58,288	70,099
NORWAY	51,813	92,244	0	0	51,813	92,244
FINLAND	15,576	23,276	0	0	15,576	23,276
DENMARK	101,497	162,477	0	0	101,497	162,477
UNITED KINGDOM	479,988	616,016	0	0	479,988	616,016
IRELAND	39,996	38,626	0	0	39,996	38,626
NETHERLANDS	701,524	1,240,751	0	0	701,524	1,240,751
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	137,536	222,765	0	0	137,536	222,765
FRANCE	244,959	390,372	0	0	244,959	390,372
WEST GERMANY	682,141	1,181,048	0	0	682,141	1,181,048
EAST GERMANY	14,170	24,532	0	0	14,170	24,532
AUSTRIA	10,932	16,467	0	0	10,932	16,467
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	39,998	60,993	0	0	39,998	60,993
HUNGARY	10,453	20,598	0	0	10,453	20,598
SWITZERLAND	113,215	156,169	0	0	113,215	156,169
ESTONIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
LATVIA	0	540	0	0	0	540
LITHUANIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND	81,727	296,432	0	0	81,727	296,432
USSR	429,627	915,809	0	0	429,627	915,809
AZORES	251	1,276	0	0	251	1,276
SPAIN	299,738	461,548	0	0	299,738	461,548
PORTUGAL	55,952	107,985	7,991	20,904	47,961	87,081
GIBRALTAR	36	67	0	0	36	67
MALTA-GOZO	1,012	4,161	169	220	843	3,941
ITALY	338,409	674,205	0	0	338,409	674,205
YUGOSLAVIA	95,739	98,565	0	0	95,739	98,565
ALBANIA	188	210	0	0	188	210
GREECE	22,530	141,782	0	0	22,530	141,782
ROMANIA	44,823	73,826	0	0	44,823	73,826
BULGARIA	1,753	1,953	0	0	1,753	1,953
TURKEY	14,213	39,226	10,021	1,047	4,192	38,179
CYPRUS	6,047	11,662	1,009	452	5,038	11,210

TABLE 25.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE OF TOTAL, SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, AND COMMERCIAL, BY COUNTRY, CALENDAR YEARS 1972 AND 1973--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT- FINANCED PROGRAMS		COMMERCIAL 1/	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --						
ASIA	3,238,536	6,462,263	861,723	688,626	2,376,813	5,773,637
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	4,088	1,642	335	61	3,753	1,581
LEBANON	27,257	29,760	4,702	676	22,555	29,084
IRAQ	1,639	32,362	269	105	1,370	32,257
IRAN	75,984	108,856	9,123	7,835	66,861	101,021
ISRAEL	113,234	193,494	48,315	50,597	64,919	142,897
JORDAN	13,245	15,289	4,527	7,520	8,718	7,769
GAZA STRIP	32	0	1,186	568	-1,154	-568
KUWAIT	4,625	8,406	0	0	4,625	8,406
SAUDI ARABIA	32,814	65,545	0	0	32,814	65,545
QATAR	266	390	0	0	266	390
ARABIA PEN. STATES, NEC-XX	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	917	3,576	0	0	917	3,576
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1,274	5,617	24	1,073	1,250	4,544
YEMEN (ADEN)	258	2,067	143	0	115	2,067
OMAN	19	1,351	0	0	19	1,351
BAHRAIN	1,118	1,868	0	0	1,118	1,868
AFGHANISTAN	8,663	1,279	8,258	6,502	405	-5,223
INDIA	86,920	331,421	89,289	45,327	-2,369	286,094
PAKISTAN	118,591	114,265	86,812	53,209	31,779	61,056
NEPAL	1,270	621	1,449	2,247	-179	-1,626
BANGLADESH	116,642	96,962	40,736	59,677	75,906	37,285
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	22,566	18,160	24,412	3,867	-1,846	14,293
BURMA	484	43	851	0	-367	43
THAILAND	58,127	61,112	844	5,933	57,283	55,179
NORTH VIETNAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH VIETNAM	148,016	150,496	142,299	155,955	5,717	-5,459
LAOS	2,213	3,627	1,730	2,702	483	925
KHMER REPUBLIC (CAMBODIA)	12,052	64,547	14,594	72,396	-2,542	-7,849
MALAYSIA	11,010	25,007	872	307	10,138	24,700
SINGAPORE	21,946	57,354	64	27	21,882	57,327
INDONESIA	133,998	188,838	117,870	75,502	16,128	113,336
PHILIPPINES	99,568	117,280	35,773	36,564	63,795	80,716
MACAO	72	51	99	45	-27	6
SOUTHERN-SE. ASIA, NEC	77	72	0	77	77	72
PEOPLES REP. OF CHINA	61,284	574,976	0	0	61,284	574,976
OUTER MONGOLIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH KOREA	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	363,406	634,912	218,346	95,777	145,060	539,135
HONG KONG	67,714	147,911	0	0	67,714	147,911
REPUBLIC OF CHINA	193,161	405,965	8,481	4,154	184,680	401,811
JAPAN	1,427,316	2,997,141	0	0	1,427,316	2,997,141
NANSEI ISLANDS, NEC-XX	6,670	0	320	0	6,350	0
AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA	54,298	83,036	0	211	54,298	82,825
AUSTRALIA	35,334	54,611	0	0	35,334	54,611
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	206	226	0	0	206	226
NEW ZEALAND	10,446	16,287	0	0	10,446	16,287
WESTERN SAMOA	81	271	0	0	81	271
BRITISH PACIFIC IS.	6	70	0	59	6	11
FRENCH PACIFIC IS.	3,536	4,887	0	0	3,536	4,887
TRUST TERR. OF PAC. IS.	4,466	6,107	0	0	4,466	6,107
OTHER PACIFIC IS., NEC	223	577	0	152	223	425
AFRICA	297,213	578,543	86,690	76,115	210,523	502,428
MOROCCO	37,040	78,526	30,737	14,595	6,303	63,931
ALGERIA	39,989	71,240	0	0	39,989	71,240
TUNISIA	26,353	27,353	20,100	12,712	6,253	14,641
LIBYA	3,851	6,433	0	0	3,851	6,433
EGYPT	43,648	122,969	203	903	43,445	122,066
SUDAN	9,791	27,243	857	3,304	8,934	23,939
CANARY ISLANDS	9,924	11,298	0	0	9,924	11,298
SPANISH AFRICA, NEC	2	7	0	0	2	7
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	1	0	0	0	1	0
MAURITANIA	653	294	879	2,985	-226	-2,691
FEDERAL REP. OF CAMEROON	2,613	2,662	100	73	2,513	2,589
SENEGAL	5,569	14,946	1,090	4,946	4,479	10,000
MALI	856	4,274	1,363	4,857	-507	-583
GUINEA	892	5,837	923	4,939	-31	898
SIERRA LEONE	3,821	6,848	1,444	661	2,377	6,187
IVORY COAST	1,860	2,298	868	390	992	1,908
GHANA	13,396	24,185	8,203	3,344	5,193	20,841
THE GAMBIA	255	1,181	239	1,025	16	156
NIGER	361	6,198	1,068	6,262	-707	-64
TOGO	1,227	1,557	487	817	740	740
NIGERIA	22,635	40,853	1,909	631	20,726	40,222
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	27	53	105	28	-78	25
GABON	205	227	19	54	186	173
CHAD	42	522	51	591	-9	-69
BRITISH WEST AFRICA	0	0	0	0	0	0
MAOEIRA ISLANDS	244	653	0	0	244	653

TABLE 25.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE OF TOTAL, SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, AND COMMERCIAL, BY COUNTRY, CALENDAR YEARS 1972 AND 1973--CONTINUED

COUNTRY	AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT- FINANCED PROGRAMS		COMMERCIAL 1/	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --						
UPPER VOLTA	1,282	3,571	2,259	4,089	-977	-518
DAHOMY	2,219	3,387	361	102	1,858	3,285
ANGOLA	2,710	2,952	0	0	2,710	2,952
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	415	610	425	0	-10	610
WESTERN PORT. AFRICA, NEC	506	1,114	0	0	506	1,114
LIBERIA	8,545	11,565	1,630	414	6,915	11,151
ZAIRE	5,914	9,273	2,221	255	3,693	9,018
BURUNDI	239	687	271	236	-32	451
RWANDA	492	246	428	171	64	75
SOMALI REPUBLIC	349	6	0	0	349	6
ETHIOPIA	759	3,310	676	2,194	83	1,116
AFARS-ISSAS	455	797	0	0	455	797
UGANDA	119	72	37	12	82	60
KENYA	1,289	10,116	466	269	823	9,847
SEYCHELLES-DEPENDENCIES	54	52	56	45	-2	7
TANZANIA	4,735	1,539	1,380	1,516	3,355	23
MAURITIUS-DEPENDENCIES	2,856	834	1,995	815	861	19
MOZAMBIQUE	291	343	0	0	291	343
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	978	6,811	326	174	652	6,637
FRENCH INDIAN OC AREAS	7	5,584	0	0	7	5,584
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	34,779	54,928	0	0	34,779	54,928
BOTSWANA	793	906	915	1,291	-122	-385
ZAMBIA	412	348	88	21	324	327
SWAZILAND	153	129	344	70	-191	59
RHODESIA	3	13	0	0	3	13
MALAWI	169	95	226	75	-57	20
LESOTHO	1,435	1,598	1,941	1,249	-506	349
DESTINATION UNKNOWN--XX	0	676,856	94,397	24,647	-94,397	652,209

XX Changes in country classifications

Beginning May 1, 1972

Bangladesh

Formerly

Reported with Pakistan

Beginning June 1, 1972

Japan (including Nansei Islands, n.e.c.)

Formerly

Japan
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.

Beginning Jan. 1, 1973

DESTINATION UNKNOWN: Transshipments through Canada where final destination is not known.

1/ Negative values in the commercial column, indicating an excess of Government program exports over total exports, may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures..

TABLE 26.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1972

COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT -- 1,000 DOLLARS --	VOLUNTARY RELIEF DOLLARS --	WORLD FOOD	AID	TOTAL GOVERNMENT
ALL COMMODITIES	70,292	660,439	235,628	141,388	---	44,933	1,152,680
GUATEMALA	---	---	27	3,075	---	180	3,282
BRITISH HONDURAS	---	---	---	188	---	---	188
EL SALVADOR	---	---	70	686	---	---	756
HONDURAS	---	---	18	1,066	---	24	1,108
NICARAGUA	---	---	32	360	---	7	399
COSTA RICA	---	---	47	1,228	---	27	1,302
PANAMA	---	---	---	755	---	---	755
JAMAICA	---	784	1,728	266	---	---	2,758
HAITI	---	---	6	1,329	---	---	1,335
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	---	10,905	130	6,100	---	3	17,138
BARBADOS	---	---	5	---	---	---	5
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	---	---	6	41	---	---	47
ANTIGUA	---	---	---	30	---	---	30
DOMINICA	---	---	---	17	---	---	17
GRENADA	---	---	---	54	---	---	54
MONTERRAT	---	---	---	7	---	---	7
ST KITTS	---	---	---	28	---	---	28
ST LUCIA	---	---	---	39	---	---	39
ST VINCENT	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
TURKS AND CAICOS	---	---	---	6	---	---	6
COLOMBIA	---	5,053	4,443	7,051	---	100	16,647
VENEZUELA	---	---	1,342	---	---	---	1,342
GUYANA	---	---	279	---	---	---	279
SURINAM	---	---	98	---	---	---	98
ECUADOR	---	5,491	92	1,873	---	---	7,456
PERU	---	---	2,983	1,389	---	---	4,372
BOLIVIA	---	2,716	550	962	---	-250	3,978
CHILE	---	---	100	2,684	---	-45	2,739
BRAZIL	---	---	5,905	4,598	---	---	10,503
PARAGUAY	---	---	148	805	---	4	957
URUGUAY	---	11,166	681	561	---	---	12,408
ICELAND	---	623	---	---	---	---	623
PORTUGAL	---	7,991	---	---	---	---	7,991
MALTA AND GOZO	---	---	---	169	---	---	169
TURKEY	---	---	1,273	7,377	---	1,371	10,021
CYPRUS	---	---	1,009	---	---	---	1,009
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	---	---	---	335	---	---	335
LEBANON	---	3,666	855	181	---	---	4,702
IRAQ	---	---	133	136	---	---	269
IRAN	---	8,606	409	108	---	---	9,123
ISRAEL	---	46,941	---	340	---	295	47,576
JORDAN	---	1,760	---	---	---	---	1,760
GAZA STRIP	---	---	---	1,186	---	---	1,186
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
YEMEN (ADEN)	---	---	6	137	---	---	143
AFGHANISTAN	---	---	8,178	80	---	---	8,258
INDIA	---	---	27,651	58,816	---	2,822	89,289
PAKISTAN	---	83,266	861	406	---	2,279	86,812

TABLE 26.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1972--CONTINUED

COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FOOD	AID	TOTAL GOVERNMENT
			-- 1,000 DOLLARS --				
NEPAL	---	---	1,449	---	---	---	1,449
BANGLADESH	---	---	27,973	---	---	12,763	40,736
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	---	22,327	419	1,666	---	---	24,412
BURMA	---	---	---	851	---	---	851
THAILAND	---	---	---	844	---	---	844
SOUTH VIETNAM	62,192	65,386	5,686	1,628	---	7,407	142,299
LAOS	---	---	1,440	290	---	---	1,730
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP.)	2,240	12,140	---	33	---	181	14,594
MALAYSIA	---	---	172	700	---	---	872
SINGAPORE	---	---	---	64	---	---	64
INDONESIA	---	109,011	5,793	3,066	---	---	117,870
PHILIPPINES	---	24,139	5,671	5,963	---	---	35,773
MACAO	---	---	---	99	---	---	99
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	---	193,145	11,059	917	---	13,225	218,346
REPUBLIC OF CHINA	5,860	---	2,621	---	---	---	8,481
JORDAN WEST BANK	---	---	---	739	---	---	739
JORDAN EAST BANK	---	---	1,931	836	---	---	2,767
RYUKYU	---	---	320	---	---	---	320
MOROCCO	---	17,877	3,333	7,583	---	1,944	30,737
TUNISIA	---	16,832	576	2,681	---	11	20,100
EGYPT	---	---	---	203	---	---	203
SUDAN	---	---	83	774	---	---	857
MAURITANIA	---	---	879	---	---	---	879
REP. OF CAMEROON	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
SENEGAL	---	---	861	229	---	---	1,090
MALI	---	---	1,363	---	---	---	1,363
GUINEA	---	442	481	---	---	---	923
SIERRA LEONE	---	272	21	1,151	---	---	1,444
IVORY COAST	---	---	868	---	---	---	868
GHANA	---	6,664	30	798	---	711	8,203
THE GAMBIA	---	---	55	184	---	---	239
NIGER	---	---	1,068	---	---	---	1,068
TOGO	---	---	82	405	---	---	487
NIGERIA	---	---	33	2	---	1,874	1,909
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	---	---	105	---	---	---	105
GABON	---	---	19	---	---	---	19
CHAD	---	---	51	---	---	---	51
UPPER VOLTA	---	---	1,300	959	---	---	2,259
DAHOMEY	---	---	310	51	---	---	361
CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE)	---	---	425	---	---	---	425
LIBERIA	---	1,279	111	240	---	---	1,630
ZAIRE	---	1,957	22	242	---	---	2,221
BURUNDI	---	---	271	---	---	---	271
RWANDA	---	---	---	428	---	---	428
ETHIOPIA	---	---	530	146	---	---	676
UGANDA	---	---	37	---	---	---	37
KENYA	---	---	---	466	---	---	466
SEYCHELLES	---	---	---	56	---	---	56
TANZANIA	---	---	144	1,236	---	---	1,380

TABLE 26--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1972--CONTINUED

COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT -- 1,000 DOLLARS	VOLUNTARY RELIEF --	WORLD FOOD	AID	GOVERNMENT	TOTAL
MAURITIUS-DEPENDENCIES	---	---	1,995	---	---	---	---	1,995
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	---	---	114	212	---	---	---	326
BOTSWANA	---	---	915	---	---	---	---	915
ZAMBIA	---	---	88	---	---	---	---	88
SWAZILAND	---	---	344	---	---	---	---	344
MALAWI	---	---	86	140	---	---	---	226
LESOTHO	---	---	1,032	909	---	---	---	1,941
UNRWA	---	---	13,190	---	---	---	---	13,190
UNRWA	---	---	65,549	---	---	---	---	65,549
UNICEF	---	---	15,658	---	---	---	---	15,658

TABLE 2.---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1973

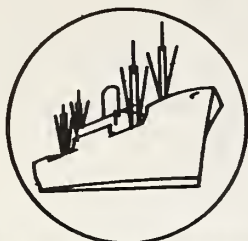
COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT --- 1,000 DOLLARS	VOLUNTARY RELIEF --- 1,000 DOLLARS	WORLD FOOD	AID	TOTAL GOVERNMENT
ALL COMMODITIES	4,154	536,955	81,036	90,851	36,714	112,953	862,663
GUATEMALA	---	---	---	915	---	188	1,103
BELIZE	---	---	---	84	---	---	84
EL SALVADOR	---	---	47	585	102	---	734
HONDURAS	---	---	---	699	153	---	852
NICARAGUA	---	---	786	814	1,731	---	3,331
COSTA RICA	---	---	---	561	42	---	603
PANAMA	---	---	---	430	---	---	430
JAMAICA	---	---	433	167	37	---	637
HAITI	---	---	---	1,074	---	---	1,074
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	---	3,842	---	3,409	81	---	7,332
BARBADOS	---	---	---	---	11	---	11
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DOMINICA	---	---	---	26	3	---	29
GRENADA	---	---	---	8	---	---	8
ST LUCIA	---	---	---	12	---	---	12
ST VINCENT	---	---	---	10	---	---	10
COLOMBIA	---	6,971	---	3,814	830	36	11,651
GUYANA	---	---	56	---	81	---	137
SURINAM	---	---	---	---	33	---	33
ECUADOR	---	3,171	---	1,843	328	---	5,342
PERU	---	---	160	1,801	587	---	2,518
BOLIVIA	---	2,721	---	809	75	-451	3,154
CHILE	---	---	---	1,528	68	---	1,596
BRAZIL	---	---	3,702	3,411	737	---	7,850
PARAGUAY	---	---	---	350	48	7	405
URUGUAY	---	683	---	120	---	---	803
ICELAND	---	702	---	---	---	---	702
PORTUGAL	---	20,904	---	---	---	---	20,904
MALTA AND GOZO	---	---	---	220	---	---	220
TURKEY	---	---	---	852	195	---	1,047
CYPRUS	---	---	---	---	452	---	452
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	---	---	---	61	---	---	61
LEBANON	---	---	---	39	637	---	676
IRAQ	---	---	---	105	---	---	105
IRAN	---	7,835	---	---	---	---	7,835
ISRAEL	---	18,063	---	184	---	1,996	50,243
JORDAN	---	6,083	---	221	1,126	---	9,430
GAZA STRIP	---	---	---	568	---	---	568
YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	---	---	---	1,073	---	---	1,073
AFGHANISTAN	---	5,344	1,158	---	---	---	6,502
INDIA	---	---	3,075	40,751	1,501	---	48,327
PAKISTAN	---	42,442	---	687	3,520	8,560	53,208
NEPAL	---	---	1,297	---	950	---	2,247
BANGLADESH	---	14,948	15,373	---	208	29,356	59,477
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	---	2,827	---	832	---	---	3,867
THAILAND	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,933
SOUTH VIETNAM	---	144,985	4,130	379	---	6,441	155,955
LAOS	---	---	2,442	---	---	20	2,702

TABLE 27.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1973--CONTINUED

COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FOOD	AID	TOTAL GOVERNMENT
			-- 1,000 DOLLARS --				
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP.)	---	70,078	---	12	---	2,306	72,396
MALAYSIA	---	---	120	173	14	---	307
SINGAPORE	---	---	---	5	22	---	27
INDONESIA	---	52,078	---	1,091	3,460	18,873	75,502
PHILIPPINES	---	11,462	1,034	4,416	1,921	17,731	36,564
MACAO	---	---	---	45	---	---	45
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	---	66,142	---	621	5,206	23,808	95,777
REPUBLIC OF CHINA	4,154	---	---	354	---	---	4,154
JORDAN WEST BANK	---	---	---	90	---	---	90
JORDAN EAST BANK	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FIJI	---	---	152	---	---	---	152
BR. SOLOMON IS.	---	---	---	---	59	---	59
MOROCCO	---	5,531	---	6,356	179	2,529	14,595
ALGERIA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TUNISIA	---	5,644	2,198	1,579	343	2,948	12,712
EGYPT	---	---	---	671	232	---	903
SUDAN	---	2,212	---	584	508	---	3,304
MAURITANIA	---	---	2,105	48	832	---	2,985
REP. OF CAMEROON	---	---	---	65	8	---	73
SENEGAL	---	---	3,783	561	602	---	4,944
MALI	---	---	3,825	168	864	---	4,857
GUINEA	---	4,624	238	---	77	---	4,939
SIERRA LEONE	---	---	---	546	115	---	661
IVORY COAST	---	---	---	---	390	---	390
GHANA	---	1,730	---	736	293	585	3,344
THE GAMBIA	---	---	391	57	577	---	1,025
NIGER	---	---	5,273	---	989	---	6,262
TOGO	---	---	---	614	203	---	817
NIGERIA	---	---	---	---	631	---	631
CENTRAL AFRICAN REP	---	---	---	---	28	---	28
GABON	---	---	---	---	54	---	54
CHAD	---	---	358	---	233	---	591
UPPER VOLTA	---	---	3,108	372	609	---	4,089
DAHOMEY	---	---	---	23	79	---	102
LIBERIA	---	---	---	328	86	---	414
ZAIRE	---	---	---	97	158	---	255
BURUNDI	---	---	---	105	131	---	236
RWANDA	---	---	---	171	---	---	171
SOMALI REPUBLIC	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ETHIOPIA	---	---	651	24	1,519	---	2,194
UGANDA	---	---	---	---	12	---	12
KENYA	---	---	---	269	---	---	269
SEYCHELLES	---	---	---	45	---	---	45
TANZANIA	---	---	---	1,146	370	---	1,516
MAURITIUS-DEPENDENCIES	---	---	494	---	321	---	815
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	---	---	---	91	83	---	174
BOTSWANA	---	---	---	---	1,291	---	1,291
ZAMBIA	---	---	---	---	21	---	21
SWAZILAND	---	---	---	---	70	---	70

TABLE 27.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, CALENDAR YEAR 1973--CONTINUED

COMMODITY COUNTRY	LOCAL CURRENCY	DOLLAR CREDIT	GOVERNMENT- GOVERNMENT -- 1,000 DOLLARS --	VOLUNTARY RELIEF	WORLD FOOD	AID GOVERNMENT	TOTAL GOVERNMENT
MALAWI	---	---	---	31	44	✓---	75
LESOTHO	---	---	---	675	574	---	1,249
UNRWA	---	---	7,665	---	---	---	7,665
UNICEF	---	---	16,982	---	---	---	16,982



SPECIAL in this issue

AD VALOREM EQUIVALENT DUTY RATES FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, LOWER IN 1973

Import duties on agricultural products entering the United States totaled \$351 million during 1973, or an average of 4.2 percent ad valorem equivalent on the nearly \$8.4 billion worth imported. Over \$5 billion of farm product imports were dutiable, and almost \$3.4 billion entered duty-free. A year earlier, custom duties collected amounted to \$323 million on \$6.5 billion imported, representing an overall ad valorem equivalent of 5.0 percent. Just under \$3.9 billion in dutiable agricultural imports entered during 1972 along with \$2.6 billion in duty-free items. Thus, dutiable commodities remained at 60 percent of total farm imports in both years, while the effects of duties diminished to 7.0 percent ad valorem equivalent from 8.3 percent in 1972 (table 28).

The ad valorem equivalent duty rate declined for agricultural imports between 1968 and 1972 primarily because of reciprocal tariff reductions by General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) members in 1962-67. Rates were lowered on about 419 U.S. Tariff Schedule items in five stages ending January 1, 1972. The import value of the 419 TSUS items rose to \$992 million in 1972 from \$639 million in 1966. Included were meats, cheeses, vegetables, nuts, fruits, cocoa products, malt beverages, wines, oriental tobacco leaf, oilseeds, essential oils, bakery products, feathers, bristles, hides, certain wools and animal hair, crude drugs, spices, and seeds.

The main reason for the decline in ad valorem equivalent duty rates from 1972 to 1973 was higher commodity prices. Most U.S. duties are specific--that is, they are expressed in cents per pound or dollars per gallon. Since import volume increased only 2.5 percent between 1972 and 1973, duties rose substantially less than did overall import value. Ad valorem duties applied to only 23 percent of the total number of Tariff Schedule (TSUS) items imported, and accounted for 9 percent of the total agricultural import value. In contrast, specific duty rates applied to 45 percent of agricultural schedule numbers and 50 percent of the total agricultural import value (table 29). Moreover, specific duties applied to 62 percent of dutiable import codes (459 of the 738 items) and accounted for 82 percent of the dutiable agricultural import value (\$4.18 billion of the \$5.04 billion imported in 1973).

Commodity group ad valorem equivalent duty rates for 1973 are shown in tables 30. The composition of commodity groups and individual rates are in table 31. Comparable rates for 1972 were published in the May 1973 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Dutiable and duty-free values,
and Customs duties, calendar years 1966-73

Year	Total	Dutiable	Duty free	Percent dutiable	Percent free	Customs duties	Ratio of duties to:	
							Total	Dutiable
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars			Million dollars	Percent	Percent
1966	4,491.7	2,362.9	2,128.8	53	47	254.7	5.7	10.8
1967	4,454.2	2,483.7	1,970.6	56	44	257.1	5.8	10.4
1968	5,028.2	2,767.1	2,261.1	55	45	290.0	5.8	10.5
1969	4,957.8	2,859.0	2,098.8	58	42	272.2	5.5	9.5
1970	5,666.9	3,286.1	2,380.8	58	42	289.0	5.1	8.8
1971	5,825.8	3,383.5	2,442.2	58	42	297.5	5.1	8.8
1972	6,458.6	3,877.8	2,580.8	60	40	323.2	5.0	8.3
1973	8,382.4	5,036.5	3,345.9	60	40	351.0	4.2	7.0

Sources: Basic data for 1967-73 from U.S. Department of Commerce, Report FT 990 and IM 146. For 1966, see Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, September 1967.

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural import duties by types,
calendar year 1973

Type of duty	TSUS items	Distribution	Import value	Distribution
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Specific	459	45	4,183	50
Ad valorem	239	23	793	9
Compound	40	4	60	1
Subtotal	738	72	5,036	60
Free	283	28	3,346	40
Total	1,021	100	8,382	100

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free values, dutiable values, and ad valorem equivalent duty-rates by commodity group, calendar year 1973

Commodity group	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Total value	Customs duties	Ad valorem	
					: equivalent : of dutiable : value	: equivalent : of total : value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	Percent
Animals, live	19,004	212,897	231,901	9,388	4.4	4.0
Dairy products and eggs	45,885	291,773	337,658	26,299	9.0	7.8
Hides and skins	157,083	3,623	160,706	82	2.3	.1
Meat and preparations	1,202	1,665,528	1,666,730	63,648	3.8	3.8
Wool and animal hair	49,780	33,839	83,619	4,894	14.5	5.9
Miscellaneous animal products	63,949	65,322	129,271	5,181	7.9	4.0
Coffee, cocoa, and tea	1,976,834	92,577	2,069,411	3,464	3.7	.2
Cotton and linters	4,411	3,618	8,029	221	6.1	2.8
Feeds and fodder	43,127	17,032	60,159	1,097	6.4	1.8
Fruits and preparations	228,948	186,487	415,435	28,031	15.0	6.7
Grains and preparations	6,911	106,889	113,800	4,020	3.8	3.5
Nuts and preparations	95,338	53,026	148,364	2,259	4.3	1.5
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes	119,862	185,200	305,062	16,968	9.2	5.6
Oils essential or distilled	40,815	16,196	57,011	812	5.0	1.4
Rubber and allied gums	344,461	---	344,461	---	0	0
Seeds and nursery stock	6,184	42,759	48,943	1,271	3.0	2.6
Spices	67,878	14,395	82,273	1,715	11.9	2.1
Sugar and related products	6,769	1,058,553	1,065,322	62,599	5.9	5.9
Tobacco	1,829	164,217	166,046	35,825	21.8	21.6
Vegetables and preparations	11,119	410,170	421,289	52,729	12.9	12.5
Vegetable fibers, excl. cotton ..	27,171	4,642	31,813	388	8.4	1.2
Wines and malt beverages	830	335,394	336,224	24,814	7.4	7.4
Miscellaneous vegetable products:	26,510	72,363	98,873	5,295	7.3	5.4
Total agricultural imports	3,345,900	5,036,500	8,382,400	351,000	7.0	4.2

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Animals, live:				
Cattle, dutiable, under 200 lbs.	---	12,262	267	2.2
Cattle, dutiable, 200-700 lbs.	---	133,514	7,384	5.5
Cattle, dutiable, 700 lbs. or over	---	37,216	1,079	2.9
Cows, dairy, over 700 lbs.	---	9,303	145	1.6
Cows and bulls for breeding	10,965	---	FREE	---
Chicks, baby	---	1,626	61	3.8
Horses for breeding	7,443	---	FREE	---
Horses, other	---	5,855	176	3.0
Sheep and lambs	350	---	FREE	---
Swine	---	10,957	165	1.5
Poultry, other	---	2,144	111	5.2
Other live animals	246	20	NA	---
Subtotal	19,004	212,897	9,388	4.4
Dairy products and eggs:				
Butter	36	25,130	3,214	12.8
Butteroil	---	12,924	1,292	10.0
Cheese	14	149,959	16,729	11.2
Casein and mixtures	45,733	4,613	113	2.5
Eggs	102	6,554	477	7.3
Milk and cream	---	4,307	279	6.5
Nonfat dry milk	---	87,299	3,998	4.6
Other dairy products	---	987	197	20.0
Subtotal	45,885	291,773	26,299	9.0
Hides and skins:				
Buffalo hides	1,524	---	FREE	---
Cattle hides	13,174	473	9	2.0
Calf and kip skins	---	3,073	61	2.0
Goat and kid skins	4,160	---	FREE	---
Horse hides	1,552	---	FREE	---
Sheep and lamb skins	53,441	15	1	7.1
Furskins	77,040	62	11	18.5
Other hides and skins	6,192	---	FREE	---
Subtotal	157,083	3,623	82	2.3
Meat and preparations:				
Beef and veal; fresh, chilled or frozen ...	146	1,041,550	40,255	3.9
Beef and veal; prepared or preserved	1	130,098	11,033	8.5
Mutton, lamb and goat; fresh, chilled or frozen	24	21,976	785	3.6
Pork; fresh, chilled or frozen	---	41,284	312	.8
Pork; prepared or preserved	2	398,482	9,947	2.5
Edible offals; fresh, chilled or frozen ..	---	3,351	86	2.6
Frogmeat; fresh, chilled or frozen	---	6,419	160	2.5
Horsemeat; fresh, chilled or frozen	766	---	FREE	---
Meat extract	---	5,682	15	.3
Poultry products	---	1,410	48	3.4
Venison; fresh, chilled or frozen	262	---	FREE	---
Other prepared meat	1	15,276	827	5.4
Subtotal	1,202	1,665,528	63,468	3.8

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Miscellaneous animal products:				
Beeswax	2,133	---	FREE	---
Bones, hoofs, horns, crude	3,864	---	FREE	---
Bristles	---	13,140	55	.4
Drugs, crude	6,406	1,172	18	1.5
Fats, oils, and greases, ex. dairy	---	2,785	332	2.0
Feathers and downs	---	16,534	2,507	15.2
Gelatin	---	19,024	1,950	10.3
Hair, crude, i.e. body and tail	6,481	---	FREE	---
Ossein	5,116	---	FREE	---
Rennet	2,955	---	FREE	---
Sausage casings	28,569	---	FREE	---
Intestines, tendons, etc., not for casings ..	2,918	---	FREE	---
Silk, raw	5,816	---	FREE	---
Wool and animal hair	49,780	33,839	4,894	14.5
Other crude animal substances	1,065	12,667	319	2.5
Subtotal	113,729	99,161	10,075	10.2
Coffee, cocoa, and tea:				
Coffee, green or crude	1,565,991	---	FREE	---
Coffee, roasted or ground	20,227	---	FREE	---
Coffee, soluble	102,263	---	FREE	---
Coffee extract	51	---	FREE	---
Cocoa beans	211,965	---	FREE	---
Cocoa butter	---	32,042	950	3.0
Cocoa powder or cake, unsweetened	---	27,987	596	2.1
Chocolate, unsweetened	7,093	---	FREE	---
Chocolate, sweetened	36	15,688	733	4.7
Candy containing chocolate	---	16,860	1,185	7.0
Tea, crude	69,209	---	FREE	---
Subtotal	1,976,834	92,577	3,464	3.7
Fruits and preparations:				
Apples, fresh or prepared	12,046	1,465	44	3.0
Apple or pear juice	13,675	102	14	14.0
Apricots, prepared	---	2,024	159	7.9
Bananas, fresh or prepared	192,614	1,423	93	6.5
Plantains, fresh or prepared	4,876	484	36	7.5
Berries:				
Blueberries, fresh	---	1,646	17	1.0
Blueberries, frozen	---	4,185	126	3.0
Strawberries, fresh	---	7,427	285	4.0
Strawberries, frozen	---	24,438	3,421	14.0
Other berries, currants	2,471	2,461	314	2.8
Cherries, including glace	---	2,901	650	22.4
Dates	1	2,779	455	16.4
Figs, including paste	43	1,985	332	16.7
Grapes, incl. raisins	2,263	4,368	135	3.1
Grape juice	---	8,881	4,154	46.8
Grapefruit, fresh	---	2,530	170	6.7
Lime juice	---	1,908	89	4.7
Mangoes	---	2,482	375	15.1
Melons:				
Cantaloupes	---	10,578	3,702	35.0
Watermelons	---	4,181	836	20.0

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Fruits and preparations--Continued:				
Melons--Continued:				
Other melons	---	2,163	218	10.1
Oranges, fresh	---	8,896	1,217	13.7
Oranges, canned mandarin	---	20,130	182	.9
Orange juice, concentrated	---	7,822	7,051	90.1
Peaches, fresh or prepared	---	528	74	14.0
Pears, fresh	---	3,970	86	2.2
Pears, canned	---	200	37	18.3
Pineapples, fresh	---	1,882	186	9.9
Pineapple, canned or prepared	---	29,247	1,421	4.9
Pineapple juice	---	2,339	418	17.9
Prunes and plums, fresh or prepared	---	2,611	398	15.2
Fruit juices, n.e.s.	---	6,070	218	3.6
Fruit pastes, excl. fig and banana	---	3,233	433	13.4
Jellies and jams	---	3,528	168	4.8
Other fruits, fresh or prepared	959	5,620	863	15.4
Subtotal	228,948	186,487	28,031	15.0
Grains and preparations:				
Barley, unmilled	---	20,586	625	3.0
Barley malt	---	1,901	89	4.7
Corn, unmilled	---	2,744	283	10.3
Corn, seed	---	1,417	7	.5
Oats, unmilled	---	1,201	41	3.4
Rice, broken	---	2,492	99	4.0
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	---	42,674	1,284	3.0
Bread	1,426	---	FREE	---
Bread crumbs	5,263	---	FREE	---
Cereal, breakfast foods	---	10,089	252	2.5
Macaroni	---	11,400	256	2.3
Wheat, incl. seed	---	488	21	4.3
Wheat flour	---	380	20	5.2
Wheat gluten	---	9,015	903	10.0
Wild rice	---	674	17	2.5
Other grains and preparations	222	1,828	123	6.7
Subtotal	6,911	106,889	4,020	3.8
Nuts and preparations:				
Almonds	---	235	42	17.9
Brazil nuts	13,255	---	FREE	---
Cashew nuts	75,728	24	1	2.6
Chestnuts	4,488	217	14	7.8
Coconuts	1,430	---	FREE	---
Coconut meat	437	16,481	815	4.9
Filberts	---	6,096	817	13.5
Pignolia nuts	---	501	4	.9
Pistache nuts	---	27,597	156	.6
Walnuts	---	869	189	21.7
Other nuts and preparations	---	1,006	221	22.0
Subtotal	95,338	53,026	2,259	4.3
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes:				
Oilseeds:				
Copra	45,496	---	FREE	---

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes--Continued:				
Oilseeds--Continued:				
Mustard seed	---	6,142	334	5.4
Poppy seed	---	1,402	5	.4
Sesame seed	10,241	---	FREE	---
Other oilseeds	16	771	31	4.0
Vegetable oils:				
Castor oil	---	40,951	1,520	3.7
Coconut oil	8,176	85,720	12,413	14.5
Olive oil	92	31,996	1,969	6.2
Palm oil	44,238	---	FREE	---
Palm kernel oil	1,237	14,894	453	3.0
Rapeseed oil	841	1,356	168	12.4
Sesame oil	---	1,049	16	1.5
Tung oil	2,939	---	FREE	---
Other vegetable oils	740	919	59	6.4
Waxes:				
Candelilla	1,277	---	FREE	---
Carnauba	4,172	---	FREE	---
Other vegetable waxes	397	---	FREE	---
Subtotal	119,862	185,200	16,968	9.2
Essential oils:				
Bergamot	1,456	---	FREE	---
Cassia	426	---	FREE	---
Citronella	3,545	---	FREE	---
Clove	2,458	---	FREE	---
Cornmint and peppermint	1,419	---	FREE	---
Eucalyptus	---	681	24	3.6
Geranium	3,418	---	FREE	---
Lavender	3,191	---	FREE	---
Lemon	---	3,825	325	8.5
Lemon grass	941	---	FREE	---
Lime	6,303	---	FREE	---
Lingaloe or bois de rose	1,376	---	FREE	---
Nutmeg	---	728	22	3.0
Orange	---	673	40	6.0
Patchouli	4,551	---	FREE	---
Petitgrain	2,164	---	FREE	---
Rose	2,073	---	FREE	---
Sandalwood	1,943	---	FREE	---
Vetiver	1,805	---	FREE	---
Ylang-Ylang, canaga	1,652	---	FREE	---
Other essential oils	2,094	10,289	790	7.7
Subtotal	40,815	16,196	812	5.0
Rubber and allied gums:				
Rubber, crude, natural	340,058	---	FREE	---
Allied gums	4,403	---	FREE	---
Subtotal	344,461	---	FREE	---
Spices:				
Capers	---	981	157	16.0
Caraway	3,199	---	FREE	---

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973--Continued

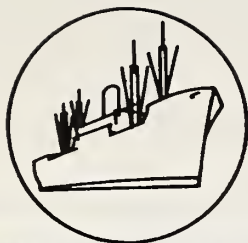
Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Spices--Continued:				
Cassia	7,256	---	FREE	---
Cinnamon	1,834	---	FREE	---
Cloves	2,912	---	FREE	---
Cumin	2,528	---	FREE	---
Ginger root	2,324	---	FREE	---
Mustard, ground or prepared	---	859	35	4.1
Nutmeg	2,487	---	FREE	---
Oregano	1,374	11	1	7.5
Paprika	---	6,645	710	10.7
Pepper, white or black	26,186	14	1/	2.4
Pepper, red or capsicum	---	3,742	397	10.6
Pimento, unground	1,059	---	FREE	---
Sage	---	1,392	25	1.8
Vanilla beans	12,474	---	FREE	---
Other spices	4,245	751	56	7.5
Subtotal	67,878	14,395	1,715	11.9
Sugar and related products:				
Sugar, cane or beet	---	918,183	59,250	6.5
Maple sugar and sirup	6,769	---	FREE	---
Molasses, inedible	---	95,545	299	.3
Honey	---	3,765	121	3.2
Candy and confectionery products	---	37,017	2,665	7.2
Other	---	4,043	264	6.5
Subtotal	6,769	1,058,553	62,599	5.9
Tobacco:				
Filler and wrapper	299	14,247	2,893	20.3
Cigarette leaf	---	100,994	19,650	19.5
Scrap	525	36,934	11,897	32.2
Stems	984	---	FREE	---
Smoking tobacco, bulk	21	12,042	1,385	11.5
Subtotal	1,829	164,217	35,825	21.8
Vegetables and preparations:				
Artichokes, prep. or pres.	---	4,997	803	16.1
Asparagus, fresh or chilled	---	1,456	364	25.0
Asparagus, prep. or pres.	---	4,392	769	17.5
Beans, fresh or dried, ex. mung	152	5,607	792	14.1
Carrots, fresh	---	2,097	127	6.0
Chickpeas, prepared	---	1,528	124	8.1
Cucumbers, fresh	---	15,329	4,468	29.1
Dasheens, fresh	---	2,806	351	12.5
Eggplant, fresh	---	4,186	479	11.4
Garlic	---	6,003	155	2.6
Hops, hop extract	21	12,314	920	7.5
Monosodium glutamate	---	2,615	418	16.0
Mung beans, dried	---	772	61	7.9
Mushrooms, canned	---	32,148	4,855	15.1
Mushrooms, dried	---	4,331	473	10.9
Olives	---	57,943	4,923	8.5
Onions, except sets	---	12,189	2,595	21.3
Onions, prepared	---	2,446	264	10.8

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1973--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Vegetables and preparations--Continued:				
Peas, fresh	---	2,907	220	7.6
Peas, canned	---	2,493	116	4.7
Peppers, fresh	---	17,005	2,306	13.6
Pimentos, canned	---	3,203	359	11.2
Potatoes	---	3,574	333	9.3
Potato starch	---	3,262	924	28.3
Soups, sauces, ex. soy	---	9,833	718	7.5
Soy sauce	---	3,308	211	6.4
Squash, fresh	---	4,928	436	8.8
Tapioca, cassava, arrowroot	5,567	---	FREE	---
Tomatoes, fresh	---	115,598	14,139	12.2
Tomatoes, canned, ex. sauce	---	12,921	1,901	14.7
Tomato paste and sauce	---	20,139	2,746	13.6
Turnips and rutabagas	4,926	---	FREE	---
Vegetables; fresh, chilled, frozen, n.e.s. :	37	11,145	1,844	18.1
Waterchestnuts, prepared	---	3,284	576	17.5
Other prepared vegetables	416	23,411	2,959	12.6
Subtotal	11,119	410,170	52,729	12.9
Vegetable fibers, unmanufactured:				
Abaca	6,745	---	FREE	---
Cotton, raw	2,556	3,618	221	6.1
Cotton linters	1,855	---	FREE	---
Flax, hemp, coir, crin, and istle	2,328	2,127	262	12.3
Jute and jute butts	5,370	---	FREE	---
Kapok	5,047	---	FREE	---
Sisal and henequin	5,313	---	FREE	---
Other vegetable fibers, unmanufactured	2,195	2,515	126	5.0
Subtotal	31,582	8,260	609	7.4
Wine and malt beverages:				
Ale, beer, porter and stout	509	48,734	2,122	4.4
Sparkling wines, grape	252	21,925	2,345	10.7
Still wines, grape	47	222,186	17,001	7.7
Wines, fortified	22	36,372	2,985	8.2
Other fermented beverages	---	6,177	361	5.8
Subtotal	830	335,394	24,814	7.4
Miscellaneous vegetable products:				
Broomcorn	---	8,296	120	1.4
Cut flowers	---	11,657	1,166	10.0
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.:				
Agar-agar	---	3,370	253	7.5
Brewers yeast	2,173	---	FREE	---
Emzymes	1,255	10,275	514	5.0
Licorice root and extract	2,482	824	57	6.9
Opium	---	3,708	186	5.0
Pyrethrum	6,840	---	FREE	---
Other drugs, natural	6,069	1,392	61	4.4
Edible preparations, n.s.p.f.	---	13,245	1,344	10.1
Feeds and fodders, incl. pet food	43,127	17,032	1,097	6.4
Flavoring extracts	---	8,184	500	6.1
Nursery stock, bulbs	53	25,558	938	3.7
Seeds, grass and vegetable	6,131	17,201	333	1.9
Pectin	---	2,926	146	5.0
Other crude vegetable substance	7,691	8,216	948	11.5
Subtotal	75,821	132,154	7,663	5.8

1/ Less than \$500.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO 50 MAJOR MARKETS, 1973

Although the United States exported \$17.7 billion worth of agricultural commodities to more than 175 foreign markets in 1973, 15 countries received nearly three-fourths of the total (table 33). Shipments to the 50 major markets listed in table 33 amounted to \$16.1 billion—about 90 percent of the total to all countries—and ranged from \$3.0 billion for Japan to \$55 million for Australia. Agricultural exports to five countries exceeded \$1 billion each, after adjustments for transshipments. And 28 other markets took more than \$100 million each. Exports increased to all of the 50 major markets except for small declines to Bangladesh and Pakistan.

U.S. exports to Western Europe totaled \$5.6 billion, over two-thirds above 1972. Grains and soybeans accounted for most of the gain, primarily because increased livestock production in Western Europe generated demand for protein meal, and supplies from sources other than the United States were down. The short protein supply encouraged stepped-up feeding of grains in lieu of high-protein feeds. Countries in Western Europe also took more U.S. cotton, tobacco, fruits, and vegetables. However, shipments of lard and dairy products were off sharply from a year earlier.

Exports to Eastern Europe and the USSR hit a record of \$1.5 billion in 1973, more than doubling the level of 1972. Farm shipments to the Soviet Union totaled \$916 million, compared with \$430 million a year earlier, and those to Eastern Europe (excluding the USSR) increased to \$577 million—sharply above the \$288 million worth exported in 1972. Altogether, the increase in exports to Eastern Europe and the USSR accounted for 13 percent of the total rise in 1973 exports. The increase occurred primarily in wheat, feed grains, protein meal, and soybeans.

In calendar 1973, U.S. agricultural exports to Japan broke the \$3 billion mark, more than doubling the \$1.43-billion level of 1972. Only 3 years ago, Japan became the first billion dollar foreign market for U.S. agricultural products. The value increase to Japan in 1973 was concentrated in grains, cotton, soybeans, fruits and preparations, pork, tallow and grease, and hides and skins. Much of the increase, of course, stemmed from higher prices.

U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China totaled nearly \$575 million in 1973, compared with only \$61 million in 1972. Wheat exports totaled 97 million bushels valued at \$278 million. Corn totaling 55 million bushels, valued at \$132 million, was the next most important export. Cotton exports to this new market totaled about 610,000 bales valued at \$100 million. Other exports included soybeans, soybean oil, tallow, tobacco, and cattle hides.

Exports to other Asian countries in 1973 reached \$2.9 billion—a gain of 65 percent over a year earlier. Grains accounted for much of the overall increase, but soybeans, cotton, and hides and skins also gained sharply. Countries in this area have become a very

rapid growth market for U.S. agricultural exports, especially the Republic of Korea, Hong Kong, and the Republic of China (Taiwan). More importantly, the 1973 increase in exports to these Asian countries occurred in commercial sales, although shipments under Government programs were still important.

The Middle East and Africa also imported more U.S. farm products in 1973. Most of the increase to these regions was concentrated in grains.

Exports to Latin American countries in 1973 totaled \$1.7 billion--nearly double the level of a year earlier. The increase occurred in shipments to Brazil, Mexico, Peru, Chile, Argentina, and Colombia. Caribbean countries increased their imports of U.S. farm products by over two-fifths in 1973 to a record \$266 million because of rising demand from the hotel and tourist industry, as well as from demand generated by population and income growth. On a commodity basis, grains accounted for over three-fourths of the increase in exports to Latin America.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar years 1968-73

Country of destination 1/	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Greenland	0	1	1	0	1	0
Canada	595,224	710,221	825,938	760,398	842,781	1,034,454
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	26	13	398	19	27	65
Total Latin America	607,960	554,062	688,391	772,727	871,662	1,692,399
Latin American Republics	499,846	443,759	566,744	640,574	725,408	1,483,048
Mexico	80,531	91,289	155,506	128,189	181,426	361,986
Guatemala	14,839	10,415	14,890	16,726	17,461	23,506
El Salvador	8,356	9,633	11,461	11,265	8,984	24,399
Honduras	7,041	5,549	8,102	9,590	9,369	10,954
Nicaragua	6,180	5,547	5,802	7,598	7,978	16,885
Costa Rica	9,032	6,989	9,816	11,636	11,191	20,289
Panama	15,582	15,620	20,073	32,038	25,023	30,361
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	2
Haiti	9,257	6,299	8,344	8,960	9,831	15,464
Dominican Republic	30,167	24,772	31,686	41,060	45,777	63,420
Colombia	32,777	30,994	38,533	55,969	50,817	118,218
Venezuela	90,748	90,855	98,110	108,459	137,143	159,697
Ecuador	12,457	11,095	13,487	18,464	21,001	30,652
Peru	22,149	14,890	33,074	54,232	71,954	121,555
Bolivia	10,448	7,792	7,423	7,514	7,719	5,277
Chile	35,161	25,956	31,988	22,481	28,369	110,019
Brazil	88,042	68,557	68,514	89,756	68,235	271,207
Paraguay	3,440	3,139	2,705	4,117	1,409	922
Uruguay	19,906	2,512	2,184	2,032	14,781	2,647
Argentina	3,733	11,857	5,046	10,488	6,940	95,588
Other Latin America	108,114	110,303	121,647	132,153	146,254	209,351
British Honduras	2,463	2,267	2,906	2,970	2,707	2,732
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	7,672	7,321	8,032	8,611	9,998	12,438
Bahamas	25,553	28,014	27,487	27,788	28,273	37,247
Jamaica	29,063	29,534	34,985	39,109	41,257	63,146
Leeward-Windward Islands	3,818	4,454	5,303	5,699	6,109	8,343
Barbados	3,188	3,298	3,979	3,868	4,984	6,462
Trinidad-Tobago	13,608	13,347	14,931	16,847	20,605	33,629
Netherlands Antilles	12,467	11,212	12,894	14,730	17,121	22,503
French West Indies	2,299	1,747	1,663	2,850	2,809	3,200
Guyana	3,555	4,833	3,953	4,516	6,642	10,779
Surinam	4,139	4,051	5,342	5,038	5,595	8,710
French Guiana	289	224	172	127	154	162
Falkland Islands	0	1	0	0	0	0
Europe	2,351,666	2,224,569	2,760,078	3,187,937	4,096,156	7,149,211
Iceland	2,296	1,825	2,083	1,819	2,025	3,531
Sweden	50,809	52,322	58,473	56,873	58,288	70,099
Norway	37,864	28,344	38,205	44,033	51,813	92,244
Finland	12,146	11,918	13,000	12,666	15,576	23,276
Denmark	75,268	62,553	83,774	103,556	101,497	162,477
United Kingdom	373,717	360,827	410,647	437,771	479,988	616,016
Ireland	26,681	18,016	25,019	22,081	39,996	38,626
Netherlands	467,422	398,694	526,612	581,689	701,524	1,240,751
Belgium-Luxembourg	127,572	131,946	157,255	181,220	137,536	222,765
France	144,094	139,695	163,845	207,728	244,959	390,372
West Germany	396,815	392,843	528,969	591,018	682,141	1,181,048
East Germany	24,115	24,597	12,238	19,372	14,170	24,532
Austria	6,589	6,998	10,817	10,422	10,932	16,467
Czechoslovakia	8,155	4,505	9,458	27,845	39,998	60,993
Hungary	8,510	3,805	20,212	18,932	10,453	20,598
Switzerland	59,704	69,894	93,865	82,836	113,215	156,169
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	1,156	0	540
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	71,695	37,238	50,638	62,270	81,727	296,432
USSR	5,261	11,612	15,884	29,864	429,627	915,809
Azores	62	227	294	231	251	1,276
Spain	146,579	144,095	142,784	180,289	299,738	461,548
Portugal	17,347	16,372	35,250	54,578	55,952	107,985
Gibraltar	20	16	25	42	36	67

Continued--

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar years 1968-73--Continued

Country of destination 1/	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe--Continued:						
Malta-Gozo	501	448	708	1,375	1,012	4,161
Cyprus	2,849	2,325	3,968	4,459	6,047	11,662
Italy	231,035	205,441	209,708	266,191	338,409	674,205
Yugoslavia	18,749	22,646	42,842	86,226	95,739	98,565
Albania	1	0	0	0	188	210
Greece	20,014	25,328	27,105	19,663	22,530	141,782
Romania	1,070	4,371	27,839	32,010	44,823	73,826
Bulgaria	2,554	2,348	5,421	1,111	1,753	1,953
Turkey	12,172	43,320	43,140	48,611	14,213	39,226
Asia	2,396,804	2,183,220	2,670,338	2,626,664	3,238,536	6,462,263
Syrian Arab Republic	268	566	1,541	13,909	4,088	1,642
Lebanon	15,943	10,777	16,752	20,820	27,257	29,760
Iraq	1,272	1,807	1,699	6,291	1,639	32,362
Iran	12,852	12,614	30,456	59,578	75,984	108,856
Israel	91,815	83,743	96,774	127,339	113,234	193,494
Gaza Strip	65	2	61	30	32	0
Jordan	5,994	8,304	10,962	6,951	13,245	15,289
Kuwait	7,057	3,612	4,037	4,885	4,625	8,406
Saudi Arabia	25,842	26,358	27,586	23,732	32,814	65,545
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c:	2,278	1,268	3,170	1,402	---	---
Qatar 2/	---	---	---	---	266	390
United Arab Emirates 2/	---	---	---	---	917	3,576
Yemen Arab Republic 2/	---	---	---	---	1,274	5,617
Oman 2/	---	---	---	---	19	1,351
Yemen (Aden)	2,388	1,906	1,876	231	258	2,067
Bahrain	1,797	1,299	1,346	1,006	1,118	1,868
Afghanistan	762	2,643	737	6,765	8,663	1,279
India	363,469	261,729	256,240	271,765	86,920	331,421
Pakistan	106,800	38,460	119,057	99,052	118,591	114,265
Nepal	46	135	60	33	1,270	621
Bangladesh 3/	---	---	---	---	116,642	96,962
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	18,750	13,482	6,479	11,639	22,566	18,160
Burma	370	374	623	329	484	43
Thailand	38,311	32,061	31,846	46,273	58,127	61,112
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	152,323	132,097	166,350	98,284	148,016	150,496
Laos	544	508	1,854	920	2,213	3,627
Khmer Republic (Cambodia)	179	257	48	4,944	12,052	64,547
Malaysia	12,439	13,543	14,885	14,622	11,010	25,007
Singapore	9,765	10,961	16,921	15,104	21,946	57,354
Indonesia	93,361	95,717	132,687	98,512	133,998	188,838
Philippines	96,199	78,294	77,382	73,822	99,568	117,280
Macao	162	95	269	126	72	51
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	39	38	59	35	77	72
People's Republic of China ...	0	0	0	0	61,284	574,976
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	190,414	234,859	224,291	299,735	363,406	634,912
Hong Kong	72,309	54,552	57,082	68,847	67,714	147,911
Republic of China	116,699	107,109	134,343	162,342	193,161	405,965
Japan	932,581	933,512	1,213,817	1,072,918	1,427,316	2,997,141
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 4/ ..	23,713	20,537	19,048	14,423	6,670	0
Australia and Oceania	51,524	50,383	54,465	51,767	54,298	83,036
Australia	34,564	36,189	36,523	35,976	35,334	54,611
Papua New Guinea	528	323	269	274	206	226
New Zealand and Western Samoa :	9,101	6,604	10,335	8,580	---	---
New Zealand 2/	---	---	---	---	10,446	16,287
Western Samoa 2/	---	---	---	---	81	271
British Western Pacific Is. ...	1,276	1,297	1,212	---	---	---
British Pacific Islands 5/ ..	---	---	---	150	6	70
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 5/ ..	---	---	---	1,114	223	577
French Pacific Islands	3,945	3,449	3,040	2,449	3,536	4,887
Trust Territory of Pacific Is.:	2,110	2,521	3,086	3,224	4,466	6,107
Africa	224,389	213,823	258,978	293,688	297,213	578,543
Morocco	45,978	18,837	46,391	66,655	37,040	78,526
Algeria	22,703	26,993	18,651	17,689	39,989	71,240

Continued--

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar years 1968-73--Continued

Country of destination <u>1/</u>	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Africa--Continued:						
Tunisia	27,352	28,251	26,725	21,312	26,353	27,353
Libya	3,529	4,375	5,738	5,206	3,851	6,433
Egypt	7,195	19,111	26,306	34,520	43,648	122,969
Sudan	448	206	387	528	9,791	27,243
Canary Islands	5,624	6,554	4,983	4,212	9,924	11,298
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.						
Equatorial Guinea	262	411	244	---	---	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. <u>5/</u> ..	---	---	---	2	2	7
Equatorial Guinea <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	0	1	0
Mauritania	2	4	82	883	653	294
Federal Republic of Cameroon ..	867	417	1,015	2,137	2,613	2,662
Senegal	1,508	4,875	1,431	4,174	5,569	14,946
Guinea	2,967	6,470	3,532	6,038	892	5,837
Sierra Leone	2,265	2,888	3,454	3,760	3,821	6,848
Ivory Coast	370	700	1,012	1,468	1,860	2,298
Ghana	18,639	12,585	11,285	14,102	13,396	24,185
The Gambia	183	419	123	604	255	1,181
Togo	284	297	930	1,200	1,227	1,557
Nigeria	15,641	18,911	29,618	31,380	22,635	40,853
Central African Republic	39	146	44	60	27	53
Gabon	150	127	123	153	205	227
Western African, n.e.c.	2,254	3,861	2,584	---	---	---
Mali <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	1,555	856	4,274
Niger <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	334	361	6,198
Chad <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	58	42	522
Upper Volta <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	2,245	1,282	3,571
Dahomey <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	1,215	2,219	3,387
Congo (Brazzaville) <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	367	415	610
British West Africa	1	3	0	0	0	0
Madeira Islands	192	470	60	420	244	653
Angola	2,237	2,427	6,637	4,031	2,710	2,952
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	1,351	3,454	661	414	506	1,114
Liberia	9,696	8,430	11,969	8,016	8,545	11,565
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	14,550	6,134	7,313	7,113	5,914	9,273
Burundi and Rwanda	535	463	733	---	---	---
Burundi <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	320	239	687
Rwanda <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	512	492	246
Somali Republic	1,258	2,264	2,997	1,205	349	6
Ethiopia	3,368	1,273	1,379	909	759	3,310
Afars-Issas	395	320	215	493	455	797
Uganda	306	383	507	225	119	72
Kenya	1,171	1,050	2,097	3,756	1,289	10,116
Seychelles-Dependencies	16	42	54	49	54	52
Tanzania	1,440	1,967	3,226	5,356	4,735	1,539
Mauritius-Dependencies	142	537	3,238	2,439	2,856	834
Mozambique	691	617	539	436	291	343
Malagasy Republic	123	711	1,011	---	---	---
Malagasy Republic <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	1,120	978	6,811
French Indian Ocean Areas <u>5/</u> ..	---	---	---	33	7	5,584
Republic of South Africa	26,737	24,760	25,326	28,767	34,779	54,928
Zambia	828	649	1,999	3,215	412	348
Rhodesia	269	7	54	31	3	13
Malawi	248	116	183	82	169	95
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	575	1,308	4,122	---	---	---
Botswana <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	540	793	906
Swaziland <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	94	153	129
Lesotho <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	2,255	1,435	1,598
Destination unknown <u>6/</u>	---	---	---	---	---	676,856
Total all countries <u>7/</u>	6,227,592	5,936,292	7,258,584	7,693,202	9,400,672	17,676,823

1/ Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports is overstated to such countries as Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others.

2/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1972.

3/ Separately classified May 1, 1972.

4/ Separately classified prior to June 1, 1972

5/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1971.

6/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

7/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
TOTAL									
1968	6,227,592	1,100,059	347,737	926,436	459,361	524,398	151,722	857,094	262,077
1969	5,936,292	830,237	347,733	866,177	280,408	539,754	168,741	862,951	284,315
1970	7,258,584	1,111,297	314,476	1,063,862	372,147	516,575	287,928	1,274,980	358,129
1971	7,693,202	1,089,905	255,979	971,992	583,150	496,497	376,695	1,392,617	419,945
1972	9,400,672	1,451,817	388,277	1,521,737	503,322	672,123	316,102	1,657,929	434,147
1973	17,676,823	4,151,106	541,072	3,538,193	928,969	714,175	355,553	2,962,264	985,325
(01) JAPAN									
1968	932,581	123,692	406	239,991	110,020	45,751	3,113	225,865	2,304
1969	933,512	119,626	467	277,932	52,233	44,663	3,204	205,635	3,450
1970	1,213,817	157,497	154	363,539	86,118	61,348	4,303	315,012	8,424
1971	1,072,918	152,143	1	222,486	123,068	20,718	4,567	321,985	4,440
1972	1,427,316	161,641	0	317,719	113,175	104,800	8,583	384,674	6,364
1973	2,997,141	404,764	65	912,296	178,568	101,775	24,305	732,267	57,198
(02) NETHERLANDS									
1968	467,422	27,057	9,732	134,947	4,362	30,279	10,661	115,764	51,826
1969	398,694	13,524	9,143	85,394	2,704	22,620	6,087	116,883	49,434
1970	526,612	27,419	4,501	139,475	2,582	23,801	8,830	160,576	50,966
1971	581,689	25,552	1,912	144,874	5,791	29,759	14,472	198,739	63,078
1972	701,524	51,759	3,781	142,922	4,749	29,987	11,905	279,093	47,807
1973	1,240,751	75,935	8,468	316,230	6,663	44,868	18,015	481,755	69,053
(03) WEST GERMANY									
1968	396,815	16,686	11,795	64,876	8,800	74,062	605	104,767	44,561
1969	392,843	9,532	13,116	36,574	3,859	89,698	6,236	85,358	61,589
1970	528,969	31,921	8,846	69,474	4,600	84,751	6,916	133,287	74,991
1971	591,018	10,875	8,969	77,428	13,904	93,393	10,520	169,007	89,296
1972	682,141	21,113	8,751	86,518	17,376	97,523	6,594	228,057	88,148
1973	1,181,048	33,711	18,413	244,022	27,832	105,437	6,218	347,207	210,866
(04) CANADA									
1968	595,224	44,014	10,094	67,519	12,728	4,041	10,387	82,001	21,064
1969	710,221	34,882	10,239	94,571	14,491	2,550	12,850	131,533	25,668
1970	825,938	57,853	10,189	95,577	26,716	3,039	19,174	207,095	26,332
1971	760,398	34,539	10,733	58,477	44,657	3,224	23,263	132,283	23,813
1972	842,781	43,579	13,028	66,220	40,043	3,086	19,894	97,712	24,983
1973	1,034,454	101	20,250	46,634	58,979	5,392	24,251	110,751	36,534
(05) USSR									
1968	5,261	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	11,612	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
1970	15,884	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
1971	29,864	724	0	12,770	0	0	1	0	0
1972	429,627	154,834	0	209,126	0	37	1,701	52,561	0
1973	915,809	554,609	0	239,817	0	0	5,586	67,302	0
(06) ITALY									
1968	231,035	14,647	7	93,911	22,443	4,210	602	48,926	19,756
1969	205,441	12,835	13	68,151	6,500	17,256	786	52,640	20,346
1970	209,708	10,516	15	62,350	5,097	8,433	699	60,743	27,850
1971	266,191	9,962	17	79,377	14,923	17,895	804	85,763	26,984
1972	338,409	3,565	18	141,918	19,912	23,561	612	75,599	33,761
1973	674,205	52,232	9	261,968	28,379	23,955	362	162,570	79,934
(07) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									
1968	190,414	69,708	42,667	14,717	40,922	1	1,085	3,561	209
1969	234,859	76,879	75,632	14,320	46,313	0	1,103	435	250
1970	224,291	75,074	41,696	16,298	56,751	0	1,039	6,547	2,273
1971	299,735	85,150	70,566	31,998	73,686	0	1,461	7,249	2,269
1972	363,406	128,763	88,875	28,982	76,230	0	1,285	6,458	1,103
1973	634,912	282,574	82,142	82,211	111,800	13	2,447	19,661	1
(08) UNITED KINGDOM									
1968	373,717	7,892	12,622	80,193	11,757	145,151	3,636	10,467	6,900
1969	360,827	2,673	10,271	71,390	4,471	147,006	4,267	17,083	2,958
1970	410,647	43,034	10,459	74,982	7,085	106,842	13,399	16,853	4,544
1971	437,771	49,999	9,692	54,901	14,880	102,660	9,964	14,595	10,460
1972	479,988	42,030	11,645	84,670	7,443	132,640	11,947	34,356	6,417
1973	616,016	24,985	13,223	126,007	16,678	147,768	12,500	55,144	11,960
(09) PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA									
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	61,284	35,292	0	23,792	0	0	2,200	0	0
1973	574,976	277,701	0	132,384	100,527	1,359	17,863	43,365	0
(10) SPAIN									
1968	146,579	19	3	24,380	1,145	4,348	544	95,469	4,230
1969	144,095	4	2	36,268	349	3,385	372	74,960	8,346
1970	142,784	0	0	8,655	535	4,439	260	107,810	568
1971	180,289	9,959	28	5,103	5,698	6,510	317	123,468	1,975
1972	299,738	3	2	78,390	7,337	6,411	272	165,056	3,980
1973	461,548	36	27	164,546	18,146	6,074	2,420	184,713	47,254

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
TOTAL									
1968	276,872	172,585	37,567	150,871	43,767	117,738	120,805	143,894	534,609
1969	326,313	180,959	51,351	166,712	43,156	156,250	151,676	133,417	546,142
1970	334,510	206,202	68,713	247,449	43,029	131,671	186,971	127,046	613,599
1971	350,866	215,636	76,578	268,181	40,658	151,490	198,704	196,132	608,177
1972	428,692	256,615	93,127	208,748	48,018	203,875	354,063	149,731	712,349
1973	534,669	373,189	121,285	333,073	70,578	373,612	473,468	60,388	1,159,902
(01) JAPAN									
1968	16,530	4,135	5,104	35,701	5,207	12,322	44,856	2,529	55,055
1969	24,630	9,072	5,913	33,362	4,751	30,853	54,945	2,212	60,564
1970	23,279	10,722	8,700	38,652	3,778	10,295	54,107	1,098	66,791
1971	30,683	9,959	11,363	35,382	6,114	13,516	51,669	4,644	60,180
1972	58,307	10,049	15,146	28,597	6,287	29,583	113,367	7,390	61,634
1973	71,374	27,714	29,661	59,107	10,082	115,925	150,864	5,083	116,093
(02) NETHERLANDS									
1968	10,000	4,429	1,840	10,402	921	8,073	5,667	252	41,208
1969	20,413	4,595	1,724	6,306	1,045	7,537	6,063	144	45,078
1970	18,288	5,340	2,701	17,310	823	9,423	3,422	103	51,052
1971	15,700	4,895	3,142	16,873	435	9,244	2,720	180	44,323
1972	18,299	7,015	4,865	10,891	721	10,089	5,225	600	71,816
1973	23,174	8,497	5,231	34,776	1,400	17,092	3,576	167	125,851
(03) WEST GERMANY									
1968	13,808	5,999	2,466	3,926	11,009	4,914	7,165	409	20,967
1969	20,710	6,301	7,504	4,152	8,778	6,621	8,438	357	24,020
1970	24,157	8,670	14,080	4,919	8,715	9,752	18,950	784	24,156
1971	20,685	9,811	15,582	4,660	6,926	14,115	16,725	743	28,379
1972	25,464	9,816	20,047	3,535	8,383	9,436	23,551	674	27,155
1973	30,759	15,618	24,633	11,885	15,015	11,478	31,013	504	46,437
(04) CANADA									
1968	124,679	77,877	12,625	3,752	3,535	23,526	11,578	2,918	82,886
1969	140,419	75,641	13,689	4,988	3,576	37,446	13,295	2,897	91,486
1970	142,512	72,786	10,245	4,718	2,349	22,890	13,998	2,566	107,899
1971	160,209	85,482	8,836	3,853	2,176	29,534	19,311	8,701	111,307
1972	184,084	108,989	10,315	4,083	5,226	50,632	28,905	7,846	134,156
1973	208,768	141,168	10,798	4,069	7,467	71,744	37,199	7,437	242,912
(05) USSR									
1968	0	0	14	0	0	0	5,227	0	20
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,607	0	1
1970	0	108	962	0	0	0	14,768	0	2
1971	0	0	1,505	0	0	0	14,678	1	185
1972	1	0	1,063	0	0	0	10,301	0	3
1973	1,096	1,944	1,672	0	0	0	1,108	0	42,675
(06) ITALY									
1968	2,993	2,075	45	5,756	797	133	4,597	212	9,925
1969	3,892	2,143	362	3,657	1,132	169	6,136	512	8,911
1970	3,791	2,588	384	7,499	472	80	8,387	318	10,486
1971	4,496	2,440	814	5,332	839	112	5,836	225	10,372
1972	5,406	3,856	1,615	7,342	1,162	159	7,638	111	12,174
1973	6,855	3,166	1,595	10,828	1,414	551	20,005	148	20,234
(07) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									
1968	168	156	14	4,124	3	33	3,113	6,158	3,775
1969	359	170	9	7,252	6	38	2,472	6,442	3,179
1970	567	201	18	10,527	9	177	2,634	6,370	4,110
1971	632	267	39	14,222	14	238	3,316	4,171	4,457
1972	608	425	30	14,276	5	169	6,493	4,841	4,863
1973	871	1,293	81	27,505	5	89	18,507	140	5,572
(08) UNITED KINGDOM									
1968	13,425	17,642	3,949	11,172	1,418	14,019	4,040	1,653	27,781
1969	11,539	19,953	3,133	20,298	968	13,262	5,332	1,949	24,274
1970	14,207	18,277	6,105	36,849	1,243	15,278	12,577	634	28,279
1971	13,245	19,570	6,955	31,204	1,211	15,459	14,792	38,652	29,532
1972	13,712	18,066	10,492	16,371	2,379	17,647	20,827	11,686	37,660
1973	21,748	37,770	15,428	17,389	3,089	26,253	27,756	715	57,603
(09) PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA									
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1973	0	0	0	1,344	0	0	391	0	42
(10) SPAIN									
1968	611	1,479	8	6,275	6	232	2,713	1,290	3,827
1969	767	2,003	51	9,985	19	386	2,931	27	4,240
1970	412	2,618	20	10,305	0	238	2,504	208	4,212
1971	277	2,429	219	11,891	1	312	6,436	784	4,882
1972	666	4,100	1,742	13,517	43	550	10,901	1,183	5,585
1973	843	2,056	2,744	14,023	88	166	11,480	137	6,795

CONTINUED.

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1968	116,699	26,036	0	203	36,966	6,010	331	39,265	4
1969	107,109	20,824	0	749	21,374	8,940	122	46,786	99
1970	134,343	30,779	0	2,182	19,466	8,701	1,488	61,767	1
1971	162,342	22,055	7	3,627	53,166	9,816	2,233	61,400	0
1972	193,161	29,422	0	17,268	40,587	14,645	964	76,131	2
1973	405,965	85,009	0	59,141	81,367	18,244	282	139,544	0
(12) FRANCE									
1968	144,094	15,856	5,601	12,160	16,071	5,372	966	1,612	43,008
1969	139,695	15,211	5,396	4,144	7,611	5,957	1,122	946	43,468
1970	163,845	3,182	4,435	1,837	3,403	7,022	830	25,982	54,700
1971	207,728	4,912	4,522	1,890	10,085	5,947	1,700	44,737	60,627
1972	244,959	7,670	2,947	92	11,684	4,952	1,993	42,789	71,380
1973	390,372	15,479	5,394	1,940	20,196	4,106	1,354	81,305	115,135
(13) MEXICO									
1968	80,531	163	90	6,893	13	528	2,802	1,513	307
1969	91,289	175	75	6,081	93	0	4,015	3,492	176
1970	155,506	321	54	34,378	11	0	9,598	17,136	592
1971	128,189	12,920	147	2,671	0	0	1,622	10,492	13,674
1972	181,426	40,502	7	27,203	1	13	1,653	3,998	36,557
1973	361,986	72,936	77	85,266	8	1	21,085	35,421	9,143
(14) INDIA									
1968	363,469	243,390	3	23,530	35,215	434	19,457	22	196
1969	261,729	124,226	16,945	14,923	29,638	630	24,703	48	64
1970	256,240	134,994	0	1,376	36,268	201	33,653	29	110
1971	271,765	80,770	17,810	1,442	48,631	243	49,314	262	205
1972	86,920	11,374	2,768	1,076	2,134	89	17,990	724	94
1973	331,421	210,169	2	71,418	0	264	10,704	39	0
(15) POLAND									
1968	71,695	2,607	0	17,369	18,018	304	3,281	5,642	9,109
1969	37,238	938	0	7,888	3,548	803	747	8,164	8,537
1970	50,638	377	0	5,355	5,733	1,052	7,536	10,483	9,088
1971	62,270	0	0	24,464	0	1,103	5,701	8,272	9,395
1972	81,727	8,493	0	16,331	7,736	1,430	7,287	11,848	12,599
1973	296,432	66,319	0	68,603	8,448	2,474	13,059	38,310	76,757
(16) BRAZIL									
1968	88,042	61,583	0	406	76	21	2,283	10	3
1969	68,557	50,384	1	428	0	21	1,481	5	12
1970	68,514	36,394	2	317	10	30	1,779	2	20
1971	89,756	52,076	0	119	1,313	35	722	273	13
1972	68,235	37,400	0	180	0	237	750	365	25
1973	271,207	215,688	0	199	0	1,611	343	488	102
(17) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
1968	127,572	9,766	4,069	31,670	4,795	14,561	95	27,435	15,656
1969	131,946	6,061	3,370	32,776	3,001	13,529	171	39,180	15,343
1970	157,255	5,321	3,160	50,525	3,768	10,543	2,244	37,003	19,480
1971	181,220	9,184	2,650	41,334	8,253	14,914	7,675	35,844	31,454
1972	137,536	8,097	1,393	22,685	7,313	12,603	2,858	24,584	23,232
1973	222,765	12,358	4,993	23,655	7,633	16,523	7,391	66,431	40,123
(18) ISRAEL									
1968	91,815	28,018	2,883	22,317	596	1,532	4,230	27,222	4
1969	83,743	21,104	2,660	25,108	1	1,217	4,338	24,205	30
1970	96,774	29,672	2,067	35,023	3	1,654	5,228	17,802	47
1971	127,339	23,912	1,414	47,259	329	1,057	5,633	41,328	54
1972	113,234	20,016	2,353	36,505	31	733	6,313	40,313	83
1973	193,494	47,239	1,775	55,695	1,345	932	4,039	74,586	1
(19) INDONESIA									
1968	93,361	8,981	52,986	10	17,492	596	114	0	0
1969	95,717	14,954	57,394	5	15,145	860	8	0	0
1970	132,687	28,927	61,712	8	31,955	817	121	1	0
1971	98,512	18,321	43,247	56	29,543	427	25	0	0
1972	133,998	23,431	60,530	4	38,832	489	11	0	0
1973	188,838	66,612	37,214	13,910	49,423	845	53	6	0
(20) DENMARK									
1968	75,268	16	330	72	904	16,549	98	43,255	4,381
1969	62,553	9	294	47	1	17,331	63	32,593	1,879
1970	83,774	5	239	1,256	1	15,865	29	52,092	2,523
1971	103,556	4	167	3,751	384	15,993	76	61,457	10,413
1972	101,497	4	197	93	343	21,425	324	55,829	10,299
1973	162,477	5	589	61	230	33,740	130	88,235	22,579
(21) VENEZUELA									
1968	90,748	38,617	1,366	1,313	8	67	8,726	4,813	44
1969	90,855	39,072	1,320	227	59	58	10,974	3,938	16
1970	98,110	36,207	1,317	10,735	915	117	4,991	7,643	60
1971	108,459	37,365	5	14,544	853	205	10,987	9,095	1,560
1972	137,143	49,215	4	20,300	3	128	8,877	12,753	2,950
1973	159,697	67,176	1	32,438	0	8	14,491	11,559	1,191

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1968	389	676	3	2,908	3	2	981	1,311	1,611
1969	448	854	1	3,027	13	3	1,574	676	1,619
1970	616	792	29	4,340	0	4	1,700	245	2,239
1971	573	1,433	43	2,239	0	6	2,373	1,152	2,219
1972	314	1,157	57	3,556	0	94	3,752	1,907	3,305
1973	1,440	863	77	5,050	9	676	6,822	2,581	4,860
(12) FRANCE									
1968	9,538	1,580	339	458	186	17,318	3,650	27	10,352
1969	13,754	2,882	2,309	540	273	20,986	3,300	41	11,755
1970	12,749	4,080	4,430	1,707	266	20,987	5,203	17	13,015
1971	13,894	3,405	4,861	2,058	129	25,451	7,405	180	15,925
1972	17,238	4,917	4,750	858	92	35,070	16,376	101	22,050
1973	24,327	4,649	5,186	5,474	432	55,165	19,423	418	30,389
(13) MEXICO									
1968	4,051	4,760	889	3,238	722	3,621	13,886	7,071	29,984
1969	4,413	4,501	1,479	8,159	690	4,091	15,693	7,318	30,838
1970	4,336	10,320	1,516	13,867	617	5,119	18,065	7,977	31,599
1971	4,703	7,681	1,075	7,248	359	4,132	18,598	10,599	32,268
1972	3,524	6,291	1,051	4,568	537	3,629	25,058	21,093	36,557
1973	4,572	8,668	1,155	14,637	1,361	7,269	36,158	8,982	55,247
(14) INDIA									
1968	14	53	1	9,565	15	77	8	5,723	25,766
1969	10	30	6	12,951	14	28	11	11,221	26,281
1970	10	54	5	16,679	5	41	24	4,662	28,129
1971	9	692	1	31,053	0	71	21	6,538	34,703
1972	8	1,211	2	7,831	3	20	0	4,765	36,831
1973	5	377	1	5,879	6	8	0	143	32,406
(15) POLAND									
1968	0	0	435	2,729	0	70	1,999	9,481	651
1969	70	0	90	677	0	99	3,224	1,197	1,254
1970	390	7	0	7,663	0	0	1,702	491	761
1971	760	58	2	4,425	0	90	4,902	1,977	1,121
1972	556	540	91	1,543	0	145	9,692	1,708	1,728
1973	2,440	253	0	515	0	13	18,270	45	926
(16) BRAZIL									
1968	1,536	1,026	144	47	89	36	8	10,173	10,601
1969	1,344	946	208	49	22	24	0	3,726	9,906
1970	1,494	3,805	645	588	2	15	7	13,572	9,832
1971	1,980	3,527	833	6,579	13	25	115	10,572	11,561
1972	1,803	4,562	1,985	4,126	29	92	100	5,072	11,509
1973	7,075	13,414	1,734	10,603	4	132	2,054	1,481	16,279
(17) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
1968	8,893	1,470	297	738	293	2,509	535	168	4,622
1969	7,003	1,539	431	952	253	3,317	444	122	4,454
1970	7,561	1,355	1,002	3,925	512	4,332	611	64	5,844
1971	6,351	1,611	1,657	6,701	229	5,000	977	289	7,097
1972	7,259	2,260	1,123	7,389	247	9,673	1,440	667	4,713
1973	7,108	1,917	970	8,198	623	15,817	1,215	238	7,572
(18) ISRAEL									
1968	147	302	6	2	42	1,260	749	1,028	1,477
1969	367	432	6	1	14	1,167	1,110	556	1,427
1970	232	498	48	1	0	1,542	798	511	1,648
1971	175	488	107	2	2	1,691	804	1,518	1,566
1972	569	699	127	13	2	2,435	1,405	147	1,490
1973	493	686	273	21	129	2,604	1,719	100	1,857
(19) INDONESIA									
1968	33	14	1	0	5	18	0	860	12,251
1969	47	13	2	3	1	35	0	1,549	5,701
1970	47	25	22	0	0	51	0	2,773	6,228
1971	138	148	22	5	0	35	0	3,051	3,494
1972	535	274	0	0	0	28	0	2,555	7,309
1973	794	482	7	0	2	48	0	181	19,261
(20) DENMARK									
1968	4,817	1,201	211	108	15	156	17	27	3,111
1969	5,481	1,415	464	13	2	100	70	38	2,753
1970	5,380	2,068	855	81	2	75	225	41	3,037
1971	4,914	1,350	1,011	1	53	74	228	163	3,517
1972	5,924	1,266	882	6	53	124	399	131	4,198
1973	7,723	1,946	1,324	8	58	254	461	125	5,009
(21) VENEZUELA									
1968	5,610	7,555	912	1,493	16	757	424	1,617	17,410
1969	5,846	6,193	1,453	1,091	13	493	417	681	19,004
1970	5,969	10,045	1,268	1,420	36	672	451	521	15,743
1971	4,184	8,583	1,556	1,999	108	491	699	700	15,525
1972	5,346	8,214	1,419	2,353	51	449	576	1,870	22,635
1973	6,568	8,208	954	3,006	32	720	491	676	12,178

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TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(22) SWITZERLAND									
1968	59,704	6,539	1,901	1,771	5,841	22,583	101	1,426	2,524
1969	69,894	7,401	2,004	4,221	3,028	25,315	69	1,177	5,363
1970	93,865	15,855	3,659	2,112	3,140	28,646	618	821	9,245
1971	82,836	5,718	2,365	2,424	5,606	25,438	1,241	5,342	6,392
1972	113,215	11,369	3,210	3,405	7,090	30,306	11,961	9,204	10,410
1973	156,169	10,675	4,711	7,301	17,488	35,706	1,910	15,634	16,255
(23) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1968	152,323	10,442	95,071	2,115	6,023	8,288	4,771	0	0
1969	132,097	14,298	58,253	4,312	9,758	10,195	5,820	14	26
1970	166,350	16,528	92,111	5,649	15,727	9,962	1,997	0	286
1971	98,284	15,992	9,012	5,350	18,443	16,824	4,473	33	3,212
1972	148,016	16,620	63,661	5,237	17,382	20,261	7,076	174	1,040
1973	150,496	18,155	80,534	6,577	19,060	16,430	670	127	1,247
(24) HONG KONG									
1968	72,309	2,396	6,603	137	31,865	4,342	1,272	218	437
1969	54,552	2,527	3,585	23	11,681	3,586	663	254	224
1970	57,082	3,845	2,399	15	7,246	3,754	1,691	268	210
1971	68,847	2,413	890	16	22,701	2,435	635	587	40
1972	67,714	2,763	1,217	18	7,880	2,997	594	491	14
1973	147,911	6,989	27,941	9	36,671	2,730	1,109	160	28
(25) GREECE									
1968	20,014	862	1,053	11,115	2,429	146	20	5	115
1969	25,328	263	601	18,375	516	68	50	11	20
1970	27,105	286	683	18,454	124	247	40	6	1
1971	19,666	284	417	7,659	1,470	354	2,129	16	0
1972	22,530	1,550	299	8,371	1,213	436	67	3	3,300
1973	141,782	18,302	6,525	89,633	2,937	445	89	375	6,879
(26) EGYPT									
1968	7,195	1	0	0	0	527	30	0	144
1969	19,111	1	0	2,595	0	2,029	6,096	0	320
1970	26,306	1	0	1,289	0	532	11,409	0	425
1971	34,520	1	0	2,295	0	1,044	18,521	5	481
1972	43,648	33	0	5,383	0	902	25,017	0	139
1973	122,969	50,427	0	15,927	0	2,358	30,994	0	1,016
(27) PERU									
1968	22,149	9,195	27	1,191	0	65	1,153	7	4
1969	14,890	5,120	10	147	0	40	1,790	8	0
1970	33,074	10,122	9	645	0	418	9,741	539	9
1971	54,232	19,764	0	818	0	1,183	16,380	1,326	6
1972	71,954	34,800	0	8,812	0	700	7,787	4,269	0
1973	121,555	65,559	0	19,637	0	1,038	16,800	5,019	16
(28) COLOMBIA									
1968	32,777	13,289	38	2,586	2	4	1,546	43	0
1969	30,994	11,371	54	1,324	0	3	1,660	3	0
1970	38,533	17,462	52	1,404	2	5	2,638	337	0
1971	55,969	23,810	16	1,661	1	3	2,376	2,598	0
1972	50,817	25,625	1	4,431	0	4	2,949	92	2
1973	118,218	51,817	0	25,456	3,435	985	4,761	9,577	0
(29) PHILIPPINES									
1968	96,199	38,797	14	59	19,261	5,985	561	485	3,590
1969	78,294	29,467	11	144	11,835	7,874	229	10	4,327
1970	77,382	30,016	5	76	18,319	6,199	392	22	3,791
1971	73,822	22,872	9	3,331	22,269	4,144	398	38	5,018
1972	99,568	33,716	11,051	7,685	16,879	8,171	363	265	5,663
1973	117,280	49,442	20	1,865	29,113	9,096	768	2,512	4,412
(30) PAKISTAN									
1968	106,800	69,305	0	1	3,767	2,698	21,628	0	0
1969	38,460	11,434	1	465	2,246	0	19,365	1	0
1970	119,057	63,793	1	471	2,077	956	39,281	3	0
1971	99,052	36,737	8,784	126	1,964	1,500	35,685	16	0
1972	118,591	81,467	9,928	200	154	680	14,929	0	0
1973	114,265	89,249	2	0	0	0	16,296	0	0
(31) CHILE									
1968	35,161	9,566	1,953	4,774	37	2,294	4,720	1	2
1969	25,956	806	2,167	9,653	41	2,900	3,404	0	0
1970	31,988	8,290	1,219	2,948	127	2,856	5,866	0	776
1971	22,481	2,002	1,136	1,666	358	2,925	5,545	2	536
1972	28,369	419	1,138	15,015	0	1,208	640	3	195
1973	110,019	85,954	144	9,026	577	1,277	378	0	0
(32) IRAN									
1968	12,852	97	4,605	26	0	0	1,995	64	216
1969	12,614	24	6	11	0	0	7,243	0	183
1970	30,456	3,195	20	10	0	0	20,259	0	71
1971	59,578	26,220	1	1,994	0	0	23,832	7	51
1972	75,984	36,037	16,095	1,542	0	0	12,968	102	99
1973	108,856	69,237	3	13,468	0	0	11,526	701	858

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(22) SWITZERLAND									
1968	4,942	1,665	789	962	2,441	721	242	281	4,975
1969	5,378	1,896	2,037	809	4,483	654	311	300	5,448
1970	6,165	2,276	3,093	1,158	4,741	723	6,188	308	5,117
1971	5,145	2,254	2,959	1,777	3,185	894	6,255	1,719	4,122
1972	6,149	2,149	2,818	1,058	3,811	2,160	11,063	3,297	4,755
1973	9,338	2,557	1,898	810	1,788	2,783	19,458	250	7,607
(23) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1968	918	360	0	61	1	61	0	15,773	8,439
1969	655	444	0	0	8	255	0	19,835	8,224
1970	436	665	0	277	2	99	0	14,704	7,908
1971	102	554	0	167	8	23	0	20,569	3,522
1972	189	515	0	130	0	13	0	11,495	4,223
1973	127	1,080	0	202	1	2	11	2,406	3,867
(24) HONG KONG									
1968	7,596	1,588	109	60	3,374	574	232	1,482	10,024
1969	11,870	1,688	142	81	3,799	1,049	350	1,665	11,365
1970	13,798	2,552	233	57	4,929	1,249	830	1,266	12,740
1971	14,444	3,010	265	100	4,387	997	767	2,065	13,095
1972	21,068	3,386	387	9	4,910	1,008	1,633	2,368	16,971
1973	27,025	6,709	588	22	7,363	1,959	2,999	3,968	21,541
(25) GREECE									
1968	76	862	3	213	545	36	184	143	2,167
1969	36	1,244	7	388	493	91	513	223	2,429
1970	66	1,563	8	686	827	35	268	128	3,683
1971	128	972	41	607	532	61	251	91	4,654
1972	281	1,704	34	622	453	98	577	99	3,423
1973	504	4,418	35	1,114	1,441	448	688	199	7,750
(26) EGYPT									
1968	0	1	0	5,702	0	1	5	339	445
1969	2	1	0	7,173	0	0	5	600	289
1970	0	0	0	11,281	0	0	2	117	1,240
1971	0	0	0	10,953	0	0	0	490	730
1972	0	8	0	11,510	0	0	0	477	179
1973	0	0	0	20,510	0	0	200	122	1,415
(27) PERU									
1968	262	1,138	48	2,262	12	153	11	2,354	4,267
1969	144	414	53	1,866	5	69	0	1,992	3,232
1970	125	1,251	45	2,300	1	70	0	2,278	5,521
1971	181	849	48	3,270	1,469	859	17	3,093	4,969
1972	77	2,198	2	4,019	6	506	263	3,524	4,991
1973	659	1,924	24	1,397	10	1,451	1	1,991	6,029
(28) COLOMBIA									
1968	50	338	16	3,452	8	6	20	6,758	4,621
1969	35	112	9	4,192	8	6	9	7,155	5,053
1970	69	2,325	24	2,950	29	11	15	6,282	4,928
1971	117	3,131	17	7,206	92	14	12	10,580	4,335
1972	62	2,832	8	5,674	26	8	1	3,096	6,006
1973	103	5,977	26	7,490	1	22	14	246	8,308
(29) PHILIPPINES									
1968	3,716	1,897	201	1,004	127	1,009	584	10,611	8,298
1969	3,175	2,056	122	1,031	45	859	563	8,930	7,616
1970	1,125	1,010	108	1,219	33	539	497	5,005	9,026
1971	584	1,222	37	992	9	493	323	4,582	7,501
1972	1,096	841	11	732	3	425	127	3,645	8,895
1973	405	1,935	11	1,821	3	623	534	1,672	13,048
(30) PAKISTAN									
1968	5	21	2	7,464	14	56	0	1,217	622
1969	2	5	0	3,877	3	26	0	631	404
1970	34	39	1	10,187	19	31	27	1,338	799
1971	3	306	3	8,590	0	6	0	1,027	4,305
1972	17	622	1	7,422	0	14	0	599	2,558
1973	2	1,557	1	6,393	0	5	0	16	744
(31) CHILE									
1968	9	107	5	33	35	5	0	7,343	4,277
1969	28	96	7	14	23	2	0	2,777	4,038
1970	14	1,057	5	11	10	7	0	5,866	2,946
1971	9	801	1	882	20	0	18	4,508	2,072
1972	24	987	0	652	1	2	4,834	1,682	1,569
1973	3	1,274	0	185	289	1	6,938	1,694	3,879
(32) IRAN									
1968	137	142	4	2,829	9	68	0	697	3,958
1969	116	122	2	2,125	20	98	14	256	2,394
1970	76	83	4	3,021	9	42	1	318	3,347
1971	42	101	2	3,148	3	67	2	981	3,127
1972	58	94	8	3,695	23	52	0	1,904	3,307
1973	45	148	7	6,400	8	172	88	948	5,247

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TABLE 33. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUP,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNHFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLEO	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) PORTUGAL									
1968	17,347	1,485	9	3,661	1,374	3,025	310	937	2,429
1969	16,372	1,819	199	3,102	762	4,671	94	1,151	1,888
1970	35,250	13,640	127	10,957	2	3,969	2	2,165	1,503
1971	54,578	10,418	7	23,694	2,710	2,210	195	10,389	843
1972	55,952	7,556	10	27,512	1,933	2,265	28	6,473	4,485
1973	107,985	16,548	574	51,180	4,082	2,622	37	15,237	12,519
(34) YUGOSLAVIA									
1968	18,749	720	22	4	5,722	0	1	2	10,384
1969	22,646	5	0	1	6,787	0	1	0	12,209
1970	42,842	44	0	1,543	0	396	14,731	24	18,182
1971	86,226	23,556	20	12,935	286	200	26,743	3,620	11,940
1972	95,739	20,954	0	22,537	0	1,366	28,521	217	15,939
1973	98,565	45,031	0	0	0	485	8,590	0	35,222
(35) BANGLADESH									
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	116,642	53,407	16,401	0	14,018	0	20,428	19	0
1973	96,962	70,331	1	0	3,205	0	3,341	22	0
(36) ARGENTINA									
1968	3,733	0	0	498	0	10	52	29	19
1969	11,887	7,162	58	164	0	23	319	11	15
1970	5,046	0	4	1	0	13	108	3	16
1971	10,488	4	0	81	1,643	15	78	37	5
1972	6,940	0	0	2	88	16	131	15	8
1973	95,588	90,709	0	2	0	8	106	273	2
(37) NORWAY									
1968	37,864	2,821	44	6,189	890	7,313	89	13,100	45
1969	28,344	844	42	1,043	225	5,852	60	11,028	58
1970	38,205	3,634	48	1,253	103	7,149	79	17,009	59
1971	44,033	2,878	156	76	579	3,954	88	26,767	851
1972	51,813	6,491	159	5,256	470	6,604	101	22,637	840
1973	92,244	10,114	190	12,655	1,574	5,901	350	44,952	206
(38) MOROCCO									
1968	45,978	29,387	8	7	4,377	357	7,082	0	0
1969	18,837	9,520	1	102	2,341	556	1,171	0	0
1970	46,391	24,929	2	148	4,193	284	10,849	5	0
1971	66,655	40,413	0	0	4,013	457	17,257	0	0
1972	37,040	19,582	1	94	2,241	668	10,144	0	0
1973	78,526	62,001	1	1,737	4,409	412	1,876	3,307	0
(39) ROMANIA									
1968	1,070	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	479
1969	4,371	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	787
1970	27,839	9,143	0	5,859	6,732	0	0	0	0
1971	32,010	19,539	0	0	8,060	0	0	0	0
1972	44,823	1,440	0	9,621	7,387	0	0	1	5,513
1973	73,826	0	0	6,791	11,604	0	0	5,745	28,449
(40) ALGERIA									
1968	22,703	17,345	0	0	2,519	237	2	0	0
1969	26,993	20,850	0	0	2,558	178	444	0	0
1970	18,651	14,067	0	2	1,878	194	151	1	0
1971	17,689	7,880	0	1,139	3,557	255	1	0	0
1972	39,989	30,484	0	19	2,408	73	187	0	0
1973	71,240	54,735	2,158	2,167	709	293	1,043	86	0
(41) SWEDEN									
1968	50,809	0	929	277	6,917	14,764	674	22	561
1969	52,322	1	917	468	5,141	12,909	1,653	210	355
1970	58,473	0	1,123	399	3,865	15,938	1,556	1,144	508
1971	56,873	0	1,152	319	3,159	12,193	5,669	39	358
1972	58,288	7	1,441	1,519	2,015	17,135	3,764	985	193
1973	70,099	496	2,381	146	5,919	15,643	3,521	610	705
(42) SAUDI ARABIA									
1968	25,842	6,492	13,500	57	0	0	528	0	8
1969	26,358	6,017	14,850	63	0	0	685	0	43
1970	27,586	7,287	13,118	94	0	0	563	0	103
1971	23,732	7,207	10,341	61	0	0	1,418	22	140
1972	32,814	9,117	16,280	514	0	1	867	0	167
1973	65,545	18,763	31,966	119	0	0	1,919	137	0
(43) CAMBODIA (KHMER REPUBLIC)									
1968	179	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
1969	257	0	0	0	0	75	1	0	0
1970	48	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
1971	4,944	1,696	0	0	1,532	1,306	210	0	0
1972	12,052	2,563	5,714	0	1,486	1,806	152	0	0
1973	64,547	1,215	56,298	0	3,717	1,271	301	0	0

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) PORTUGAL									
1968	13	59	0	1,830	0	34	243	1,247	691
1969	3	54	1	1,073	0	25	115	812	603
1970	4	70	0	1,676	4	24	50	115	942
1971	12	88	0	2,551	0	332	71	42	1,016
1972	25	40	4	2,104	9	183	633	299	2,393
1973	27	69	6	2,102	14	37	724	51	2,160
(34) YUGOSLAVIA									
1968	5	31	0	0	0	2	1,340	0	516
1969	18	83	11	0	0	45	3,166	1	319
1970	19	1	0	2,075	0	314	4,717	0	796
1971	0	1,141	111	837	0	358	2,312	9	2,158
1972	0	961	0	0	0	12	4,702	40	490
1973	0	805	0	2,387	0	307	5,054	91	593
(35) BANGLADESH									
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	0	132	0	3,268	0	0	0	0	8,969
1973	0	67	0	3,690	0	0	0	2	16,303
(36) ARGENTINA									
1968	41	280	53	26	0	1	8	80	2,636
1969	100	211	202	23	0	4	3	34	3,558
1970	78	843	364	10	0	73	90	16	3,427
1971	91	566	106	2,566	0	11	107	278	4,904
1972	24	1,482	215	277	0	5	180	262	4,235
1973	27	185	145	15	0	10	119	278	3,709
(37) NORWAY									
1968	3,903	655	818	289	11	286	120	16	1,275
1969	4,907	648	2,003	273	11	195	176	15	964
1970	4,285	553	2,230	463	1	253	203	4	2,879
1971	3,988	443	2,091	672	24	160	101	262	943
1972	4,883	469	2,061	670	28	190	129	51	774
1973	7,185	673	2,365	1,591	57	326	115	127	3,863
(38) MOROCCO									
1968	120	3	0	1,857	0	0	0	741	2,039
1969	98	1	1	1,667	0	0	0	1,093	2,286
1970	80	8	0	3,076	0	0	0	596	2,221
1971	73	2	1	2,796	0	0	0	1,131	512
1972	104	4	1	2,431	0	0	0	1,157	613
1973	62	10	5	3,572	0	7	0	4	1,123
(39) ROMANIA									
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	570	0	21
1969	0	283	0	0	0	0	3,233	0	68
1970	2	0	0	0	0	0	3,664	1,060	1,379
1971	0	1	0	0	0	0	4,389	0	21
1972	4	70	0	0	0	0	19,799	0	988
1973	0	0	0	0	0	0	18,103	0	3,134
(40) ALGERIA									
1968	0	986	0	1,563	0	0	0	0	51
1969	4	0	0	1,953	0	0	0	923	83
1970	0	0	0	2,045	0	0	0	261	52
1971	0	839	0	3,999	0	0	0	0	19
1972	0	2,562	0	4,092	0	0	0	5	159
1973	0	2,920	0	6,705	0	0	40	0	384
(41) SWEDEN									
1968	12,919	5,716	1,466	143	543	1,512	670	319	3,777
1969	12,617	6,410	3,903	112	877	1,131	671	1,381	3,566
1970	13,865	6,386	4,674	61	744	893	1,771	1,019	4,527
1971	17,490	4,275	4,906	128	378	258	1,705	603	4,241
1972	14,666	4,721	4,142	95	366	19	2,522	322	4,376
1973	21,303	5,986	4,165	888	198	75	3,514	387	4,162
(42) SAUDI ARABIA									
1968	536	1,173	69	11	454	218	0	540	2,256
1969	324	774	68	0	133	204	0	344	2,853
1970	371	953	84	17	177	294	0	387	4,138
1971	221	791	83	0	123	216	0	529	2,580
1972	403	1,396	121	7	215	457	0	616	2,653
1973	605	2,012	271	1	530	681	0	795	7,746
(43) CAMBODIA (KHMER REPUBLIC)									
1968	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	5	141
1969	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	3	166
1970	4	8	0	0	4	0	0	5	13
1971	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	191
1972	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	318
1973	0	59	0	14	0	0	0	1,182	490

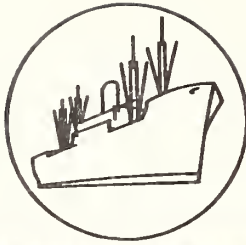
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TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON, EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLEO	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(44) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
1968	30,167	7,098	1,285	207	86	27	5,609	4	12
1969	24,772	4,829	0	37	5	40	4,634	99	10
1970	31,686	4,831	105	415	0	2,013	5,291	619	51
1971	41,060	6,598	0	787	16	4,473	7,098	334	126
1972	45,777	7,531	1,929	1,417	0	4,514	10,329	1,142	376
1973	63,420	11,163	9,274	5,744	14	2,746	8,557	1,908	682
(45) JAMAICA									
1968	29,063	2,285	3,811	2,373	214	2,227	1,057	6	498
1969	29,534	2,504	4,753	3,399	203	1,642	1,493	13	672
1970	34,985	2,538	5,252	4,475	161	2,162	2,265	116	1,018
1971	39,109	2,274	6,005	6,593	532	2,057	1,724	163	1,902
1972	41,257	4,088	3,483	6,732	306	2,060	1,843	190	2,387
1973	63,146	10,490	4,473	11,043	668	1,805	1,595	345	6,268
(46) THAILAND									
1968	38,311	814	0	64	9,189	21,374	243	6	2
1969	32,061	587	0	18	5,040	19,101	286	7	379
1970	31,846	910	0	17	8,547	16,148	70	10	136
1971	46,273	2,113	0	21	20,116	18,448	137	69	4
1972	58,127	1,604	0	19	14,738	35,733	132	173	30
1973	61,112	2,816	0	1	40,827	10,607	203	12	3
(47) CZECHOSLOVAKIA									
1968	8,155	0	27	3,383	90	65	0	1,020	1,063
1969	4,505	0	0	0	0	197	0	1,058	9
1970	9,458	0	0	478	0	53	1	809	3,808
1971	27,845	0	0	13,997	0	266	5	296	7,230
1972	39,998	0	0	4,203	0	434	155	4,116	14,564
1973	60,993	4,078	0	3,066	0	1,027	0	4,605	31,015
(48) SINGAPORE									
1968	9,765	1,025	208	12	617	3,093	114	0	1
1969	10,961	1,421	2	12	258	1,949	90	548	431
1970	16,921	851	2	309	527	2,276	599	5,274	4
1971	15,104	823	4	10	1,404	2,142	1,417	2,767	0
1972	21,946	382	0	2,221	545	2,784	270	7,040	14
1973	57,354	6,291	19,604	4,158	4,204	2,919	428	7,014	0
(49) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA									
1968	26,737	6	15,242	40	2,622	224	397	68	139
1969	24,760	19	14,274	98	865	0	619	99	276
1970	25,326	615	12,703	77	813	40	151	555	437
1971	28,767	291	15,617	13	2,776	111	749	259	376
1972	34,779	14	20,293	2	1,477	106	1,713	186	718
1973	54,928	14	25,995	842	5,905	119	2,780	275	1,439
(50) AUSTRALIA									
1968	34,564	4	445	0	704	17,472	1,500	1,363	2,997
1969	36,189	2	400	0	7	18,990	1,127	1,349	3,015
1970	36,523	5	57	4	0	12,759	4,622	1,321	3,668
1971	35,976	18	37	11	1,753	13,502	3,581	481	3,218
1972	35,334	12	53	0	117	17,239	2,915	880	1,982
1973	54,611	15	81	1	799	17,888	5,481	7,113	2,456
LAFTA									
1968	399,392	159,919	3,508	23,227	136	3,675	22,504	6,454	379
1969	358,966	125,877	3,728	18,289	193	4,077	25,018	7,498	222
1970	456,570	119,387	2,710	50,646	1,065	6,126	37,007	25,764	1,474
1971	501,701	160,542	1,304	21,560	4,181	6,777	42,621	24,117	15,796
1972	589,794	210,957	1,160	78,138	92	4,151	30,404	21,860	8,922
1973	1,277,768	669,141	222	175,433	4,020	6,966	63,968	62,896	10,696
CACM									
1968	45,446	17,716	139	1,319	1	555	994	321	1,464
1969	38,137	14,845	111	159	229	130	1,090	636	674
1970	50,071	18,074	155	1,104	485	428	1,213	849	720
1971	56,815	20,606	408	962	646	444	1,950	255	2,515
1972	54,983	18,635	81	1,998	808	320	1,614	274	2,809
1973	96,033	34,153	47	20,099	503	206	2,163	420	6,241
EC									
1968	1,367,146	84,012	31,204	337,564	56,471	128,484	12,929	298,506	174,807
1969	1,268,619	57,163	31,038	227,039	23,675	149,060	14,402	295,007	190,180
1970	1,586,389	78,359	20,957	323,661	19,450	134,555	19,519	417,591	227,987
1971	1,827,846	60,485	18,070	344,903	52,956	161,908	35,171	534,130	271,439
1972	2,104,569	92,204	16,890	394,135	61,034	168,626	23,962	650,122	264,328
1973	3,709,141	189,715	37,277	847,815	90,703	194,889	33,340	1,139,268	515,111
EC ENLARGED									
1968	1,843,111	92,648	39,037	420,477	69,561	305,704	16,283	355,655	188,942
1969	1,710,015	59,752	41,726	297,993	28,181	323,134	18,403	345,797	197,957
1970	2,069,591	121,004	71,691	401,947	27,065	257,290	32,936	486,539	241,076
1971	2,391,254	112,716	27,995	405,939	68,859	289,853	45,220	610,252	295,817
1972	2,726,050	134,838	28,882	487,038	69,732	337,855	36,365	740,312	288,928
1973	4,526,260	214,707	51,157	975,238	107,752	386,785	46,331	1,283,193	565,035

TABLE 33.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(44) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
1968	971	1,779	1,277	737	113	85	0	3,567	7,310
1969	1,009	2,173	26	1,252	48	130	1	3,022	7,457
1970	965	2,904	48	1,364	129	184	0	2,830	9,937
1971	1,116	3,006	76	1,613	24	228	0	4,554	11,011
1972	1,195	3,179	35	1,321	188	168	18	2,491	9,944
1973	1,232	6,626	58	1,889	34	207	27	466	12,793
(45) JAMAICA									
1968	433	1,138	64	532	813	2,190	0	1,587	9,835
1969	474	1,134	232	597	1,062	2,004	7	1,403	7,942
1970	535	1,428	134	913	1,438	2,261	0	1,385	8,904
1971	453	1,526	137	1,083	2,051	2,469	30	1,846	8,264
1972	564	2,009	193	1,018	1,820	2,703	115	2,693	9,053
1973	691	2,641	371	2,425	4,118	3,481	111	1,083	11,538
(46) THAILAND									
1968	309	325	26	3	6	50	1	1,279	4,620
1969	371	328	22	2	11	81	1	1,393	4,434
1970	543	326	31	9	7	106	0	1,182	3,804
1971	404	240	23	4	9	31	50	1,041	3,563
1972	254	189	25	53	7	43	0	1,425	3,702
1973	520	262	33	155	6	43	30	1,124	4,470
(47) CZECHOSLOVAKIA									
1968	0	6	0	0	0	0	2,252	21	228
1969	0	9	0	0	0	0	2,905	0	327
1970	0	11	56	0	0	0	4,232	0	10
1971	0	55	219	0	0	0	5,769	7	1
1972	0	3,189	0	0	0	43	13,172	22	100
1973	0	358	18	0	0	0	16,410	6	416
(48) SINGAPORE									
1968	987	383	66	0	628	117	38	341	2,135
1969	1,660	592	102	15	543	131	105	339	2,763
1970	1,780	446	254	19	472	298	51	478	3,281
1971	1,680	679	131	19	270	467	15	601	2,675
1972	2,541	863	156	118	299	448	0	839	3,426
1973	4,358	1,369	399	186	649	976	24	1,008	3,767
(49) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA									
1968	704	661	304	1,784	0	11	39	179	4,317
1969	501	914	157	1,679	0	55	89	355	4,760
1970	483	835	364	1,293	15	63	101	905	5,876
1971	383	820	388	1,404	6	56	73	190	5,255
1972	463	702	576	2,225	34	17	111	678	5,464
1973	858	1,337	588	5,358	89	1	509	256	8,563
(50) AUSTRALIA									
1968	357	1,835	1,362	96	30	136	77	161	6,025
1969	554	2,577	1,382	53	20	261	111	192	6,149
1970	2,201	2,572	1,533	86	46	157	315	103	7,074
1971	1,358	3,463	1,538	75	29	161	193	245	6,313
1972	613	1,906	2,394	91	22	34	204	430	6,442
1973	1,010	5,494	2,747	290	1	21	401	713	10,100
LAFTA									
1968	11,823	15,873	2,122	13,138	883	4,587	14,366	37,930	78,868
1969	12,141	12,794	3,449	17,306	763	4,711	16,122	26,941	79,837
1970	12,339	30,172	3,832	23,951	695	5,970	18,628	38,623	78,181
1971	11,448	25,724	3,648	32,369	2,072	5,535	19,566	43,658	80,783
1972	11,010	27,368	4,705	23,164	650	4,695	31,064	39,472	91,982
1973	19,247	40,743	4,095	37,966	1,697	9,623	45,774	14,162	111,119
CACM									
1968	1,186	752	210	4,691	23	275	148	4,973	10,679
1969	979	559	205	4,066	33	224	83	4,272	9,842
1970	1,289	2,327	186	7,280	29	244	107	3,882	11,699
1971	1,109	1,081	194	7,870	21	295	160	5,748	12,551
1972	1,343	943	255	5,769	21	325	12	5,196	14,580
1973	1,718	3,373	210	6,382	23	382	8	1,764	18,341
EC									
1968	45,232	15,553	4,987	21,280	13,206	32,947	21,614	1,068	87,282
1969	65,772	17,460	12,330	15,607	11,481	38,630	24,381	1,176	94,218
1970	66,655	22,033	22,488	35,360	10,778	44,437	36,573	1,286	104,700
1971	61,126	22,162	26,050	35,624	8,558	53,922	33,663	1,617	106,056
1972	73,666	27,864	32,400	30,015	10,605	64,427	54,230	2,153	137,908
1973	92,223	33,847	37,615	71,161	18,884	100,103	75,232	1,475	230,483
EC ENLARGED									
1968	14,532	36,207	5,729	32,677	14,642	47,127	26,385	2,805	124,700
1969	83,681	37,942	14,919	36,067	12,452	52,001	29,773	3,267	126,970
1970	87,151	43,937	29,517	72,945	12,024	59,796	21,616	1,973	141,084
1971	79,925	43,976	34,154	67,240	9,822	69,463	48,718	40,476	140,829
1972	94,147	48,603	44,022	46,602	13,042	82,205	75,465	13,997	184,017
1973	122,588	74,736	54,624	88,864	22,102	126,615	103,589	2,526	300,418



SPECIAL in this issue

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U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS UP BY TWO-THIRDS IN 5 YEARS

From 1968 to 1973, U.S. agricultural imports rose by two-thirds in value to \$8.38 billion, or an average of 13 percent annually. Actual rates varied from a 1-percent decline in 1969 to a 30-percent increase in 1973. Most of this value gain was due to higher commodity prices. Dollar devaluation also resulted in higher import values from many countries. More than 93 percent of U.S. farm imports came from the 50 major countries listed in table 35 during 1973. Nearly half came from regional trade blocs such as LAFTA, CACM, COMECON, and CARIFTA.

Latin American Free Trade Area (LAFTA) members were the primary source of U.S. agricultural imports, as value climbed steadily to \$2.1 billion in 1973 from \$1.5 billion in 1968. However, the area's share of total U.S. farm imports dropped to 25 percent in 1973 from 30 percent in 1968. A large proportion of U.S. imports of coffee, sugar, cattle, and fresh fruits and vegetables came from LAFTA members. In 1973, Mexico moved ahead of Brazil for the first time as Latin America's largest supplier of farm goods to the United States, shipping products worth \$742 million. Mexico has been the leading source of competitive agricultural imports from Latin America for many years. Brazil remained the largest supplier of noncompetitive products.

Asian countries accounted for nearly 16 percent of U.S. agricultural imports in 1973, compared with 15 percent a year earlier and about 16 percent in 1968. The value of such imports rose to \$1.3 billion from \$814 million during the same timespan. There were sharp increases in imports from the largest suppliers--the Philippines, Indonesia, Malaysia, and India--and from Taiwan, Japan, Iran, and the People's Republic of China. The import value increase from Asia reflected sharply higher prices for natural rubber, vegetable oil, coffee, and spices, and volume gains for sugar, spices, tea, and essential oils.

The enlarged European Economic Community (Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, West Germany, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom) shipped \$1.1 billion in agricultural products to the United States in 1973, double the 1968 value. The EC's share of total U.S. farm product imports moved up to over 13 percent from 11 percent. Denmark was the largest EC-9 source, followed closely by the Netherlands and France. EC members ship mostly competitive farm products such as dairy products, wine, canned hams, flower bulbs, and prepared food items.

Australia and New Zealand provided over 12 percent of U.S. agricultural imports in 1973, compared with 9 percent in 1968. The value more than doubled during the period, increasing from \$462 million to over \$1 billion. Meat, sugar, and dairy products accounted for most of the gain. Higher prices for wool and sheep skins accounted for the value growth since volume declined. Australia moved ahead of Mexico to become the largest supplier of competitive farm products to the United States.

The value of U.S. agricultural imports from African countries increased sharply in 1973 to \$756 million from \$575 million a year earlier and \$553 million in 1968. Africa's share of total U.S. farm commodity import value was 9 percent in 1972 and 1973, compared with 11 percent in 1968. Cameroon, the Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Angola, Liberia, Ethiopia, Uganda, Tanzania, Mozambique, Malawi, and South Africa all increased their agricultural shipments to the United States. Exports included coffee, cocoa, natural rubber, sugar, cashew nuts, and wool.

Central American Common Market (CACM) members provided \$580 million in agricultural products to U.S. markets in 1973, compared with \$408 million a year earlier and \$299 million 5 years earlier. Their share of the total moved up to 7 percent from 6 percent in 1972. Commodity value increased for coffee, bananas, beef, sugar, and tobacco. Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica all shipped significantly more to U.S. farm product importers in 1973 than in 1968.

The value of U.S. agricultural imports from Canada more than doubled between 1968 and 1973. It rose nearly 50 percent in 1973 to \$527 million. Over 6 percent of total U.S. farm product imports came from Canada in 1973 against 4.5 percent in 1968. Nearly 95 percent were competitive items such as livestock, meat, dairy products, hides and skins, grain and feed, bakery products, seeds, vegetables, maple sugar, and sirup.

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity, value, percent change, and principal sources by commodity, calendar years 1972 and 1973

Commodity or commodity group	Unit	Quantity		Change	Value		Change	Principal sources (1973 value)
		1972	1973		1972	1973		
		Thousands	Thousands	Percent	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	
Supplementary:								
Dutiable cattle	No.	1,169	1,019	-13	152,084	192,298	+26	(1) Mexico (2) Canada
Cattle for breeding	do.	17	16	-6	9,874	10,966	+11	(1) Canada
Horses	do.	3	3	0	11,470	13,298	+16	(1) Argentina (2) Canada (3) United Kingdom
Swine	do.	89	88	-1	7,090	10,957	+55	(1) Canada
Chicks	do.	3,291	3,064	-7	1,563	1,626	+4	(1) Canada
Butter	lb.	715	43,489	---	474	25,167	---	(1) New Zealand (2) Ireland (3) France
Butteroil	do.	1,929	23,433	---	551	12,924	---	(1) Netherlands (2) Belgium-Luxembourg
Cheese	do.	179,342	231,988	+29	110,310	149,973	+36	(3) France
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	97,303	103,512	+6	45,631	45,733	0	(1) Denmark (2) Italy (3) France
Nonfat dry milk	do.	1,602	266,564	---	360	87,299	---	(1) New Zealand (2) Australia (3) Ireland
Other dairy products	do.	---	---	---	10,284	9,911	-4	(1) Canada (2) France (3) Belgium-Luxembourg
Eggs in shell	Doz.	1,771	13,820	---	1,652	6,627	---	(1) New Zealand
Hides and skins, including furskins	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	(1) Canada
Beef	lb.	1,480,855	1,494,832	+1	116,993	160,729	+37	(1) Canada (2) Iran (3) New Zealand
Pork	do.	394,740	397,930	+1	861,674	1,171,795	+36	(1) Australia (2) New Zealand (3) Mexico
Mutton and lamb	do.	93,185	40,370	-57	301,994	439,768	+46	(1) Denmark (2) Netherlands (3) Poland
Wool, apparel	Clb.	41,288	31,890	-23	31,113	22,380	-28	(1) New Zealand (2) Australia
Sausage casings	do.	---	---	---	24,914	35,935	+44	(1) Australia (2) South Africa
Cotton, raw	lb.	35,717	15,629	-56	27,270	28,569	+5	(3) New Zealand
Cotton linters	do.	24,964	16,037	-36	12,085	6,174	-49	(1) New Zealand (2) Netherlands (3) Canada
Fruits and preparations	do.	---	---	---	1,625	1,855	+14	(1) Sudan (2) Peru (3) Egypt
Nuts and preparations	do.	---	---	---	182,446	218,010	+19	(1) Mexico
Grains and preparations	do.	---	---	---	114,895	147,139	+28	(1) Mexico (2) Canada (3) Philippines
Oilseeds	do.	635,799	579,463	-9	97,130	111,750	+15	(1) India (2) Mozambique (3) Brazil
Vegetable oils and waxes	do.	1,438,705	1,437,017	-1	42,041	64,153	+53	(1) Canada (2) United Kingdom (3) Japan
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston.	5,278	5,230	-1	170,389	245,155	+44	(1) Philippines (2) Canada (3) Mexico
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	407,933	448,139	+10	831,185	918,185	+10	(1) Philippines (2) Brazil (3) Malaysia
Vegetables and preparations	do.	---	---	---	54,096	95,545	+77	(3) Mexico
Feeds and fodders	do.	---	---	---	364,050	425,440	+17	(1) Mexico (2) Brazil (3) Dominican Republic
Seeds, except oilseeds	do.	---	---	---	39,072	51,675	+32	(1) Mexico (2) Spain (3) Republic of China
Nursery stock	do.	---	---	---	21,193	24,605	+16	(1) Canada (2) West Germany
Wine	Gal.	47,332	55,523	+17	22,703	25,611	+13	(1) Canada (2) India (3) Netherlands
Beer, ale	do.	28,854	35,101	+22	210,158	286,980	+37	(1) Netherlands (2) Canada
Tobacco, including bulk	do.	---	---	---	35,674	49,244	+38	(1) France (2) Italy (3) Spain
Other	do.	---	---	---	150,456	166,024	+10	(1) Netherlands (2) West Germany (3) Canada
Total supplementary	do.	---	---	---	219,102	259,674	+19	(1) Turkey (2) Greece (3) Yugoslavia
Complementary:	do.	---	---	---	4,284,303	5,523,174	+29	(1) Australia (2) Mexico (3) Canada
Bananas, fresh	lb.	4,170,845	4,186,901	0	---	---	---	(4) Philippines
Plantains, fresh	do.	105,378	121,560	+15	186,239	192,614	+3	(1) Honduras (2) Costa Rica (3) Ecuador
	do.	---	---	---	5,110	4,876	-5	(1) Ecuador (2) Colombia (3) Venezuela

Continued--

Table 34.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity, value, percent change, and principal sources by commodity, calendar years 1972 and 1973--Con.

Commodity or commodity group	Unit	Quantity		Change	Value		Change	Principal sources (1973 value)
		1972	1973		1972	1973		
		Thousands	Thousands	Percent	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent	
Complementary--Con.								
Coffee, green	Lb.	2,745 619	2,883,431	+5	1,181,844	1,565,991	+33	(1) Brazil (?) Colombia (3) Mexico (4) Angola
Coffee, soluble	do.	56,535	68,773	+22	79,098	102,314	+29	(1) Brazil (2) France (3) United Kingdom
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	30,498	34,883	+14	16,323	20,227	+24	(1) Dominican Republic (2) Brazil (3) Mexico
Cocoa beans	do.	632,030	555,439	-12	150,886	211,965	+40	(1) Ghana (2) Nigeria (3) Brazil
Cocoa butter	do.	46,252	33,506	-28	25,926	32,042	+24	(1) Brazil (2) Mexico (3) Ivory Coast
Cocoa powder, unsweetened	do.	160,895	160,443	-1	26,772	27,987	+5	(1) Netherlands (2) Brazil (3) West Germany
Chocolate, prepared	do.	78,508	77,408	-1	34,135	39,675	+16	(1) Canada (2) United Kingdom (3) West Germany
Drugs, crude natural	do.	88,257	56,885	-36	31,365	28,526	-9	(1) India (2) Canada (3) Kenya
Essential oils	do.	12,946	12,458	-4	40,141	51,789	+29	(1) France (2) Indonesia (3) Mexico
Fibers, excluding cotton								
and jute	Mton	93	80	-14	19,079	20,197	+6	(1) Philippines (2) Mexico (3) Thailand
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	1,162,722	1,293,384	+11	160,594	308,696	+92	(1) Malaysia (2) Indonesia (3) Liberia
Rubber, latex	do.	186,108	146,740	-21	29,780	31,362	+5	(1) Liberia (2) Malaysia (3) Indonesia
Allied gums	do.	20,218	9,854	-51	5,802	4,403	-24	(1) Singapore (2) Malaysia (3) Indonesia
Silk, raw	do.	551	562	+2	4,512	5,815	+29	(1) People's Republic of China (2) Brazil (3) Republic of China
Tea, crude	do.	151,495	173,314	+14	62,827	69,209	+10	(1) Sri Lanka (Ceylon) (2) Indonesia (3) India (4) Kenya
Pepper, unground, black	do.	47,440	49,679	+5	18,332	22,668	+24	(1) Indonesia (2) India (3) Brazil
Vanilla beans	do.	2,366	2,328	-2	11,231	12,474	+11	(1) Malagasy (2) Indonesia (3) Japan
Other spices	do.	75,074	73,632	-2	29,869	35,963	+20	(1) Indonesia (2) India (3) Brazil
Wool, carpet	Glb.	86,361	48,975	-43	43,306	47,615	+10	(1) New Zealand (2) United Kingdom (3) Argentina
Other	---	---	---	---	19,429	23,102	+19	
Total complementary	---	---	---	---	2,182,600	2,859,510	+31	(1) Brazil (2) Colombia (3) Indonesia
Total agricultural imports	---	---	---	---	6,466,903	8,382,684	+30	(1) Mexico (2) Brazil (3) Australia (4) Canada (5) Philippines

TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
TOTAL										
1968	5,023,576	1,985,567	3,038,009	1,139,613	187,575	136,029	48,047	182,091	60,689	41,687
1969	4,957,925	1,855,070	3,102,855	893,900	275,427	168,150	42,619	179,832	52,591	46,923
1970	5,769,594	2,161,130	3,608,464	1,159,533	231,299	200,718	31,239	188,168	52,559	54,682
1971	5,823,370	2,135,752	3,687,618	1,166,130	210,688	181,347	35,391	182,251	71,440	58,335
1972	6,466,903	2,182,600	4,284,303	1,181,844	190,374	150,886	43,306	186,239	62,827	59,432
1973	8,382,684	2,859,510	5,523,174	1,565,991	340,058	211,965	47,615	192,614	69,209	71,105
(01) MEXICO										
1968	395,578	83,688	311,890	63,931	0	3,133	0	410	0	694
1969	442,966	70,694	372,272	53,447	0	4,319	0	377	0	585
1970	513,498	85,271	428,227	63,689	0	3,385	0	384	0	627
1971	500,313	83,792	416,521	63,564	44	1,949	0	158	0	442
1972	589,934	90,747	499,187	60,872	84	6,330	0	184	0	497
1973	742,161	151,419	590,742	121,602	0	6,205	0	152	0	651
(02) BRAZIL										
1968	564,387	416,100	148,287	369,813	64	18,543	230	0	275	1,914
1969	499,059	343,289	155,770	264,029	56	43,474	96	14	109	3,194
1970	535,793	375,625	160,168	295,799	57	38,128	18	31	458	3,338
1971	582,108	397,790	184,318	327,995	233	28,492	11	0	1,070	5,129
1972	659,688	456,315	203,373	356,490	260	33,201	46	0	1,352	3,480
1973	710,705	482,295	228,410	363,106	383	36,318	0	0	2,113	4,393
(03) AUSTRALIA										
1968	301,895	820	301,075	0	0	451	206	0	0	0
1969	350,962	602	350,360	0	0	85	236	0	1	0
1970	370,762	567	370,195	0	0	0	154	0	2	114
1971	365,308	1,198	364,110	483	0	68	78	0	1	74
1972	496,900	1,593	495,307	0	0	900	96	0	2	99
1973	674,748	1,185	673,563	17	0	148	98	0	2	95
(04) CANADA										
1968	226,243	18,476	207,767	0	0	0	74	0	3,282	10
1969	244,034	19,566	224,468	0	0	0	51	0	3,042	9
1970	322,789	22,701	300,088	0	0	0	31	0	3,671	45
1971	313,911	23,548	290,363	0	26	0	40	363	3,584	48
1972	353,374	22,085	331,289	0	83	0	14	0	4,575	29
1973	526,962	28,573	498,389	0	0	532	4	2	4,647	64
(05) PHILIPPINES										
1968	314,330	4,941	309,389	0	41	0	0	304	0	44
1969	285,339	5,246	280,093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	354,356	6,261	348,095	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1971	385,027	5,817	379,210	1,022	81	0	0	0	0	0
1972	339,903	7,268	332,635	350	218	0	0	0	0	13
1973	465,251	8,544	456,707	211	584	0	0	0	0	49
(06) NEW ZEALAND										
1968	167,141	21,170	145,971	0	0	334	20,549	0	0	0
1969	189,529	22,597	166,932	0	0	87	22,269	0	0	0
1970	204,221	17,806	186,415	0	0	314	17,160	0	0	0
1971	206,334	22,387	183,947	0	0	232	21,461	0	0	0
1972	245,469	27,002	218,467	0	0	140	26,541	0	0	0
1973	367,531	34,639	332,892	0	0	218	34,234	0	0	0
(07) COLOMBIA										
1968	178,226	162,840	15,386	162,329	0	98	0	343	0	9
1969	146,895	132,725	14,170	130,321	0	0	0	2,284	0	6
1970	198,822	181,415	17,407	176,670	0	0	0	4,247	0	0
1971	182,934	169,466	13,468	162,266	1	0	0	6,637	0	3
1972	207,700	185,280	22,420	177,907	0	0	0	6,560	0	0
1973	290,249	260,298	29,951	252,746	0	0	0	6,048	0	8
(08) DENMARK										
1968	120,691	9,722	110,969	0	0	0	32	0	0	13
1969	131,037	13,605	117,432	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
1970	161,133	7,610	153,523	0	0	0	0	0	1	11
1971	155,695	1,356	154,339	0	0	0	28	0	0	25
1972	183,592	2,735	180,857	0	0	0	0	0	0	34
1973	240,245	3,572	236,673	0	0	0	0	0	0	143
(09) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC										
1968	139,167	30,378	108,789	15,331	0	13,887	0	361	0	5
1969	148,216	35,306	112,910	14,908	0	19,250	0	45	0	10
1970	166,051	44,286	121,765	21,536	0	19,925	0	280	0	22
1971	155,427	31,198	124,229	17,532	0	11,361	0	128	0	13
1972	196,670	46,936	149,734	22,877	0	15,776	0	94	0	33
1973	238,827	65,730	173,097	34,220	0	18,671	0	101	0	38
(10) NETHERLANDS										
1968	124,071	19,386	104,685	0	0	0	33	4	5,192	776
1969	128,132	15,204	112,928	0	0	0	31	0	1,969	664
1970	159,570	25,173	134,397	0	0	8	0	2	2,002	1,005
1971	147,699	23,341	124,358	0	0	0	0	0	3,139	1,458
1972	153,662	21,099	132,563	0	1	0	0	0	2,951	2,238
1973	232,463	21,949	210,514	176	0	295	0	0	3,992	2,042

TABLE 35--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUEO

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS							HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTTABLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & VEGETABLES	FATS,OILS, OILSEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	APPAREL WOOL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
TOTAL											
1968	640,692	832,812	468,908	227,550	141,765	116,464	70,648	49,295	100,717	578,994	
1969	638,049	953,413	479,340	190,739	127,758	85,094	57,640	57,583	101,102	607,765	
1970	725,181	1,117,370	544,120	203,545	139,257	59,192	109,889	70,497	125,144	757,201	
1971	763,153	1,154,484	570,266	212,272	151,950	30,945	104,669	71,304	113,493	745,252	
1972	831,887	1,372,559	661,391	215,952	150,456	24,914	116,993	97,130	167,610	953,103	
1973	918,185	1,859,028	790,589	326,360	166,024	35,935	160,729	111,750	331,007	1,184,520	
(01) MEXICO											
1968	80,658	87,391	107,668	4,426	2,489	0	143	553	1	44,081	
1969	87,908	101,716	145,805	3,065	2,596	0	258	1,045	35	41,810	
1970	90,619	120,927	187,647	2,597	2,270	0	496	523	7	40,327	
1971	84,822	117,546	178,231	4,743	2,987	0	104	408	17	45,298	
1972	101,564	157,200	192,276	6,596	3,997	0	25	777	0	59,528	
1973	108,680	156,034	252,721	6,474	8,802	2	56	1,769	1	79,012	
(02) BRAZIL											
1968	77,272	14,533	18,746	23,712	3,075	1,328	4,151	758	41	29,932	
1969	88,572	16,089	13,658	23,509	2,802	555	4,431	700	27	37,744	
1970	91,552	15,066	16,211	16,780	3,523	945	7,782	954	286	44,865	
1971	86,286	52,492	17,603	13,334	3,152	197	3,184	1,070	202	41,658	
1972	95,891	35,770	31,154	20,847	6,324	13	953	913	321	72,673	
1973	96,189	40,233	28,893	36,822	7,546	0	218	1,134	58	93,299	
(03) AUSTRALIA											
1968	26,410	205,433	2,195	102	2	49,136	1,195	530	7,096	9,139	
1969	29,941	251,967	3,166	104	3	46,701	1,303	2,441	7,993	7,021	
1970	27,332	288,537	3,295	294	5	26,500	2,041	1,985	9,008	11,495	
1971	27,770	291,468	6,209	406	21	16,893	1,158	2,353	9,975	8,351	
1972	35,266	410,329	5,855	695	0	14,019	1,619	5,909	13,218	8,893	
1973	48,662	559,608	8,446	630	1	16,780	2,806	5,182	23,089	9,184	
(04) CANADA											
1968	1	82,529	30,972	697	207	687	5,547	27,844	2,786	71,607	
1969	0	79,025	32,835	1,098	223	284	5,259	32,151	4,466	85,591	
1970	0	108,419	31,326	5,225	720	274	16,174	36,813	6,963	113,128	
1971	0	108,846	31,501	5,873	698	225	11,715	36,930	5,813	108,249	
1972	0	120,630	31,258	5,903	1,671	252	15,413	53,329	4,804	115,413	
1973	0	187,504	46,267	8,863	620	154	31,367	59,500	37,190	150,248	
(05) PHILIPPINES											
1968	138,094	0	37,359	126,268	6,112	2	0	12	0	6,094	
1969	146,424	0	27,700	96,655	7,565	0	0	26	0	6,969	
1970	194,418	0	28,955	115,362	7,148	0	0	53	0	8,419	
1971	222,246	0	34,280	111,848	8,936	0	0	82	2	6,530	
1972	204,764	0	29,757	88,971	8,190	0	0	153	1	7,486	
1973	274,452	2	34,513	139,477	7,104	0	0	247	1	8,611	
(06) NEW ZEALAND											
1968	0	88,962	562	105	0	11,235	24,612	1	13,967	6,814	
1969	0	113,806	1,067	135	0	8,955	15,887	3	20,159	7,161	
1970	0	133,246	1,153	93	0	7,758	10,671	0	25,962	7,864	
1971	0	135,610	1,367	59	0	2,871	16,933	1	18,153	9,647	
1972	0	162,801	2,196	4	0	1,623	17,084	0	23,996	11,084	
1973	0	238,363	3,702	1,322	0	4,343	17,769	0	56,912	10,668	
(07) COLOMBIA											
1968	11,030	0	79	11	2,244	83	128	79	0	1,793	
1969	9,500	0	78	10	2,652	0	122	315	0	1,605	
1970	10,225	6	117	26	2,444	0	1,623	499	0	2,965	
1971	7,752	0	295	12	2,418	0	258	26	0	3,270	
1972	13,227	686	631	24	3,389	0	86	98	0	5,092	
1973	13,942	105	565	31	3,876	0	0	394	18	12,516	
(08) DENMARK											
1968	1	86,796	1,700	1,804	1	1	192	1,564	9,509	19,078	
1969	1	92,702	588	1,214	0	0	227	1,946	11,178	23,162	
1970	1	112,473	31	948	755	0	7,382	2,430	16,786	20,315	
1971	1	113,108	32	544	572	0	10,767	2,262	14,710	13,646	
1972	1	134,624	181	793	1,094	0	9,372	2,967	20,512	14,014	
1973	0	176,770	72	646	1,000	0	14,814	2,932	29,215	14,653	
(09) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC											
1968	92,265	3,638	3,374	0	4,970	0	0	60	0	5,276	
1969	93,551	4,392	4,317	34	4,602	0	0	53	1	7,053	
1970	102,044	3,740	5,022	0	5,609	0	0	191	1	7,681	
1971	102,194	3,608	7,255	70	5,943	0	0	251	14	7,058	
1972	117,997	7,483	9,838	0	6,005	0	0	196	2	16,369	
1973	133,060	11,332	10,222	0	7,902	0	0	488	63	22,730	
(10) NETHERLANDS											
1968	1	58,044	2,992	9,757	98	34	581	1,793	5,960	38,806	
1969	1	67,916	2,501	9,076	76	0	189	1,422	4,727	39,560	
1970	1	75,589	2,636	5,883	6,899	0	593	1,720	6,726	56,506	
1971	2	71,114	2,545	6,620	5,321	0	730	1,953	6,142	48,675	
1972	421	66,186	3,190	4,175	6,571	35	956	2,134	9,045	55,759	
1973	0	115,165	4,431	11,192	5,294	0	1,042	2,024	22,853	63,957	

CONTINUEO--

TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(11) FRANCE										
1968	85,838	10,088	75,750	0	0	0	615	0	14	233
1969	89,382	8,263	81,119	0	0	0	277	0	12	310
1970	107,332	8,585	98,747	0	0	0	92	0	5	470
1971	106,493	8,931	97,562	0	0	0	65	0	6	387
1972	156,270	15,976	140,294	762	0	0	125	0	15	476
1973	225,092	31,608	193,484	3,504	0	0	0	0	18	580
(12) INDONESIA										
1968	119,713	114,230	5,483	34,919	52,553	46	0	0	6,042	17,746
1969	127,117	119,977	7,140	30,159	63,072	0	0	0	5,648	19,160
1970	122,426	111,966	10,460	34,907	53,170	1	0	0	5,912	14,808
1971	128,272	114,980	13,292	40,855	44,338	0	0	0	8,528	18,863
1972	139,220	124,058	15,162	33,649	59,103	0	0	0	7,846	18,154
1973	222,812	202,571	20,241	30,642	128,861	0	0	0	9,946	25,840
(13) MALAYSIA										
1968	86,469	78,855	7,614	291	76,388	0	0	0	344	638
1969	146,175	137,928	8,247	0	135,489	0	0	0	245	769
1970	123,751	116,618	7,133	2,962	107,987	0	0	0	341	3,484
1971	126,786	113,241	13,545	4,497	102,843	0	0	0	327	3,003
1972	112,060	83,355	28,705	3,170	75,878	121	0	0	149	2,233
1973	169,772	134,906	34,866	1,494	131,227	440	65	0	1	332
(14) SPAIN										
1968	76,854	1,377	75,477	0	0	0	117	0	0	430
1969	72,226	1,139	71,087	0	0	0	36	0	0	620
1970	84,255	1,907	82,348	0	0	0	0	0	0	709
1971	95,723	4,589	91,134	0	0	0	6	0	0	793
1972	125,382	13,229	112,153	0	0	0	25	0	0	681
1973	153,241	9,669	143,572	0	0	20	70	0	0	878
(15) GUATEMALA										
1968	65,756	45,193	20,563	35,075	7	203	0	6,946	0	163
1969	70,268	50,777	19,491	39,276	0	339	0	7,727	0	174
1970	80,206	55,301	24,905	45,191	0	73	0	5,881	0	513
1971	87,858	54,380	33,478	45,523	0	132	0	5,528	0	287
1972	98,312	62,922	35,390	42,538	0	181	0	16,977	0	338
1973	151,098	105,978	45,120	83,404	0	322	0	18,816	0	328
(16) ARGENTINA										
1968	126,893	13,692	113,201	0	0	16	12,797	0	523	35
1969	106,457	10,210	96,247	92	0	105	9,032	0	541	37
1970	117,937	8,182	109,755	0	0	0	6,813	0	538	6
1971	111,906	7,836	104,070	0	0	7	5,609	0	1,145	39
1972	119,709	7,990	111,719	264	0	0	5,692	0	1,156	25
1973	129,380	5,919	123,461	0	0	0	3,895	0	589	37
(17) WEST GERMANY										
1968	55,587	4,453	51,134	0	0	0	264	0	17	128
1969	52,131	5,289	46,842	0	0	0	304	0	9	85
1970	69,244	8,469	60,775	1	0	0	55	0	105	101
1971	73,521	11,744	61,777	99	3	0	43	0	120	178
1972	93,413	21,523	71,890	519	0	0	31	0	81	192
1973	122,681	23,955	98,726	2,857	0	7	0	0	165	186
(18) COSTA RICA										
1968	83,856	61,395	22,461	14,238	0	2,410	0	43,883	0	7
1969	94,841	69,569	25,272	12,707	0	4,841	0	51,036	0	3
1970	107,618	79,053	28,565	24,109	0	1,291	0	52,623	0	5
1971	100,037	64,536	35,501	19,419	0	1,271	0	43,415	0	6
1972	118,446	75,747	42,699	18,052	0	2,475	0	54,536	0	6
1973	121,527	68,969	52,558	21,702	0	2,667	0	43,837	0	2
(19) HONDURAS										
1968	69,932	61,761	8,171	16,250	0	0	0	43,838	0	67
1969	73,857	61,553	12,304	12,198	0	0	0	47,942	0	50
1970	82,787	67,708	15,079	13,382	0	0	0	52,986	0	71
1971	103,330	84,029	19,301	10,603	0	1	0	71,951	0	68
1972	91,915	71,188	20,727	9,504	0	24	0	59,946	0	160
1973	119,978	88,645	31,333	18,071	0	38	0	68,878	0	12
(20) ITALY										
1968	82,801	9,717	73,084	0	0	0	308	0	1	26
1969	77,869	8,264	69,605	0	0	0	131	0	1	46
1970	82,028	7,039	74,989	0	0	0	144	0	2	75
1971	80,049	4,502	75,547	59	0	0	122	0	3	25
1972	102,175	4,773	97,402	66	0	0	231	0	6	73
1973	117,245	3,918	113,327	316	0	0	122	0	0	37
(21) PERU										
1968	96,317	23,745	72,572	22,855	9	49	0	62	0	18
1969	67,087	20,831	46,256	19,926	0	233	0	0	0	37
1970	94,814	32,557	62,257	31,641	0	128	0	0	0	69
1971	85,530	24,167	61,363	23,403	0	0	0	0	0	13
1972	114,868	30,666	84,202	29,180	0	0	26	0	0	4
1973	110,509	34,973	75,536	33,535	0	0	0	0	0	18

TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS						HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTTABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, & SEEDS, OILNUTS	TOBACCO, UNMFO.	APPAREL WOOL				
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(11) FRANCE										
1968	173	1,608	6,376	776	30	3,594	2,235	1,655	8,033	60,496
1969	70	1,763	5,905	317	53	1,631	1,726	1,932	8,325	67,061
1970	564	2,191	6,108	498	20	2,081	4,112	974	8,587	81,630
1971	0	1,999	6,725	275	69	632	3,258	617	9,447	83,013
1972	0	2,380	8,909	509	50	190	5,186	832	17,172	119,664
1973	0	3,212	7,490	2,086	39	489	6,780	938	36,446	163,510
(12) INDONESIA										
1968	0	0	44	3,201	1,118	0	904	0	0	3,140
1969	0	12	9	5,349	970	0	585	0	0	2,153
1970	0	282	25	8,125	1,579	0	438	1	0	3,178
1971	0	263	16	12,042	920	0	47	0	0	2,400
1972	0	283	34	13,360	1,065	0	109	3	0	5,614
1973	0	366	39	17,274	1,115	0	21	1	0	8,707
(13) MALAYSIA										
1968	0	2	3,289	4,023	1	0	243	0	0	1,250
1969	0	0	3,241	4,859	0	37	91	1	0	1,443
1970	0	3	2,194	4,787	0	0	87	0	0	1,906
1971	0	39	2,165	12,242	26	0	47	0	0	2,597
1972	0	2	2,398	26,140	0	0	116	4	0	1,849
1973	0	0	1,393	33,262	0	0	128	42	0	1,388
(14) SPAIN										
1968	0	1	49,972	9,782	0	8	53	33	9	16,449
1969	0	0	44,449	9,776	0	0	29	11	7	17,298
1970	0	11	48,473	11,228	0	1	29	35	5	23,764
1971	0	14	52,519	11,097	0	11	59	24	2	31,198
1972	0	9	65,175	10,343	0	0	7	45	0	49,097
1973	0	1	77,365	15,776	0	0	0	45	1	59,085
(15) GUATEMALA										
1968	8,856	9,671	184	908	12	0	0	3	0	3,728
1969	6,867	11,253	107	711	0	0	0	0	0	3,814
1970	9,126	13,723	91	843	2	0	14	14	0	4,735
1971	10,439	19,301	205	1,775	0	0	0	290	1	4,377
1972	9,713	20,905	265	1,746	0	0	0	11	2	5,636
1973	8,438	29,184	187	2,401	16	0	0	1	1	8,000
(16) ARGENTINA										
1968	13,209	66,457	3,507	2,355	295	7,240	1,015	527	7,988	10,929
1969	7,432	63,559	2,977	752	395	2,023	470	384	5,915	12,743
1970	10,463	73,239	1,623	1,291	581	2,230	2,388	362	3,935	14,468
1971	9,856	67,096	4,979	1,131	873	935	2,072	627	6,071	11,466
1972	10,070	63,077	4,055	893	1,322	203	2,762	605	12,747	16,838
1973	15,308	72,113	3,418	2,072	2,916	1,996	2,348	1,562	7,999	15,127
(17) WEST GERMANY										
1968	2	1,754	1,709	2,925	5	23	403	986	6,459	40,912
1969	2	2,172	2,052	1,856	1	27	353	1,149	1,998	42,123
1970	3	2,010	11,413	1,800	72	1	712	3,079	2,329	47,563
1971	0	2,113	6,803	1,311	222	0	378	5,620	3,077	53,554
1972	0	1,986	10,568	1,432	44	1	887	2,789	3,982	70,901
1973	2	3,183	10,840	3,084	54	22	1,292	2,136	8,633	90,220
(18) COSTA RICA										
1968	9,502	11,915	199	148	143	0	2	0	0	1,409
1969	9,373	14,968	223	38	37	0	2	0	13	1,600
1970	9,724	17,692	222	3	112	0	12	0	0	1,825
1971	13,409	20,629	353	0	156	0	1	4	0	1,374
1972	13,421	27,623	602	0	91	0	9	1	0	1,630
1973	16,561	33,507	1,140	0	156	0	1	0	0	1,954
(19) HONDURAS										
1968	564	5,268	359	0	1,738	0	0	0	0	1,848
1969	870	8,021	848	0	2,198	0	0	0	0	1,730
1970	1,216	10,618	640	0	2,142	0	260	0	0	1,472
1971	1,472	13,618	1,180	8	2,565	0	133	1	0	1,730
1972	1,751	15,109	1,570	42	1,859	0	3	0	0	1,947
1973	846	24,379	1,706	94	2,517	0	41	0	0	3,396
(20) ITALY										
1968	0	157	18,985	8,275	49	23	197	1,332	13,588	39,860
1969	0	1	15,202	6,981	105	10	13	1,555	13,927	39,897
1970	0	306	14,622	7,470	54	7	17	1,898	15,844	41,589
1971	0	140	13,139	7,790	0	0	38	1,887	12,063	44,783
1972	0	273	17,556	10,772	166	4	121	3,056	18,306	51,545
1973	0	593	14,363	12,641	1,202	0	111	3,066	17,136	67,658
(21) PERU										
1968	62,762	0	1,069	0	243	6,203	200	99	0	2,748
1969	37,871	0	1,084	0	4	4,426	185	207	0	3,114
1970	56,375	0	1,032	0	251	1,693	533	50	0	3,042
1971	55,794	0	1,254	0	169	643	276	30	0	3,948
1972	78,153	0	1,448	0	337	1,062	161	41	0	4,456
1973	65,388	0	1,539	0	897	1,970	164	4	0	6,996

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS, CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLEMENTARY	SUPPLEMENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(22) INDIA										
1968	80,580	23,551	57,029	5,012	41	155	16	0	11,179	1,724
1969	69,428	21,355	48,073	4,501	10	0	29	0	8,662	2,433
1970	78,297	23,722	54,575	3,054	20	0	10	0	8,012	6,414
1971	89,846	31,337	58,509	5,931	157	0	0	0	11,119	5,152
1972	91,820	25,277	66,543	5,471	178	0	0	0	8,046	3,146
1973	105,248	38,551	66,697	15,108	140	0	0	0	8,329	7,021
(23) ANGOLA										
1968	72,331	71,743	588	71,608	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	50,990	50,475	515	50,471	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	64,669	64,247	422	64,087	0	37	0	0	5	1
1971	81,377	81,038	339	80,497	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	69,551	69,139	412	69,136	0	0	0	0	0	0
1973	103,558	103,269	289	102,167	0	0	0	0	0	0
(24) EL SALVADOR										
1968	39,114	29,230	9,884	28,228	0	0	0	0	0	1
1969	34,412	29,188	5,224	27,452	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	41,141	33,963	7,178	32,536	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	42,537	35,597	6,941	34,496	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	38,264	24,383	13,882	23,283	0	0	0	0	0	0
1973	101,538	82,599	18,939	81,169	0	0	0	0	0	1
(25) IVORY COAST										
1968	74,551	73,831	720	58,995	8	13,947	0	0	0	0
1969	47,673	46,465	1,208	30,867	5	14,395	0	0	0	0
1970	85,257	85,170	87	60,139	0	19,856	0	0	0	0
1971	77,033	76,951	82	57,383	55	14,250	0	0	0	0
1972	77,010	76,926	84	52,255	232	18,009	0	0	0	0
1973	99,213	97,365	1,848	67,616	438	25,055	0	0	0	0
(26) ECUADOR										
1968	75,937	64,646	11,291	17,154	0	10,804	0	34,373	10	0
1969	64,310	50,924	13,386	15,172	0	5,017	0	29,039	58	0
1970	94,797	81,602	13,195	34,651	0	9,453	0	34,493	187	0
1971	71,786	57,263	14,523	20,617	0	7,452	0	27,000	255	0
1972	82,538	67,020	15,518	26,200	0	8,429	0	27,584	236	0
1973	90,050	70,701	19,349	24,321	0	9,559	0	31,760	476	0
(27) POLAND										
1968	46,854	533	46,321	0	0	0	0	0	0	478
1969	50,958	379	50,579	0	0	0	0	0	0	363
1970	54,143	412	53,731	0	0	0	0	0	0	365
1971	49,618	312	49,306	0	0	0	0	0	0	234
1972	64,572	920	63,652	0	0	0	0	0	0	829
1973	87,085	1,063	86,022	0	0	0	0	0	0	867
(28) NICARAGUA										
1968	40,320	15,641	24,679	10,404	0	8	0	5,143	0	0
1969	42,588	11,993	30,595	6,853	0	6	0	4,306	0	0
1970	49,779	9,604	40,175	8,411	0	0	0	434	0	0
1971	56,148	10,776	45,372	10,126	0	0	0	3	0	0
1972	60,799	11,177	49,622	6,623	0	108	0	4,299	0	6
1973	85,967	22,019	63,948	10,777	0	127	0	10,654	0	1
(29) TURKEY										
1968	77,096	1,550	75,546	0	0	0	17	0	122	191
1969	72,364	1,442	70,922	0	0	0	0	0	15	129
1970	68,353	872	67,481	0	0	0	0	0	72	137
1971	73,749	756	72,993	0	0	0	0	0	93	136
1972	67,768	1,495	66,273	0	0	0	0	0	283	332
1973	81,965	1,710	80,255	0	0	0	0	0	353	605
(30) UNITED KINGDOM										
1968	32,113	11,125	20,988	0	0	44	5,939	0	539	74
1969	35,225	11,904	23,321	0	0	102	4,044	0	525	36
1970	50,881	15,819	35,062	0	0	0	2,659	0	559	41
1971	54,680	20,489	34,191	0	11	0	4,686	0	732	38
1972	60,937	22,658	38,279	0	26	0	5,783	0	729	67
1973	80,416	27,998	52,418	0	0	0	4,369	0	850	206
(31) ETHIOPIA										
1968	44,908	43,315	1,593	43,280	0	29	0	0	0	1
1969	43,577	41,436	2,141	41,399	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	66,952	64,582	2,370	64,554	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	60,505	58,240	2,265	58,240	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	57,512	52,631	4,881	52,631	0	0	0	0	0	0
1973	78,202	74,166	4,036	74,165	0	0	0	0	0	1
(32) REP. OF CHINA										
1968	42,162	2,878	39,284	0	0	0	0	0	1,743	26
1969	42,347	2,809	39,538	0	0	0	0	0	1,302	61
1970	50,492	3,887	46,605	0	0	0	0	0	1,313	42
1971	53,202	4,154	49,048	0	0	0	0	0	1,873	532
1972	72,602	4,473	68,129	0	0	0	13	0	2,259	342
1973	67,063	4,480	62,583	0	0	0	13	0	2,113	825

TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS						HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHR SUPP. & COMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	DUTIABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, FATS, OILS, NUTS, & VEGETABLES	DILSEEDS, DILNUTS	TOSACCD, UNMFD.	APPAREL WDDL				
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(22) INDIA										
1968	11,012	339	39,461	215	229	0	1,308	4	0	9,881
1969	8,203	593	32,860	14	89	0	2,012	16	0	10,004
1970	6,403	2,827	37,220	4	3	0	1,500	18	0	12,812
1971	13,528	2,090	38,447	13	31	0	517	38	0	12,823
1972	18,737	1,774	37,646	1,092	8	0	1,458	49	0	14,215
1973	10,816	3,472	37,494	9,303	17	0	860	38	0	12,650
(23) ANGOLA										
1968	0	0	83	78	0	0	0	0	0	56
1969	0	0	0	74	0	0	0	0	0	445
1970	0	0	63	0	19	0	16	0	0	441
1971	0	0	36	0	31	0	0	0	0	813
1972	0	0	68	88	0	0	0	0	0	259
1973	0	0	3	0	12	0	0	0	0	1,376
(24) EL SALVADOR										
1968	8,417	8	12	506	0	0	0	0	20	1,922
1969	4,580	0	11	315	0	0	0	0	40	2,014
1970	6,134	0	55	169	0	0	0	0	58	2,189
1971	5,896	0	98	224	0	0	0	2	54	1,767
1972	7,955	4,350	72	140	0	0	0	6	77	2,381
1973	8,787	7,654	118	275	0	0	0	2	81	3,451
(25) IVORY COAST										
1968	0	0	80	639	0	0	1	0	0	881
1969	0	0	42	1,166	0	0	0	0	0	1,198
1970	0	0	85	0	0	0	2	0	0	5,175
1971	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,283
1972	0	0	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,432
1973	0	0	125	0	0	0	15	0	0	5,964
(26) ECUADOR										
1968	9,639	0	182	112	835	0	7	0	0	2,821
1969	11,465	0	265	0	600	0	1	0	0	2,693
1970	11,026	0	225	0	371	0	69	0	0	4,322
1971	12,285	19	348	0	549	10	0	1	0	3,250
1972	13,539	21	557	0	307	0	0	3	0	5,662
1973	15,000	45	1,341	0	362	0	18	4	0	7,164
(27) POLAND										
1968	172	39,125	1,833	393	0	0	339	9	2,748	1,757
1969	0	45,076	1,742	260	0	0	779	16	1,020	1,702
1970	0	47,184	1,886	360	0	0	1,947	32	685	1,684
1971	0	43,398	917	388	6	0	2,002	37	1,334	1,302
1972	0	52,801	1,940	439	11	0	2,154	40	4,096	2,262
1973	0	71,811	2,829	74	10	0	3,468	62	5,347	2,617
(28) NICARAGUA										
1968	5,256	16,351	15	1,779	630	0	0	8	2	724
1969	7,139	19,970	33	1,807	766	0	0	10	6	1,692
1970	9,720	25,756	12	2,167	1,965	0	28	0	9	1,277
1971	11,271	28,937	281	1,839	1,948	0	21	0	8	1,714
1972	9,251	35,920	259	1,449	1,790	0	46	0	5	1,043
1973	10,252	47,789	435	1,719	2,356	0	90	0	22	1,741
(29) TURKEY										
1968	0	20	9,657	458	62,679	97	1,678	0	51	2,126
1969	0	0	8,673	530	59,115	18	1,788	0	0	2,096
1970	0	165	7,816	591	56,569	5	1,806	0	0	1,192
1971	0	47	8,538	293	60,902	16	2,453	0	0	1,271
1972	0	47	9,163	276	54,233	0	1,711	0	6	1,717
1973	0	49	16,587	722	60,178	28	1,769	0	0	1,674
(30) UNITED KINGDOM										
1968	3	1,411	2,602	277	0	708	739	5,856	174	13,747
1969	212	2,991	3,186	367	5	320	383	5,976	269	16,809
1970	343	3,004	2,636	370	1,016	291	2,035	6,725	736	30,466
1971	1,733	1,761	2,942	514	1,078	187	1,449	7,314	769	31,466
1972	1,643	292	3,821	296	728	171	1,710	9,860	1,023	34,788
1973	548	1,576	3,507	1,208	869	184	1,061	16,775	4,067	45,196
(31) ETHIOPIA										
1968	0	0	85	10	0	0	627	0	0	876
1969	0	0	30	403	0	0	556	0	0	1,189
1970	0	0	16	1,017	0	0	759	0	0	606
1971	0	0	10	333	0	0	907	0	0	1,015
1972	0	0	250	362	0	0	2,681	0	0	1,588
1973	0	0	208	127	0	0	1,833	0	0	1,868
(32) REP. OF CHINA										
1968	11,446	107	24,721	1	0	0	0	67	2	4,049
1969	10,937	5	26,049	1	0	0	0	96	0	3,896
1970	12,405	1	30,784	52	0	0	1	185	0	5,709
1971	10,996	33	34,290	52	2	14	18	229	0	5,163
1972	15,734	0	47,130	102	12	181	54	429	0	6,346
1973	10,280	26	46,384	187	125	78	47	607	0	6,378

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TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(33) GHANA										
1968	48,487	46,852	1,635	476	0	45,515	0	0	0	0
1969	59,729	58,318	1,411	92	0	57,344	0	0	0	12
1970	85,295	85,293	2	208	0	81,412	0	0	0	10
1971	78,991	78,978	13	0	0	72,570	0	0	0	0
1972	54,373	54,335	38	169	0	49,011	0	0	0	5
1973	60,370	60,366	4	470	0	55,476	0	0	0	1
(34) JAPAN										
1968	37,164	5,710	31,454	0	0	0	16	0	1,040	53
1969	37,274	3,719	33,555	0	0	0	13	0	966	46
1970	37,846	2,620	35,226	0	0	0	0	0	842	67
1971	46,401	2,117	44,284	0	6	0	0	0	756	63
1972	53,389	2,229	51,160	0	0	0	0	0	922	69
1973	56,742	4,687	52,055	0	0	0	0	0	1,190	448
(35) UGANDA										
1968	51,422	51,342	80	49,301	0	0	0	0	1,248	38
1969	41,800	41,772	28	40,129	0	0	0	0	956	19
1970	47,241	47,214	27	45,694	0	0	0	0	1,137	66
1971	43,117	43,090	27	41,649	0	0	0	0	1,166	42
1972	48,987	48,944	43	47,334	0	0	0	0	1,247	26
1973	56,369	56,369	1	55,131	0	0	0	0	929	74
(36) IRAN										
1968	22,492	1,357	21,135	0	0	0	0	0	0	548
1969	28,544	1,461	27,083	0	0	0	0	0	0	684
1970	25,387	2,495	22,892	0	0	0	49	0	4	1,013
1971	30,717	2,043	28,674	0	0	0	60	0	0	1,088
1972	38,331	3,412	34,919	0	0	0	32	0	0	1,623
1973	55,086	3,859	51,227	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,997
(37) IRELAND										
1968	35,713	5,602	30,111	0	0	0	1,815	0	12	0
1969	39,811	3,760	36,051	0	0	0	1,853	36	10	0
1970	51,821	4,856	46,965	0	0	0	883	0	15	0
1971	44,987	3,061	41,927	0	0	0	794	0	10	0
1972	30,453	3,150	27,303	0	0	0	425	0	10	0
1973	51,495	1,844	49,651	0	0	0	420	0	17	0
(38) PORTUGAL										
1968	26,820	74	26,746	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
1969	21,425	69	21,356	0	0	0	12	0	0	14
1970	24,010	118	23,892	0	0	0	71	0	0	23
1971	32,780	83	32,697	0	0	0	11	0	2	24
1972	40,544	248	40,296	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
1973	49,932	159	49,773	0	0	0	0	0	1	106
(39) NIGERIA										
1968	25,268	21,513	3,755	446	3,049	16,680	0	0	2	166
1969	24,509	21,442	3,067	1,138	7,314	10,148	0	0	30	656
1970	29,362	27,509	1,853	645	7,731	13,517	0	0	0	1,252
1971	42,110	40,553	1,557	473	6,133	30,992	0	0	0	579
1972	14,968	14,209	759	218	2,549	8,491	0	0	6	364
1973	48,854	46,350	2,504	326	3,644	36,416	0	0	0	356
(40) YUGOSLAVIA										
1968	27,339	1,007	26,332	0	0	0	24	0	0	519
1969	27,522	933	26,589	0	0	0	47	0	0	492
1970	26,605	1,024	25,581	0	0	0	6	0	0	495
1971	31,089	1,304	29,785	0	0	0	0	0	0	553
1972	32,212	1,458	30,754	0	0	0	0	0	0	600
1973	44,212	1,652	42,560	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,014
(41) LIBERIA										
1968	24,550	24,541	9	2,833	21,701	0	0	0	0	0
1969	28,974	28,974	0	1,739	27,204	0	0	0	0	0
1970	29,545	29,532	13	2,692	26,741	0	0	0	0	0
1971	25,865	25,865	0	2,222	23,642	0	0	0	0	0
1972	26,151	25,409	742	2,953	22,455	0	0	0	0	0
1973	40,232	38,616	1,616	3,899	34,717	0	0	0	0	0
(42) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG										
1968	14,162	2,732	11,430	0	0	0	10	0	0	3
1969	15,361	2,504	12,857	0	0	0	6	0	0	4
1970	17,356	2,505	14,851	0	0	0	0	0	3	33
1971	14,667	2,397	12,270	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	19,708	2,764	16,944	0	0	1	0	0	1	10
1973	36,213	2,197	34,016	79	0	1	0	0	0	1
(43) GREECE										
1968	44,355	704	43,651	0	0	0	18	0	0	584
1969	32,993	715	32,278	0	0	0	64	0	0	590
1970	36,232	955	35,277	0	0	0	29	0	0	756
1971	33,337	828	32,510	0	0	0	0	0	0	733
1972	36,743	1,029	35,714	0	12	0	30	0	0	838
1973	35,402	1,936	33,466	0	0	0	11	0	0	925

TABLE 35--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS							GRAINS AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PRDD.	OTHER SUPP. & CDMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	DUTIALE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, NUTS, & VEGETABLES	FATS, OILS, DILSEEDS, DILNUTS	TBACCDD, UNMFD.	APPAREL WODL	HIDES AND SKINS				
-- 1,000 DOLLARS' --											
(33) GHANA											
1968	0	0	0	1,632	3	0	0	0	0	0	861
1969	0	0	34	1,377	0	0	0	0	0	0	870
1970	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,663
1971	0	0	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,408
1972	0	0	35	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,150
1973	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,421
(34) JAPAN											
1968	0	1,471	22,297	1,697	6	23	33	1,265	2	9,261	
1969	0	2,128	22,980	1,504	0	76	7	1,685	0	7,869	
1970	0	615	23,518	2,067	0	65	303	1,883	4	8,482	
1971	0	1,293	25,910	4,527	5	4	329	3,071	5	10,432	
1972	0	1,392	27,837	2,792	1	0	334	5,265	36	14,741	
1973	0	2,287	27,889	2,196	19	0	548	5,704	11	16,450	
(35) UGANDA											
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	835	
1969	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	688	
1970	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	325	
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	250	
1972	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	379	
1973	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	
(36) IRAN											
1968	0	0	4,766	0	4	2,405	13,502	4	0	1,263	
1969	0	0	13,469	10	0	1,570	11,815	2	0	994	
1970	0	0	9,963	29	1	244	12,358	1	0	1,725	
1971	0	0	11,622	0	1	803	16,076	2	0	1,065	
1972	0	0	10,531	0	0	1,481	22,807	3	0	1,854	
1973	0	0	21,033	0	0	1,465	28,642	5	0	1,944	
(37) IRELAND											
1968	729	26,332	271	0	6	35	3	378	525	5,607	
1969	553	31,966	325	5	26	70	10	325	660	3,972	
1970	746	34,776	179	3	118	167	55	438	812	13,629	
1971	780	34,892	350	78	203	34	57	499	1,077	6,213	
1972	803	17,785	336	63	537	0	38	455	3,298	6,703	
1973	229	20,309	825	643	314	0	225	401	22,708	5,404	
(38) PORTUGAL											
1968	0	2	16,832	189	0	0	1	11	402	9,345	
1969	0	2	9,163	183	0	4	1	10	232	11,804	
1970	0	36	7,629	285	0	9	0	22	332	15,603	
1971	0	28	10,054	356	0	0	0	26	200	22,079	
1972	0	2	15,029	424	0	0	35	42	277	24,695	
1973	0	0	17,381	419	0	0	0	38	573	31,414	
(39) NIGERIA											
1968	0	0	1	6	0	0	2,269	0	0	2,649	
1969	0	7	7	138	0	0	2,829	0	0	2,242	
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,780	0	0	4,437	
1971	0	0	0	339	6	0	1,155	0	0	2,433	
1972	0	0	6	0	3	0	676	0	0	2,655	
1973	0	0	16	387	13	0	2,020	0	0	5,676	
(40) YUGOSLAVIA											
1968	0	9,147	677	12	12,150	1	40	2	230	4,537	
1969	0	9,451	569	12	11,163	0	66	0	211	5,511	
1970	0	9,481	2,235	0	11,588	0	7	0	228	2,565	
1971	0	8,618	1,909	0	15,770	0	0	0	67	4,172	
1972	0	11,131	4,514	0	11,112	0	12	15	99	4,729	
1973	0	22,465	3,068	52	12,185	0	28	0	618	4,782	
(41) LIBERIA											
1968	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	7	
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	98	
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1972	0	0	0	742	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1973	0	0	0	1,616	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(42) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG											
1968	69	322	2,694	774	0	79	105	561	596	8,949	
1969	93	290	2,666	1,115	0	91	258	504	1,675	8,659	
1970	0	226	2,925	521	1	66	304	765	2,124	10,388	
1971	2	99	3,311	297	111	8	305	764	462	9,308	
1972	0	84	4,018	301	113	46	313	909	716	13,196	
1973	0	48	4,993	4,383	14	20	340	815	16,080	9,439	
(43) GREECE											
1968	0	0	5,034	222	35,996	0	184	13	516	1,788	
1969	0	0	4,865	274	24,960	0	43	17	987	1,193	
1970	0	0	5,422	392	24,986	0	36	25	2,291	2,295	
1971	0	15	4,113	451	23,496	0	6	36	1,859	2,628	
1972	0	5	6,987	703	22,038	0	55	45	3,021	3,009	
1973	0	0	9,282	516	20,399	0	162	70	494	3,543	

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TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPDR75: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS							HIDES AND SKINS	GRAINS AND PREP.	DAIRY PROD.	OTHER SUPP. & CDMP. PRODUCTS
	SUGAR, CANE	OUTTABLE CATTLE AND MEATS	FRUITS, & VEGETABLES	FA75, DIL5, OILSEEDS, DILNU75	7DBACCO, UNMFD.	APPAREL WDDL					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
(44) SWITZERLAND											
1968	0	172	3,489	254	0	0	185	1,463	9,791	3,878	
1969	0	189	2,607	255	9	0	291	1,539	7,876	7,399	
1970	0	145	3,670	141	11	0	210	2,206	9,379	13,191	
1971	0	104	6,318	591	4	0	83	2,168	9,089	10,235	
1972	0	104	6,006	57	8	2	39	2,534	11,803	9,919	
1973	0	55	5,884	384	5	0	102	1,887	11,242	14,032	
(45) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA											
1968	7,949	0	2,730	125	10	16,036	669	0	0	3,673	
1969	7,869	0	3,309	682	0	10,504	768	0	19	2,642	
1970	11,467	0	2,077	344	84	8,342	1,916	4,137	19	2,855	
1971	9,884	0	2,047	262	76	3,370	1,208	0	0	3,599	
1972	9,406	0	2,849	120	8	3,533	2,283	80	10	5,252	
1973	13,526	0	6,023	127	18	5,637	2,535	0	0	5,356	
(46) MALAGASY REPUBLIC											
1968	2,748	0	7	0	34	0	0	0	0	3,618	
1969	1,533	0	3	0	20	0	0	0	0	3,335	
1970	987	0	101	0	7	0	0	0	0	2,611	
1971	2,273	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,930	
1972	2,050	0	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,163	
1973	0	0	900	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,174	
(47) VENEZUELA											
1968	5,334	0	502	189	0	0	0	46	22	1,907	
1969	3,829	0	472	168	0	3	21	65	0	1,982	
1970	4,632	0	541	0	0	0	208	47	0	2,880	
1971	3,761	17	689	0	0	0	21	52	0	3,252	
1972	9,883	13	1,078	0	0	0	36	183	0	2,178	
1973	8,886	1	992	0	0	0	62	153	0	2,257	
(48) THAILAND											
1968	0	0	6,728	0	67	0	19	0	0	5,773	
1969	2,072	2	6,581	0	86	0	90	0	0	4,300	
1970	2,479	0	7,184	0	91	0	207	1	0	4,773	
1971	2,309	2	8,479	0	95	0	116	1	0	4,907	
1972	2,638	0	7,586	0	111	0	234	2	76	5,459	
1973	2,759	0	6,739	4	195	0	557	14	0	6,963	
(49) MOZAMBIQUE											
1968	6	0	10,368	0	65	0	5	0	0	62	
1969	0	2	9,727	0	87	0	0	0	0	249	
1970	0	0	11,893	0	85	0	1	0	0	305	
1971	0	0	13,828	0	227	0	2	0	0	344	
1972	0	0	18,331	0	332	0	0	0	0	182	
1973	0	0	24,783	0	313	0	4	0	0	1,190	
(50) SINGAPORE											
1968	0	0	962	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,099	
1969	0	0	1,299	186	0	7	0	0	0	1,974	
1970	0	7	1,139	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,349	
1971	0	18	1,100	2	0	0	0	0	0	1,827	
1972	0	6	866	1,794	0	0	0	5	0	2,869	
1973	0	40	1,113	801	0	0	3	13	0	3,902	
LAFTA											
1968	260,732	177,146	137,360	32,026	9,445	22,058	5,904	2,149	8,290	105,650	
1969	247,520	188,138	169,512	31,777	9,750	12,482	5,738	2,717	6,257	103,969	
1970	274,893	215,295	213,240	22,433	10,266	12,299	13,891	2,603	4,382	118,046	
1971	262,671	243,247	208,698	20,893	11,065	4,120	6,368	2,474	6,780	115,569	
1972	323,467	263,295	236,410	29,463	16,782	1,283	4,472	2,696	13,211	170,325	
1973	324,858	281,567	293,339	45,953	26,035	4,166	3,139	5,152	8,325	222,215	
CACM											
1968	32,595	43,214	768	3,340	2,523	0	4	12	22	9,634	
1969	28,829	54,211	1,222	2,871	3,001	0	2	10	59	10,848	
1970	35,920	67,789	1,020	3,182	4,221	0	314	14	67	11,497	
1971	42,487	82,485	2,117	3,846	4,669	0	155	297	63	10,962	
1972	42,091	103,907	2,768	3,377	3,740	0	58	18	84	12,637	
1973	44,884	142,513	3,586	4,489	5,045	0	132	3	104	18,542	
EC											
1968	245	61,885	33,170	22,508	182	3,684	3,520	6,302	34,670	188,691	
1969	166	72,140	28,699	19,346	235	1,758	2,539	6,548	30,656	196,938	
1970	568	80,321	37,704	16,173	7,046	2,155	5,738	8,436	35,610	237,676	
1971	4	75,465	32,523	16,296	5,723	640	4,709	10,841	31,191	239,330	
1972	421	70,909	44,241	17,189	6,944	276	7,463	9,720	49,221	311,065	
1973	2	122,201	42,117	33,386	6,603	531	9,565	8,979	101,148	394,784	
EC ENLARGED											
1968	978	176,424	37,743	24,589	189	4,428	4,454	14,104	44,878	227,123	
1969	932	199,799	32,798	20,932	266	2,148	3,159	14,795	42,763	240,881	
1970	1,658	230,574	40,550	17,494	8,935	2,613	15,210	18,029	53,944	302,086	
1971	2,518	225,227	35,847	17,433	7,576	861	16,982	20,916	47,747	290,652	
1972	2,868	223,610	48,579	18,341	9,303	447	18,583	23,002	74,054	366,570	
1973	779	320,856	46,521	35,883	8,786	715	25,665	29,087	157,138	460,037	

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TABLE 35.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
CALENDAR YEARS 1968-73--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING DEC 31	SELECTED COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCTS									
	TOTAL	COMPLE- MENTARY	SUPPLE- MENTARY	COFFEE, GREEN	RUBBER, CRUDE	COCOA BEANS	CARPET WOOL	BANANAS	TEA	SPICES
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --										
(44) SWITZERLAND										
1968	19,599	2,653	16,946	350	0	1	0	0	0	16
1969	20,431	6,135	14,296	262	0	0	0	0	0	4
1970	29,068	10,300	18,768	107	0	0	0	0	0	8
1971	28,685	7,822	20,863	83	0	0	7	0	0	3
1972	31,052	7,822	23,230	558	0	0	0	0	0	22
1973	34,647	11,452	23,195	1,032	0	0	0	0	8	16
(45) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA										
1968	31,684	759	30,925	17	17	126	219	0	102	11
1969	26,614	1,351	25,263	416	14	0	179	0	68	144
1970	31,628	564	31,064	140	51	0	159	0	30	7
1971	20,856	736	20,120	1	254	0	93	0	29	33
1972	24,257	1,512	22,745	0	27	279	361	0	39	10
1973	33,799	1,097	32,702	50	199	70	187	0	62	9
(46) MALAGASY REPUBLIC										
1968	36,413	33,612	2,801	19,960	18	7	0	0	0	10,021
1969	26,337	24,743	1,594	12,097	0	0	0	0	0	9,349
1970	30,166	29,071	1,095	14,419	0	16	0	0	0	12,025
1971	36,380	34,071	2,309	21,538	0	0	0	0	0	10,611
1972	33,249	31,122	2,126	15,141	656	17	0	0	2	13,163
1973	33,607	32,690	916	18,392	0	43	0	0	0	12,098
(47) VENEZUELA										
1968	19,315	12,732	6,583	7,782	0	2,838	0	637	0	58
1969	22,083	17,244	4,839	13,587	0	1,899	0	39	0	18
1970	27,185	21,267	5,918	15,798	0	2,977	8	76	0	18
1971	23,263	17,542	5,721	13,806	0	1,508	0	157	0	0
1972	29,855	18,349	11,506	14,578	0	1,667	0	239	0	0
1973	30,177	19,222	10,955	13,098	0	4,169	0	538	0	21
(48) THAILAND										
1968	23,856	15,779	8,077	0	11,242	0	0	0	21	6
1969	26,335	16,450	9,885	0	13,133	0	57	0	1	13
1970	26,666	15,543	11,123	0	11,883	0	0	0	24	24
1971	25,221	13,317	11,904	0	9,276	0	0	0	27	9
1972	24,528	12,578	11,950	0	8,219	0	0	0	188	15
1973	29,848	17,680	12,168	0	12,567	0	0	0	0	50
(49) MOZAMBIQUE										
1968	11,535	1,079	10,456	73	0	0	0	0	929	27
1969	10,903	847	10,056	0	0	0	0	0	828	10
1970	13,012	733	12,279	0	0	0	0	0	699	29
1971	15,746	1,378	14,368	0	0	0	0	0	1,345	0
1972	20,414	1,740	18,674	0	0	0	0	0	1,569	0
1973	28,483	2,396	26,087	0	0	0	0	0	2,060	133
(50) SINGAPORE										
1968	13,350	12,234	1,116	19	9,871	0	0	0	0	399
1969	20,798	19,090	1,708	95	16,289	0	0	0	0	948
1970	17,590	16,241	1,349	65	12,712	0	0	0	0	1,318
1971	19,630	18,425	1,205	38	15,554	0	0	0	0	1,091
1972	21,523	18,763	2,761	53	14,892	0	0	0	0	1,038
1973	27,833	24,559	3,274	1	21,198	0	0	0	0	762
LAFTA										
1968	1,494,315	780,633	713,682	645,537	73	35,481	13,046	35,825	808	2,785
1969	1,376,513	648,437	728,076	498,064	64	55,056	9,128	31,755	708	3,878
1970	1,613,464	789,445	824,019	620,488	70	54,071	6,839	39,398	1,183	4,067
1971	1,581,214	759,617	821,597	611,950	291	39,408	5,636	33,948	2,470	5,626
1972	1,828,334	862,277	966,057	669,857	344	49,644	5,764	34,571	2,744	4,006
1973	2,132,315	1,029,390	1,102,925	810,139	383	56,251	3,989	38,498	3,178	5,128
CACM										
1968	298,979	213,215	85,764	104,194	7	2,620	0	99,810	0	236
1969	315,966	223,080	92,886	98,487	0	5,187	0	111,011	0	228
1970	361,531	245,629	115,902	123,629	0	1,364	0	111,925	0	589
1971	389,910	249,318	140,592	120,167	0	1,404	0	120,897	0	361
1972	407,736	245,417	162,319	100,000	0	2,788	0	135,758	0	510
1973	580,108	348,210	211,898	215,123	0	3,154	0	142,189	0	344
EC										
1968	362,481	46,376	316,105	0	0	0	1,230	4	5,224	1,166
1969	362,875	39,522	323,353	1	0	0	750	0	1,990	1,109
1970	435,530	51,771	383,759	1	0	8	291	2	2,117	1,684
1971	422,429	50,915	371,514	158	3	0	230	0	3,268	2,048
1972	525,228	66,135	459,093	1,347	1	1	387	0	3,054	2,989
1973	733,694	83,627	650,067	6,932	0	303	122	0	4,175	2,846
EC ENLARGED										
1968	550,998	72,825	478,173	0	0	44	9,016	4	5,775	1,253
1969	568,948	68,791	500,157	1	0	102	6,647	36	2,525	1,164
1970	699,365	80,056	619,309	1	0	8	3,833	2	2,692	1,736
1971	677,791	75,821	601,970	158	14	0	5,738	0	4,010	2,111
1972	800,210	94,678	705,532	1,347	27	1	6,595	0	3,793	3,090
1973	1,105,850	117,041	988,809	6,932	0	303	4,911	0	5,042	3,195

Table 36.-U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,
calendar year 1968-73 1/

Country of origin	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Greenland	4	0	29	2	0	0
Canada	226,243	244,034	322,789	313,911	353,374	526,962
Miquelon-St. Pierre Is.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Latin America	2,051,272	1,953,913	2,254,144	2,235,700	2,519,354	3,022,819
Latin American Republics	1,995,692	1,898,469	2,198,780	2,177,888	2,476,675	2,994,077
Mexico	395,578	442,966	513,498	500,313	589,934	742,161
Guatemala	65,756	70,268	80,206	87,858	98,312	151,098
El Salvador	39,114	34,412	41,141	42,537	38,264	101,538
Honduras	69,932	73,857	82,787	103,330	91,915	119,978
Nicaragua	40,320	42,588	49,779	56,148	60,799	85,967
Costa Rica	83,856	94,841	107,618	100,037	118,446	121,527
Panama	53,132	46,166	45,057	34,870	25,699	24,701
Cuba	605	303	159	105	1	8
Haiti	13,177	11,305	12,518	16,362	18,235	18,118
Dominican Republic	139,167	148,216	166,051	155,427	196,670	238,827
Colombia	178,226	146,895	198,822	182,934	207,700	290,249
Venezuela	19,315	22,083	27,185	23,263	29,855	30,177
Ecuador	75,937	64,310	94,797	71,786	82,538	90,050
Peru	96,317	67,087	94,814	85,530	114,868	110,509
Bolivia	2,337	2,308	2,510	3,213	3,832	3,576
Chile	7,709	7,158	8,329	6,101	6,243	5,217
Brazil	564,387	499,059	535,793	582,108	659,688	710,705
Paraguay	9,846	9,307	10,331	9,986	12,851	18,665
Uruguay	14,088	8,883	9,448	4,074	1,116	1,626
Argentina	126,893	106,457	117,937	111,906	119,709	129,380
Other Latin America	55,580	55,444	55,364	57,812	42,679	28,742
British Honduras	3,647	4,242	3,273	6,387	6,283	7,546
Canal Zone	132	28	18	124	15	83
Bermuda	1	5	5	44	10	16
Bahamas	186	2,198	2,357	1,929	623	835
Jamaica	17,980	13,299	13,085	15,036	11,166	4,386
Leeward-Windward Islands	1,082	662	1,419	508	793	791
Barbados	1,400	1,354	2,207	828	276	1,689
Trinidad-Tobago	10,190	12,228	8,837	8,735	8,835	5,331
Netherlands Antilles	45	36	117	29	101	47
French West Indies	7,623	7,534	8,731	7,526	375	322
Guyana	12,730	13,522	15,022	16,398	13,763	7,412
Surinam	544	326	287	262	428	94
French Guiana	20	10	6	6	11	190
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	896,231	888,707	1,076,578	1,080,639	1,274,861	1,696,431
Iceland	703	333	264	250	322	529
Sweden	3,752	4,637	12,140	15,273	18,997	22,164
Norway	2,720	2,490	11,631	9,870	12,738	15,687
Finland	3,729	3,058	9,672	11,523	14,588	23,732
Denmark	120,691	131,037	161,133	155,695	183,592	240,245
United Kingdom	32,113	35,225	50,881	54,680	60,937	80,416
Ireland	35,713	39,811	51,821	44,987	30,453	51,495
Netherlands	124,071	128,132	159,570	147,699	153,662	232,463
Belgium-Luxembourg	14,162	15,361	17,356	14,667	19,708	36,213
France	85,838	89,382	107,332	106,493	156,270	225,092
West Germany	55,587	52,131	69,244	73,521	93,413	122,681
East Germany	76	55	146	236	184	556
Austria	4,203	4,805	7,156	6,882	10,027	15,671
Czechoslovakia	2,173	2,051	2,801	1,924	1,100	1,279
Hungary	605	710	3,308	4,526	5,662	6,612
Switzerland	19,599	20,431	29,068	28,685	31,052	34,647
Estonia	3	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	29
Lithuania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	46,854	50,958	54,143	49,618	64,572	87,085
USSR	2,245	946	3,843	3,020	3,849	4,687
Azores	14	19	51	67	51	41
Spain	76,854	72,226	84,255	95,723	125,382	153,241

Continued--

Table 36--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,
calendar years 1968-73 1/--Continued

Country and origin	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe--Continued:						
Portugal	26,820	21,425	24,010	32,780	40,544	49,932
Gibraltar	21	11	9	9	24	50
Malta-Gozo	3	11	4	16	6	28
Cyprus	798	346	537	571	772	958
Italy	82,801	77,869	82,028	80,049	102,175	117,245
Yugoslavia	27,339	27,522	26,605	31,089	32,212	44,212
Albania	150	133	132	203	438	404
Greece	44,355	32,993	36,232	33,337	36,743	35,402
Romania	1,328	1,106	1,108	1,701	5,279	8,471
Bulgaria	3,810	1,129	1,745	1,796	2,341	3,199
Turkey	77,096	72,364	68,353	73,749	67,768	81,965
Asia	814,263	849,369	900,382	977,356	984,541	1,304,174
Syrian Arab Republic	2,159	1,392	1,765	1,727	2,029	3,055
Lebanon	6,901	5,448	5,932	7,300	9,003	7,956
Iraq	3,260	2,220	2,323	3,101	4,585	4,018
Iran	22,492	28,544	25,387	30,717	38,331	55,086
Israel	5,354	4,116	6,942	7,241	10,166	10,983
Gaza Strip	13	0	1	10	0	0
Jordan	5	0	0	0	0	3
Kuwait	39	0	16	0	0	43
Saudi Arabia	10	36	0	82	34	177
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.:	494	165	342	312	---	---
Qatar 2/	---	---	---	---	0	0
United Arab Emirates 2/	---	---	---	---	57	65
Yemen Arab Republic 2/	---	---	---	---	176	235
Oman 2/	---	---	---	---	0	0
Yemen (Aden)	226	7	106	212	150	105
Bahrain	26	22	0	0	0	0
Afghanistan	1,769	1,304	3,385	3,372	1,726	1,310
India	80,580	69,428	78,297	89,846	91,820	105,248
Pakistan	9,663	8,608	6,302	5,289	3,793	3,171
Nepal	841	677	1,189	450	112	265
Bangladesh 3/	---	---	---	---	2,526	4,612
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	27,918	26,189	24,040	28,341	22,592	24,887
Burma	14	1	83	0	51	6
Thailand	23,856	26,335	26,666	25,221	24,528	29,848
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	192	171	108	436	500	664
Laos	84	133	114	97	35	135
Khmer Rep. (Cambodia)	1,458	2,371	1,103	71	0	20
Malaysia	86,469	146,175	123,751	126,786	112,060	169,772
Singapore	13,350	20,798	17,590	19,630	21,523	27,833
Indonesia	119,713	127,117	122,426	128,272	139,220	222,812
Philippines	314,330	285,339	354,356	385,027	339,903	465,251
Macao	1	0	5	12	9	0
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	286	109	112	382	875	1,580
People's Republic of China ...	0	4	0	3,983	16,416	21,444
Outer Mongolia	2,511	1,898	697	894	1,038	1,162
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	8,122	7,880	4,947	4,545	8,646	11,109
Hong Kong	2,797	3,261	4,049	4,319	6,511	7,514
Republic of China	42,162	42,347	50,492	53,202	72,602	67,063
Japan	37,164	37,274	37,846	46,401	53,389	56,742
Nansei Islands, n.e.c. 4/	4	0	10	78	135	0
Australia and Oceania	481,981	553,670	595,391	595,131	759,754	1,075,875
Australia	301,895	350,962	370,762	365,308	496,900	674,748
Papua New Guinea	6,857	6,691	11,342	15,894	10,481	22,412
New Zealand and Western Samoa :	167,141	189,529	204,221	206,334	---	---
New Zealand 2/	---	---	---	---	245,469	367,531
Western Samoa 2/	---	---	---	---	76	117
British Western Pacific Islands	5,994	6,155	9,019	---	---	---
British Pacific Islands 5/ ..	---	---	---	9	11	0
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 5/ ..	---	---	---	7,526	6,734	11,035

Continued--

Table 36.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by country of origin,
calendar years 1968-73 1/--Continued

Country and origin	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Australia and Oceania--Continued:						
French Pacific Islands	93	135	39	57	77	31
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	1	198	8	3	6	1
Africa						
Morocco	553,583	468,232	620,279	620,628	575,020	756,422
Algeria	3,723	3,074	2,698	2,248	4,148	4,173
Tunisia	208	303	199	86	271	302
Libya	1,509	701	950	1,388	4,232	2,275
Egypt	1	0	0	0	7	0
Sudan	6,176	819	2,518	2,591	2,800	2,259
Canary Islands	1,237	1,634	3,919	3,634	2,846	2,970
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.,	6/	5	1	1	0	3
Equatorial Guinea	0	6	804	---	---	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 5/ ..	---	---	---	0	0	1
Equatorial Guinea 5/	---	---	---	2,580	634	4,581
Mauritania	317	39	27	258	272	113
Federal Republic of Cameroon ..	22,888	14,863	23,058	19,111	20,925	26,841
Senegal	54	1	22	0	9	20
Guinea	4,383	5,165	6,660	2,753	1,741	1,044
Sierra Leone	1,157	2,987	3,991	3,396	5,040	5,693
Ivory Coast	74,551	47,673	85,257	77,033	77,010	99,213
Ghana	48,487	59,729	85,295	78,991	54,373	60,370
The Gambia	25	3	19	0	0	0
Togo	232	250	182	173	101	2,598
Nigeria	25,268	24,509	29,362	42,110	14,968	48,854
Central African Republic	3	19	1	0	0	0
Gabon	15	0	0	0	3	855
Western Africa, n.e.c.	6,702	4,156	2,098	---	---	---
Mali 5/	---	---	---	107	40	0
Niger 5/	---	---	---	0	24	8
Chad 5/	---	---	---	11	0	2
Upper Volta 5/	---	---	---	153	12	0
Dahomey 5/	---	---	---	1,853	1,300	1,348
Congo (Brazzaville) 5/	---	---	---	634	409	122
British West Africa	8	0	1	2	5	1
Madeira Islands	205	195	198	344	206	211
Angola	72,331	50,990	64,669	81,377	69,551	103,558
Western Portuguese Africa,						
n.e.c.	158	106	693	232	232	1,754
Liberia	24,550	28,974	29,545	25,865	26,151	40,232
Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	24,330	17,009	20,372	28,266	17,943	21,524
Burundi and Rwanda	19,500	17,158	21,080	---	---	---
Burundi 5/	---	---	---	11,391	16,710	15,386
Rwanda 5/	---	---	---	8,237	11,752	11,289
Somali Republic	101	96	98	8	60	19
Ethiopia	44,908	43,577	66,952	60,505	57,512	78,202
Afars-Issas	334	29	164	3	45	22
Uganda	51,422	41,800	47,241	43,117	48,987	56,369
Kenya	17,543	12,964	20,854	22,042	20,830	21,418
Seychelles-Dependencies	893	1,117	374	688	794	774
Tanzania	13,365	15,643	21,707	16,204	18,403	21,314
Mauritius-Dependencies	3,498	6,238	2,238	4,493	6,324	9,155
Mozambique	11,535	10,903	13,012	15,746	20,414	28,483
Malagasy Republic	36,413	26,337	30,166	---	---	---
Malagasy Republic 5/	---	---	---	36,380	33,249	33,607
French Indian Ocean Area 5/ ..	---	---	---	1,591	1,938	1,959
Republic of South Africa	31,684	26,612	31,628	20,856	24,257	33,799
Zambia	347	319	233	81	14	39
Rhodesia	188	0	2	0	1	2
Malawi	1,944	2,072	1,796	2,953	3,037	7,796
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	1,390	157	195	---	---	---
Botswana 5/	---	---	---	4	3	3
Swaziland 5/	---	---	---	1,132	5,437	5,861
Lesotho 5/	---	---	---	0	0	0

Total all countries 5,023,577 4,957,925 5,769,594 5,823,370 6,466,903 8,382,684

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1972. 3/ Separately classified May 1, 1972. 4/ Separately classified prior to June 1, 1972. 5/ Separately classified Jan. 1, 1971. 6/ Less than \$500.



Government Program Export Highlights

JULY-DECEMBER 1972 AND 1973

by
M. Louise Perkins 1/

During July-December 1973, receipts from all U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$9.93 billion--92 percent above receipts for the same period a year earlier. Increased commercial farm shipments, more than doubling the level in the previous year, accounted for all of the increase.

U.S. shipments of farm products under specified Government-financed programs declined by \$168 million to \$330 million. Reduced farm shipments under P.L. 480, title I, the prime vehicle for Government-assisted farm exports, accounted for three-fourths of the decline.

Title I--In July-December 1973, the United States' shipments under title I totaled \$209 million, compared with \$335 million a year earlier.

Local currency shipments all cotton under title I amounted to less than \$50,000 in July-December 1973 against a near close-out value of \$1.7 million in the comparable period of 1972.

Long-term dollar credit sales, valued at \$209 million in July-December 1973, were off by one-third. Sharp declines were posted for both volume and value of all farm products moving under dollar credit sales, but the the largest declines were registered in shipments of wheat (down \$41 million), cotton and milled rice (both down \$25 million). Combined value losses in these three products amounting to \$91 million represented nearly three-fourths of the overall decline in U.S. farm shipments under the long-term dollar credit sector of title I.

Title II--In July-December 1973, U.S. agricultural exports through government-to-government programs, World Food programs, and voluntary relief agencies amounted to \$72 million, compared with \$143 million in the same period of 1972. Government-to-government and voluntary relief agency programs accounted for about four-fifths of our farm

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exports under title II. Both programs, however, registered substantial declines. U.S. farm shipments under the World Food Program were virtually unchanged.

Government-to-government program shipments totaled \$26 million during July-December 1973, roughly 40 percent of the July-December 1972 level. Grain sorghum accounted for more than two-fifths of the 1973 shipments. The heavy concentration in grain sorghum exports hinged on the April 1973 decision to furnish, under title II of P.L. 480, grain worth \$18 million to drought stricken areas in interior West Africa. Major recipients included Mali, Chad, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal, and Upper Volta.

World Food Program shipments valued at \$15 million in July-December 1973 remained at about the same level as in 1972. Sharp declines were evident in shipments of wheat, wheat flour, and soybean oil, but were offset by value gains in shipments of such commodities as corn, sorghum, cornmeal, bulgar wheat, and corn-soya-milk.

Voluntary relief agencies donated U.S. agricultural products worth \$32 million in July-December 1973--slightly over one-half the value donated a year earlier. While declines occurred in shipments of all farm products moving under this program, reduced shipments of nonfat dry milk, wheat flour, and corn-soya-milk were responsible for nearly three-fourths of the total value drop.

AID--U.S. farm products moving under the auspices of the Agency for International Development (AID) rose to \$49 million in July-December 1973 from \$20 million a year earlier. Slightly better than 80 percent of these farm products were amassed in wheat exports to Bangladesh and the Philippines. Other farm products of significant value shipped under the AID program included rice and inedible tallow.

Barter--U.S. agricultural exports under supply-type barter contracts during July-December 1973 totaled \$219 million--about one-half the value shipped in July-December 1972. Cotton and soybean oil shipments were considerably above the previous year's level, but these were insufficient to offset the sharp declines in exports of corn, wheat, and unmanufactured tobacco. The combined value decrease in these three commodities amounted to \$209 million--almost equal to the total value shipped under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies.

Credit sales--Credit sale program exports, which include Export-Import Bank Loans and CCC credit sales, followed suit, descending to \$227 million in July-December 1973 from \$340 million a year earlier. Similar to the barter situation, wheat, corn, and tobacco were mainly responsible. U.S. cotton shipments valued at \$14.6 million were the only transactions under Export-Import Bank Loans and medium-term guarantees during July-December 1973. However, these cotton exports represented

a nine-fold increase over cotton shipments under this program in 1972. CCC credit sales encompassed a wide variety of farm products and accounted for more than nine-tenths of our farm shipments under the credit-sale program. Cotton, wheat flour, and to a lesser degree, linseed oil were the only commodities registering a value gain in July-December 1973.

Table 37.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, July-December 1972 and 1973

Commodity	Specified Government-financed programs 1/			Commercial 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1972	1973	Change	1972	1973	Change	1972	1973	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Total	497.9	330.1	-167.8	4,668.0	9,597.5	+4,929.5	5,165.9	9,927.6	+4,761.7
Wheat and wheat flour	167.1	113.4	-53.7	723.1	2,570.6	+1,847.5	890.2	2,684.0	+1,793.8
Feed grains, excluding products ..	49.0	49.0	---	860.0	2,086.2	+1,226.2	909.0	3/2,135.2	+1,226.2
Rice	120.8	91.2	-29.6	88.3	222.5	+134.2	209.1	313.7	+104.6
Cotton	45.9	10.6	-35.3	168.1	383.4	+215.3	214.0	394.0	+180.0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	10.8	7.1	-3.7	332.8	410.7	+77.9	343.6	417.8	+74.2
Oilseeds and products	28.2	20.8	-7.4	1,267.9	2,073.0	+805.1	1,296.1	2,093.8	+797.7
Dairy products	18.8	.7	-18.1	35.5	28.0	-7.5	54.3	28.7	-25.6
Animals and products, excluding dairy products	8.6	2.4	-6.2	519.4	782.7	+263.3	528.0	785.1	+257.1
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	236.5	314.4	+77.9	236.5	314.4	+77.9
Vegetables and preparations	---	.5	+5	124.5	201.0	+76.5	124.5	201.5	+77.0
Other	48.7	34.4	-14.3	311.9	525.0	+213.1	360.6	559.4	+198.8

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1973, \$0.3 million.

Table 38.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies,
July-December 1972 and 1973 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1972	1973	1972	1973
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>	<u>Million dollars</u>
Total	---	---	---	433.1	218.7
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	35,134	---	66.0	---
Barley (48 lb.)	do.	3,110	2,438	3.8	4.9
Corn (56 lb.)	do.	66,572	4,170	92.8	10.5
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	10,007	2,301	13.7	4.4
Rice	Cwt.	2,436	1,022	21.2	15.8
Wheat flour	do.	188	89	.7	.1
Tallow	Lb.	412,211	139,692	33.5	22.6
Grease	do.	25,367	3,731	2.0	.4
Cotton	Rbale	407	570	64.8	91.2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	96,218	45,551	116.1	55.5
Soybean oil	do.	24,906	33,980	3.0	6.8
Cottonseed oil	do.	109,587	35,137	15.5	6.5

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 39.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity,
July-December 1972 and 1973 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans: and medium-term guarantees <u>2/</u>		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>					
Total	1.7	14.6	338.2	212.3	339.9	226.9
Wheat	---	---	168.0	114.5	168.0	114.5
Barley	---	---	1.5	---	1.5	---
Corn	---	---	84.3	26.9	84.3	26.9
Grain sorghums	---	---	1.6	.5	1.6	.5
Rice	---	---	6.4	2.5	6.4	2.5
Wheat flour	---	---	---	7.5	---	7.5
Cotton	1.6	14.6	27.7	51.8	29.3	66.4
Tobacco	---	---	23.2	1.0	23.2	1.0
Soybean oil	---	---	14.4	1.8	14.4	1.8
Cottonseed oil	---	---	6.2	.8	6.2	.8
Linseed oil	---	---	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5
Tallow	---	---	1.2	.9	1.2	.9
Cattle .....	.1	---	.1	.4	.2	.4
Raisins	---	---	.2	.2	.2	.2
Prunes	---	---	.2	---	.2	---

1/ Credit for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financial costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 40.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity and value by commodity, July-December 1972 and 1973

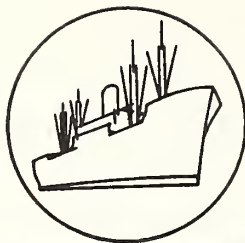
Commodity	Unit	Title I			Title II donations						AID			Specified Government-financed programs		
		Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government	World food program			Voluntary relief agencies	AID		Specified Government-financed programs				
			1972	1973		1972	1973	1972		1973	1972		1973	1972	1973	
-- Thousands --																
Cattle, live	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/70		
Breeding chicks	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97		
Milk, nonfat dry	lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,064		
Wheat (60 lb.)	bu.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,065		
Rice, milled	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	147		
Corn (56 lb.)	bu.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,317		
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,210		
Wheat flour	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,106		
Cornmeal	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,250		
Bulgur wheat	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	420		
Roller wheat	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	290		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,200		
Infants' dietary supplement	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28,412		
Corn-soya-milk	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,115		
Wheat-soya-blend	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	195,903		
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67,461		
Soya flour	lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,237		
Feeds and fodders	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4		
Tallow, inedible	lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25		
Cattle hides	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2		
Cotton	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	103,054		
Soybean oil	R. bale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,994		
-- Million dollars --																
Total	1.7	333.0	209.1	63.4	25.8	14.8	14.6	65.1	31.5	19.9	49.1	497.9	330.1			
Cattle, live	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1		
Breeding chicks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1		
Milk, nonfat dry	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.7		
Wheat (60 lb.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.8		
Rice, milled	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	135.8		
Corn (56 lb.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120.8		
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.6		
Wheat flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.2		
Cornmeal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.4		
Bulgur wheat	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31.3		
Roller wheat	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.2		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9		
Infants' dietary supplement	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.3		
Corn-soya-milk	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3		
Wheat-soya-blend	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9		
Soybean oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.4		
Soya flour	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3		
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9		
Tallow, inedible	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.8		
Cattle hides	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.9		
Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3		
Soybean oil	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.9		
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.2		

1/ Less than 500. 2/ Reported in value only. 3/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 41.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total; quantity and value, July-December 1972 and 1973

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial						Total agricultural exports					
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Total		Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units
Cattle, live	:No.	---	1/	497.9	330.1	---	55	24.4	96.4	---	55	24.4	96.4	---	220	24.4	96.4	---	220
Breeding chicks	:do.	97	70	2/	.1	---	6,149	6.8	7.7	---	5,732	6.8	7.7	---	6,246	6.9	7.8	---	5,802
Milk, nonfat dry	:Lb.	56,726	2,064	18.8	.7	---	63,233	12.1	3	---	925	12.1	3	---	119,959	30.9	7	---	2,989
Wheat (60 lb.)	:Bu.	68,675	27,774	135.8	104.4	---	406,772	713.4	2,521.3	---	686,274	713.4	2,521.3	---	475,447	849.2	2,625.7	---	714,048
Rice, milled	:Cwt.	14,678	3,967	120.8	91.2	---	8,406	88.3	222.5	---	12,250	88.3	222.5	---	23,084	209.1	313.7	---	16,217
Corn (56 lb.)	:Bu.	19,317	7,119	28.6	20.2	---	501,819	716.4	1,667.5	---	680,812	716.4	1,667.5	---	521,136	745.0	1,687.7	---	687,931
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	:do.	14,210	12,106	20.4	28.8	---	79,357	115.2	252.7	---	110,895	115.2	252.7	---	3/93,567	135.6	3/281.5	---	3/123,001
Wheat flour	:Cwt.	7,250	1,283	31.3	9.0	---	1,958	9.7	49.3	---	6,647	9.7	49.3	---	9,208	41.0	58.3	---	7,930
Cornmeal	:do.	420	290	1.9	2.1	---	742	3.2	5.3	---	1,209	3.2	5.3	---	1,162	5.1	7.4	---	1,499
Bulgur wheat	:Lb.	324,152	119,809	16.4	11.3	---	4/-17,824	4/-6	8.1	---	89,381	4/-6	8.1	---	306,328	15.8	19.4	---	209,190
Roller wheat	:do.	1,200	---	2/	---	---	1,185	.3	.8	---	4,388	.3	.8	---	2,385	4,388	.8	---	2,385
Oatmeal and rolled oats	:do.	28,412	3,961	1.9	.4	---	24,665	1.7	.9	---	11,419	1.7	.9	---	3/53,077	3/3.6	3/1.3	---	3/15,380
Infants' dietary supplement	:do.	987	1,115	7	.8	---	8,627	5.8	6.3	---	8,420	5.8	6.3	---	9,614	6.5	7.1	---	9,535
Corn-soya-milk	:do.	195,903	94,846	18.5	14.9	---	4/-9,651	4/-1.1	1.6	---	20,547	4/-1.1	1.6	---	5/186,252	5/115,393	5/17.4	---	5/115,393
Wheat-soya-blend	:do.	67,461	30,237	5.6	4.0	---	4/-12,243	4/-1.0	.9	---	7,131	4/-1.0	.9	---	5/55,218	5/4.6	5/4.9	---	5/37,368
Soybean oil cake and meal	:Ston	7	4	.8	.9	---	2,057	17.2	470.1	---	2,012	17.2	470.1	---	2,064	230.3	471.0	---	2,016
Soya flour	:Lb.	625	---	.1	---	---	310,698	12.2	12.2	---	94,658	12.2	12.2	---	311,323	17.3	12.2	---	94,658
Feeds and fodders	:---	---	6/	---	.3	---	6/	87.6	141.4	---	6/	87.6	141.4	---	6/	87.6	141.7	---	6/
Tallow, inedible	:Lb.	104,156	10,994	8.3	1.9	---	967,643	78.4	170.9	---	985,797	78.4	170.9	---	1,071,799	86.7	172.8	---	996,791
Tobacco, unmanufactured	:do.	10,105	6,095	10.8	7.1	---	303,144	332.8	410.7	---	354,473	332.8	410.7	---	313,249	343.6	417.8	---	360,568
Cattle hides	:No.	1/	10	2/	.2	---	10,033	177.6	143.3	---	8,087	177.6	143.3	---	10,033	177.6	143.5	---	8,097
Cotton	:Bale	290	61	45.9	10.6	---	1,037	168.1	383.4	---	2,024	168.1	383.4	---	1,327	214.0	394.0	---	2,085
Soybean oil	:Lb.	204,584	89,116	27.3	19.9	---	322,599	38.4	33.5	---	276,251	38.4	33.5	---	527,183	65.7	73.4	---	365,367
Other	:---	---	---	3.9	1.2	---	---	1,843.8	2,970.4	---	---	1,843.8	2,970.4	---	---	1,847.7	2,971.6	---	---

- 1/ Less than 500.
2/ Less than \$50,000.
3/ Total exports, including those reported by Census, plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies.
4/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.
5/ Total exports including those reported by Census, plus Government-to-government donations.
6/ Reported in value only.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Prices of several key commodities took a downturn in March, reflecting a more relaxed mood in U.S. commodities markets and an outlook for plentiful supplies of U.S. wheat, corn, soybeans, and cotton in 1974/75. For the first time in 5 months, both the Dow-Jones and Reuter's commodity price indexes dropped, largely because of the price drops in U.S. wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, cotton, and imported cow meat and rubber. The price of Canadian wheat, however, continued to soar to new highs, as did corn and sorghum in the Rotterdam market, and coffee and cocoa beans in the New York spot market. Prices for sugar were mixed.

The March price of U.S. No. 2 HWW, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, plunged 15 percent from the February average to \$194 a ton. March reports of U.S. planting intentions would put 1974/75 U.S. wheat acreage--which begins harvest in June--at its largest since 1953. U.S. farmers plan to plant more spring wheat than indicated in January. Including winter wheat, total wheat acreage would be 70.7 million acres, up more than 10 million acres from 1973.

The outlook for the good U.S. wheat crop, coupled with the changed mood in the commodity markets, brought about the sharp turnaround in the U.S. Gulf port price quotations for wheat.

In contrast, the March price for No. 1 CWRS, in store, Lake Superior ports, continued to climb, reaching \$220 a ton. The Canadians' difficulties in making foreign delivery of wheat (because of shippers' strikes in the Great Lakes and the St. Lawrence and farmers' holding onto wheat) kept Canadian wheat prices high. The differential between U.S. No. 2 HWW, Gulf ports, and No. 1 CWRS, Lake Superior ports, increased to \$26 a ton, wider than it has been for several years. The March price for No. 1 CWRS, 13.5-percent protein, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment, rose \$13 a ton to a new high of \$259 a ton. The price differential between the Lake Superior ports and U.K. ports was \$39 a ton. In the Rotterdam market, the price of U.S. No. 2 HWW fell 3 percent to \$225 a ton, and the differential between the U.S. and Rotterdam markets was \$31 a ton, well above the ocean freight rate from the port-of-origin to the port-of-destination. The price for No. 1 CWRS, 14-percent protein, in the Rotterdam market rose 4 percent to \$248 a ton. The differential between the Lake Superior and Rotterdam ports widened to \$28 a ton.

U.S. corn prices broke slightly in March, largely because farmers' planting intentions indicated that area planted to corn for the October 1974-September 1975 crop year would be 7 million acres more than for the previous crop year. Total

feed grain acreage for 1974/75 is expected to be up by 5 million acres to 126.2 million. Moreover, corn and sorghum harvests are beginning in the Southern hemisphere. Argentina is expected to harvest a good 9.6 million-ton corn crop and a record 5 million-ton sorghum crop.

The f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, price for No. 2 yellow corn fell 4 percent to \$126 a ton in March. The c.i.f. Rotterdam price for U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, however, remained strong at \$146 a ton. Similarly, the c.i.f. Rotterdam price for Argentine corn rose slightly to \$158 a ton.

In the Rotterdam markets, the differential between U.S. No. 3 yellow corn and Argentine corn was \$11 a ton. The spread between U.S. No. 3 yellow corn and U.S. No. 2 sorghum rose slightly as the U.S. No. 2 sorghum price edged up to \$138 a ton (its highest price of the year).

According to the March 1974 Rice Situation (ERS/USDA), little price decline from the current hot pace is likely for rice until harvest of the prospective record 1974 crop gets underway this summer in the United States.

The f.o.b. Bangkok price for Thai white rice, 5-percent broken rose 4 percent from the February price to \$598 a ton. In the United States, the f.o.b. mill price for California short- and medium-grain rice rose \$44 a ton, but the f.o.b. mill price for Texas medium- and long-grain rice dropped back \$11 and \$22 a ton, respectively. With these record and near-record high prices, it is estimated that world rice exports in calendar year 1974 will be 7.4 million tons, the same as in 1972, but .9 million tons higher than in 1973.

The price of U.S. No. 2 yellow soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, dropped back slightly in March to \$240 a ton. Likewise, the c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment, and c.i.f. Rotterdam prices for soybeans retreated slightly—both to \$269 a ton. The differential between the U.S. Gulf ports price and U.K. and Rotterdam prices was \$39 a ton. During March, prices for both the soybean oil and soybean meal components declined. The c.i.f. Rotterdam price for soybean meal was down to \$201 a ton, the lowest price since December 1972. The sharp price decline for U.S. soybean meal in recent months reflects a more ample supply relative to demand in the United States. Moreover, a larger output of Brazilian soybeans, Peruvian fishmeal, and Indian peanut meal is dampening U.S. soybean meal prices. In the oil component, the softer prices reflect the currently increasing soybean oil production, some catch-up with the strong domestic demand, and a loosened soybean oil supply and demand outlook over the next year and a half.

News of a record world cotton crop and planting intentions for a 19-percent increase in U.S. cotton acreage in 1974/75 had a dampening effect on the U.S. export cotton price. The price of American cotton, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool, fell to 76 cents a pound, the lowest price in 8 months.

The price of imported cow meat, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b., U.S. port of entry, continued to decline to 78.75 cents a pound. The New York spot price for No. 1 rubber, ribbed smoked sheets, also continued to decline for the second month to 47.8 cents a pound.

The New York spot prices for Santos coffee No. 4 and cocoa beans from Accra both advanced to 73.50 cents a pound and 87.1 cents a pound, respectively. Cocoa bean output from the 1973/74 crop year is 5 percent higher than in 1972/73. Pressure on cocoa bean prices is currently coming from buyers.

Chocolate product manufacturers--waiting for a future price break--ran down their stocks during 1973, when spot and future prices soared. Cocoa bean stocks on a world basis currently are down to a 2-month supply, and many manufacturers are caught with little cocoa bean supplies on hand. To replenish stocks, manufacturers must now go into the market, paying even higher prices for nearby cocoa bean deliveries. The New York spot price for cocoa beans continued to reach new record-breaking prices in April.

In a nervous market, the price for raw cane sugar for the world market, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin, the Caribbean, averaged a high 21 cents a pound during March. The price of sugar destined for the U.S. market, f.o.b. and stowed, Caribbean ports, reached a new record of 16.5 cents a pound. A negative premium for U.S. sugar is operative for the fifth consecutive month.

Table 42.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Cotton, American, : : Memphis Territory, : : strict middling, : : 1-1/16 inches, : : c.i.f. Liverpool :		Imported cow : meat, 90% lean, : frozen, boneless, : f.o.b. U.S. : port of entry :		Coffee : from Santos, #4, : New York, spot :		Sugar, cane, raw, 96° : & stowed, port of origin : to world market : : to U.S. market 3/ :		Cocoa beans : from Accra, : New York, spot :		Rubber, No. 1 : ribbed smoked : sheets, New : York, spot :	
	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/kg	¢/lb.	\$/kg	¢/lb.	\$/m.t.	¢/lb.	\$/kg	¢/lb.	\$/kg
<u>March 1973-February</u> <u>1974 average</u>	72.38	1,595.79	93.63	2,064	67.97	1,498	11.12	245.23	9.76	215.08	69.5	153.22
<u>1973</u>												
March	45.91	1,012.14	90.31	1,991	62.63	1,381	8.89	195.99	8.14	179.45	43.7	96.34
April	46.23	1,019.19	84.19	1,856	64.00	1,411	9.06	199.74	8.34	183.86	51.2	112.88
May	51.75	1,140.88	83.70	1,845	64.80	1,428	9.67	213.18	8.74	192.68	61.1	134.70
June	56.00	1,234.58	81.44	1,795	66.00	1,455	9.77	215.39	8.89	195.99	70.2	154.76
July	65.00	1,432.99	90.40	1,992	69.00	1,521	9.86	217.37	8.85	195.11	88.6	195.25
August	79.80	1,759.27	115.06	2,537	69.50	1,532	9.09	200.40	9.34	205.91	79.9	176.09
September	90.18	1,988.11	103.62	2,284	70.00	1,543	9.01	198.64	9.54	210.32	80.5	177.53
October	88.75	1,936.58	99.75	2,199	70.00	1,543	9.56	210.76	9.68	213.40	80.9	178.35
November	80.95	1,784.62	97.50	2,150	70.00	1,543	10.14	223.55	9.60	211.64	74.1	163.41
December	88.42	1,949.31	95.42	2,104	70.00	1,543	11.83	260.80	9.33	205.68	65.2	143.67
<u>1974</u>												
January	93.50	2,061.30	92.19	2,032	69.00	1,521	15.32	337.77	11.08	244.27	64.2	141.53
February	82.12	1,810.53	89.98	1,984	70.75	1,560	21.28	469.14	13.54	342.59	74.4	164.10
March	75.75	1,669.98	78.75	1,736	73.50	1,620	21.27	468.92	16.52	364.20	87.1	192.06

1/ Prior to July 1971, quotation was for Canadian No. 1 Northern wheat in store Fort William-Port Arthur exports. Content of 14% protein, until November 1973; thereafter 13%.

2/ 14% protein until May 1973; thereafter 13½% protein.

3/ New York spot price minus .625 ¢/lb. duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Note: The price series for U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, has been changed for the months March-October to be consistent with the price series of the same published in Wheat Situation (ERS/USDA).

Sources: Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; Rice Trade Intelligence, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AMS, USDA; Rice Market News, AMS, USDA; Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuters; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee & Sugar Exchange; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices.



Export Highlights

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP BY OVER THREE-FOURTHS IN JULY-DECEMBER

U.S. agricultural exports in the third quarter of fiscal year 1974 totaled \$5.86 billion—1 percent above the previous quarter and 58 percent over the third quarter of fiscal 1973.

For July 1973-March 1974, agricultural exports amounted to \$15.8 billion, an alltime high for a 9-month period. These exports were over three-fourths above a year earlier and one-fifth more than all of fiscal 1973 exports. Grain exports, including products, more than doubled to a record of \$7.9 billion and accounted for about two-thirds of the total increase. Exports of cotton, tobacco, soybeans, meats, live cattle, fruits, nuts, and vegetables were at record or near-record levels. Only exports of dairy products and hides and skins were down.

Over three-fourths of the \$6.9-billion increase over the first 9 months of fiscal 1973 stemmed from higher prices. Substantial price gains occurred for all major products, with rice, tallow, wheat, feed grains, soybean oil, soybean meal, soybeans, and almonds showing the major gains. Despite an overall price gain of almost 60 percent, the volume of agricultural exports was up by about one-sixth, with over 77 million tons of bulk commodities moving into the foreign market from the United States.

Although U.S. agricultural imports increased 33 percent in July-March, the favorable U.S. agricultural trade balance rose to a record of nearly \$9 billion from \$3.7 billion in 1972/73. This surplus more than offset the deficit in nonfarm trade of \$5.5 billion to produce a total trade surplus of \$3.5 for July-March. For the same months a year earlier, we had a deficit of \$3.7 billion.

Exports increased to all major markets except the USSR. The biggest increases occurred in shipments to the People's Republic of China, Latin America, Africa, and other Asian countries.

Exports to the People's Republic of China rose to \$709 million in July-March from \$104 million a year earlier. Wheat, corn, soybeans, and cotton accounted for most of the increase. Tobacco, tallow, and soybean oil were also shipped to the PRC during this period. The United States supplied about half of the grain China imported between July 1973 and March 1974. While China imports about 7 million to 8 million tons of grain a year, it also exports 1 million tons of rice, mostly to Asian countries. China is expected to import about 2 million bales of cotton during the current U.S. fiscal year, with the United States supplying about half of the total. The United States was the sole supplier of soybeans to China during the first three-quarters of fiscal 1974. But China exported about 250,000 tons, primarily to Japan.

Table 43.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Commodity	July-March		Change
	1972/73	1973/74 1/	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	70	46	-35
Fats, oils, and greases	168	334	+98
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	380	343	-10
Cattle hides, whole	286	220	-23
Furskins	62	90	+45
Other hides and skins	32	33	+3
Meats and meat products	190	251	+32
Poultry and poultry products	72	109	+51
Other	94	225	+139
Total animals and products	974	1,308	+34
Cotton, excluding linters	504	865	+72
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	46	70	+53
Alfalfa meal	13	21	+58
Other	85	112	+32
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	144	203	+41
Fruits and preparations	334	447	+34
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	1,562	3,359	+115
Rice	334	529	+58
Wheat and products	1,563	3,848	+146
Other	78	152	+95
Total grains and preparations	3,537	7,888	+123
Nuts and preparations	75	136	+82
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oil	158	232	+47
Soybeans	1,562	2,370	+52
Protein meal	479	852	+78
Other	198	277	+40
Total oilseeds and products	2,397	3,731	+56
Tobacco, unmanufactured	495	598	+21
Vegetables and preparations	199	308	+55
Other	236	322	+36
Total agricultural exports	8,895	15,806	+78

1/ Preliminary.

Table 44.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Region 1/	July-March		Change
	1972/73	1973/74	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Western Europe	3,188	5,048	+58
Enlarged EC	2,571	3,982	+55
Eastern Europe and USSR 2/	899	949	+6
USSR	584	427	-27
Asia			
Japan	3,134	5,951	+90
People's Republic of China	1,536	2,525	+64
	104	709	---
Latin America	747	1,700	+127
Canada, excluding transshipments	555	866	+56
Canadian transshipments	110	509	---
Africa	219	688	+215
Oceania	43	95	+121
Total	8,895	15,806	+78

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Includes Yugoslavia.

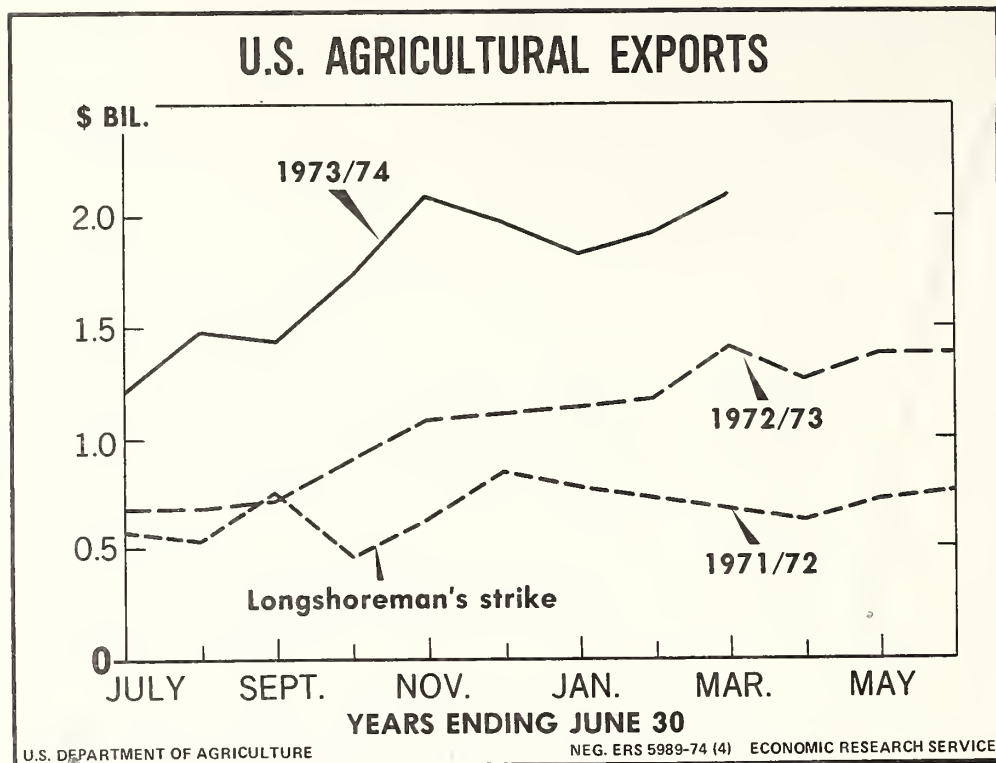


Figure 4

Japan continues to be the largest single market for U.S. agricultural exports. During July-March, Japan took \$2.5 billion worth, nearly two-thirds more than a year earlier. Most of the increase stemmed from higher prices, but volume was up substantially for several commodities.

Japan's large purchases of U.S. farm products have been maintained despite a recent balance-of-payments deficit. In addition to having to import about half of its total food requirements, Japan imports food to cope with rapid inflation, which during 1974 may rise by nearly one-fourth as measured by the country's consumer price index.

The U.S. share of the Japanese market has increased significantly in the past year, primarily because major competitors have had reduced export supplies. We have about two-thirds of the market for feed grains, about three-fifths for wheat, nine-tenths for soybeans, nearly one-third cotton, and about half for tobacco. We have also been a significant supplier of cattle hides, fruits and vegetables, pork, and other farm products to Japan. But with improved agricultural production in the southern hemisphere during the current year, the U.S. share may fall off slightly for the remaining months of the year. U.S.

U.S. farm exports to other areas in Asia reached \$2.5 billion during July-March nearly doubling the level of a year earlier. Substantial increases occurred to Taiwan, Hong Kong, the Philippines, India, Pakistan, and most West Asian countries.

Exports to the USSR declined by over one-fourth to \$427 million in July-March. A sharp drop in wheat exports--to about 2.4 million tons from over 5.6 million tons a year earlier--accounted for most of the decline. Russia's substantially improved grain crop of over 222 million tons has sharply reduced the need for imported wheat during the current

Table 45.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, July 1963 to March 1974

Months	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
							1/				2/
-- Million dollars --											
July	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.8
August	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.2
September	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,448.7
July-September	1,252.1	1,394.0	1,491.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,150.7
October	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,733.7
November	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,082.0
December	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,975.6
October-December	1,714.9	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,791.3
July-December	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,942.0
January	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,136.0	1,839.2
February	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,182.4	1,918.5
March	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,410.5	2,106.3
January-March	1,589.6	1,232.3	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	934.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,728.9	5,864.0
April	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.0	
May	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,364.9	
June	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.0	
April-June	1,511.0	1,617.6	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,005.9	
January-June	3,100.6	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,187.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,734.8	
July-June 3/	6,067.6	6,096.8	6,676.4	6,771.4	6,311.3	5,741.3	6,688.2	7,755.6	8,046.4	12,900.8	
Monthly average	505.6	508.1	556.4	564.3	525.9	478.4	557.4	646.3	670.5	1,075.1	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 46.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74 1/

Commodity	Unit	Average unit value 2/		Dollars	Dollars	Percent
		1972/73 : 1973/74				
		Dollars	Dollars			
Dried peas	Lb.	.07	.17		+10	+143
Tallow, inedible	do.	.08	.18		+10	+125
Rice, milled basis	do.	.10	.21		+11	+110
Wheat	Bu.	1.90	3.97		+2.07	+109
Soybean oil	Lb.	.12	.22		+10	+83
Dried beans	do.	.11	.20		+09	+82
Almonds, shelled	do.	.81	1.44		+63	+78
Soybean meal	S. ton	125.71	220.52		+94.81	+75
Corn	Bu.	1.54	2.61		+1.07	+69
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	.13	.22		+09	+69
Feed grains	M. ton	61.20	102.44		+41.24	+67
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.26	.42		+16	+62
Soybeans	Bu.	3.98	6.28		+2.30	+58
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S. ton	52.38	82.48		+30.10	+57
Grain sorghum	Bu.	1.60	2.50		+90	+56
Raisins	Lb.	.36	.51		+15	+42
Cotton, raw	R. bale	158.22	215.42		+57.20	+36
Peaches, canned	Lb.	.15	.19		+04	+27
Fruit cocktail, canned	do.	.19	.24		+05	+26
Offals, edible	do.	.38	.47		+09	+24
Beef and veal, except offals	do.	1.01	1.24		+23	+23
Pork, except offals	do.	.60	.68		+08	+13
Tobacco, flue-cured stemmed	do.	1.38	1.52		+14	+10
Oranges 3/	do.	.10	.11		+01	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.09	1.18		+09	+8
Tobacco, flue-cured unstemmed	do.	1.06	1.11		+05	+5
Grapes, fresh	do.	.20	.21		+01	+5
Lemons and limes	do.	.12	.12		---	---
Cattle hides, whole	No.	19.66	18.35		-1.31	-7

1/ Listed in order of percent change from previous year. 2/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported. 3/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 47.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China:
Quantity and value by commodity, March 1974 and July-March 1973/74

Commodity	Unit	March		July-March	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			1,000		1,000
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Wheat, unmilled	M.ton:	28	3,022	2,956	313,255
Corn, unmilled	do. :	165	18,321	1,525	162,962
Soybeans	Bu. :	3,474	22,512	17,007	95,918
Cotton, raw	Rble :	209	52,786	555	122,411
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb. :	0	0	3,394	4,077
Tallow, inedible	do. :	8,818	1,643	40,112	7,602
Soybean oil, crude	do. :	0	0	15,430	2,471
Other	--- :	---	20	---	209
Total	--- :	---	98,304	---	708,905

marketing year. Other declines occurred for soybeans and cattle hides. Exports of feed grains, on the other hand, totaled about 3.3 million tons during July-March, compared with 2.0 million tons a year earlier.

U.S. farm exports to other Eastern European countries rose--\$522 million, compared with less than \$300 million in 1973/72. Exports to Poland climbed to \$229 from \$116 million, accounting for most of the increase. More wheat, feed grains, and soybean meal were shipped to Poland, with higher prices responsible for much of the increase. Romania, Hungary, and East Germany also took more U.S. farm products. Exports to Czechoslovakia totaled about \$42 million, about equal to the year-earlier level. Shipments to Yugoslavia were valued at \$130 million, compared with \$82 million a year ago. Wheat, soybean meal, and inedible tallow accounted for nearly all of the increase.

During July-March, U.S. agricultural exports to Western Europe climbed by three-fifths to \$5.05 billion. Exports to the enlarged EC rose to \$4.0 billion from \$2.6 billion. In addition to the enlarged EC, Sweden, Norway, Finland, Spain, Portugal, and Greece all purchased more U.S. farm products. Although higher prices accounted for much of the value gain, the quantity of meats, rice, feed grains, fresh fruits, canned fruits, dried fruits, vegetables, especially pulses, tobacco, and other specialty products rose substantially. Exports of oilcake and meal declined by 8 percent in volume but gained 74 percent in value.

Our farm exports to Latin American countries rose to \$1.7 billion in July-March--nearly \$1 billion greater than year-earlier exports. Exports to Mexico rose from \$153 million to \$390 million, primarily because drought had reduced Mexican crops, while consumption increased because of higher incomes. Other big increases occurred to the Caribbean countries, Venezuela, Peru, and Brazil. Exports to Brazil totaled \$280 million, compared with \$95 million a year earlier. Exports to Argentina rose to \$100 million from only \$5 million in the first 9 months of fiscal 1973. Argentina imported half million tons of U.S. wheat because of their poor crop and to meet their export contracts.

Exports to African countries were up nearly 3-1/2 times to total \$688 million. Continued drought conditions over much of Africa were responsible for the increase. About 15 percent of the grain and other food products shipped to Africa moved under P.L. 480 and AID food programs. But commercial sales rose sharply to North African countries, which have substantial foreign exchange earnings from petroleum exports.

Exports to Canada showed a 56-percent increase during the first three quarters of fiscal 1974. Most of the increase resulted from higher prices and from stepped-up purchases of horticultural products and live cattle.

Grains and preparations.--In July-March, increased volume of wheat and feed grain shipments and higher prices pushed the value of U.S. grain shipments to a record \$7.9 billion, 2-1/4 times larger than a year earlier. Exports of wheat, including products, totaled a record 26.3 million tons, compared with 22.1 million for the same period a year earlier. The People's Republic of China was the top market for U.S. wheat, taking 3 million tons and accounting for over one-half of the growth in wheat exports. Other important markets for U.S. wheat included the USSR, Italy, India, Brazil, Argentina, Colombia, Poland, Venezuela, Peru, Chile, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, North Africa, the Middle East, South Korea, Japan, the Republic of China (Taiwan), and Mexico. The export unit value was \$146 a ton in July-March, compared with \$70 a year earlier. Wheat exports have been slowing in recent months. March exports totaled slightly over 66 million bushels, compared with 73 million bushels in February, 83 million bushels in January, and a months average of 119 million bushels during the first 6 months of fiscal 1974.

Rice exports totaled 1,153,000 tons during July-March--a decline of about one-fourth from the year-earlier level. But value, at \$529 million, was up by nearly three-fifths. Most of the decline in volume occurred in shipments under Government-financed programs, primarily to South Korea, South Vietnam, and Indonesia. Exports were also down to Iran and the Philippines, but shipments to most West Asian and North African countries increased. Exports were also up to most members of the European Community and to many countries in the Caribbean.

U.S. exports of feed grains during July-March increased by nearly 7 million tons and \$1.8 billion. Volume of 32.4 million tons was up 27 percent and value of \$3.3 billion was more than double that of a year earlier. The major markets were Japan, the People's Republic of China, the Far East Countries, the enlarged European Community, Spain, Greece, Portugal, Eastern Europe, USSR, India, Mexico, Israel, and Egypt. Export value of feed grains averaged \$102 a ton, compared with about \$61 a year earlier. Foreign demand for U.S. feed grains has been exceptionally strong because of (1) reduced feeding of high-priced wheat, (2) a substitution of grains for high-priced protein meal, especially in the EC, (3) reduced supplies of feed grains from other major suppliers during 1972, and (4) reduced supplies of nongrain feeds in Western Europe.

The foreign demand for U.S. grain is likely to soften in coming months as harvests from the southern hemisphere reach the principal foreign markets. Argentina, for example, is expected to have a record feed grain crop of about 17 million tons, and exports may total 8.5 million tons in 1974, with most of the volume being exported by the end of the third quarter of 1974. South Africa's feed grain crop in 1974, at 11.7 million tons, was also an alltime high. Exports may total around 4 million during the 1974/75 marketing year (May-April), compared with about 200,000 tons a year earlier. Australia also had a much improved grain crop, and Thailand's crop was also better. These southern hemisphere countries will probably be exporting about twice as much as the 3.9 million tons during the 1973/74 marketing year.

July-March exports of oilseeds and products were up by over 56 percent, totaling \$3.7 billion. The increase stemmed from higher prices as the volume of soybeans, soybean

oil, and soybean meal was lower. Our late soybean harvest and reduced stock levels were partly responsible for the drop in volume, but higher prices and a tight shipping situation were also factors. The decline in soybean exports occurred primarily to Spain, Japan, the USSR, and Singapore. Exports have been gaining in recent months, however, and soybean exports for the whole year will probably be above last year's level.

Soybean meal exports during July-March totaled 3.6 million short-tons, about the same as a year earlier. Higher prices pushed value up 73 percent to \$793 million. A decline in shipments to Venezuela, Czechoslovakia, and Hungary were about offset by increases to Romania, Japan, Spain, Yugoslavia, and Portugal. Exports to the European Community, the largest U.S. market for U.S. protein, totaled 2.2 million tons in July-March--about 12 percent below the year-earlier volume.

Exports of cottonseed and soybean oil totaled 1.1 billion pounds in July-March 1974, nearly 209 million pounds below a year earlier. Value, however, was up nearly 50 percent to \$232 million. A tight world supply situation has caused demand for U.S. oil to swing sharply upward in recent months. The export unit value in March was 25 cents per pound, compared with only 12 cents a year earlier.

Cotton.--U.S. cotton exports during the first three quarters of fiscal 1974 rose to 4 million bales--over 800,000 bales above the year-earlier volume. The value increase was even larger as prices were up by over one-fourth. The increase in cotton exports occurred primarily to the People's Republic of China, Japan, and other Far East countries. Exports were also up to Canada and to Western Europe. Exports to the PRC of 554,000 bales accounted about half of the total gain. Increased consumption in both communist and noncommunist countries and reduced competition from other suppliers have been the principal reasons for the sharp gain in U.S. cotton exports this year.

Tobacco.--U.S. tobacco exports during July-March of 508 million pounds were 12 percent above year-earlier volume. Higher prices pushed value up by over one-fifth to \$598 million. Increases occurred in shipments of flue-cured tobacco, burley tobacco, bulk smoking tobacco, and tobacco stems. Stemmed flue-cured tobacco accounted for most of the value increase. Most of the increase in flue-cured tobacco went to the enlarged European Community--especially to the United Kingdom, Denmark, the Netherlands, and West Germany--Sweden, Japan, Spain, and Canada. Exports of bulk smoking tobacco were about 6 million pounds above a year earlier, with the increase going to the Dominican Republic, the Netherlands, Spain, and Switzerland. Burley tobacco exports rose to West Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, Denmark, and the Philippines.

Fruits and preparations.--U.S. exports advanced by nearly two-thirds during July-March to a record of \$447 million. The increase occurred in all categories but the gain was most pronounced for canned, dried, and fresh fruits. More plentiful U.S. supplies helped to push export volume of dried fruits up from last year's extremely low level. At the same time, prices continued to rise. Overall, the export unit value of fruits and preparations rose by 15 percent during July-March over the same period a year earlier. Canada, Europe, the Far East, and Middle East accounted for the bulk of the increase.

Nuts and preparations.--Exports of nuts and preparations of \$136 million were over three-fourths larger than a year earlier. Big increases occurred in shipments of almonds and walnuts going to West Germany, Spain, United Kingdom, Canada, and Japan.

Vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of these products during July-March rose by nearly three-fifths to \$310 million, with fresh vegetables and pulses accounting for most of the gain. Fresh vegetable exports gained mainly to Japan and Canada. Higher prices for vegetables and preparations were a principal factor in the value

increase. Overall, the average export unit value gained by 29 percent over a year earlier. Dry bean exports were about 70 million pounds and \$35 million ahead of the year-earlier levels, mostly because of poor crops in other countries. Exports of dried peas and lentils were down.

Animal and animal products.--Exports of these items rose by over one-third to \$1.3 billion during the first three quarters of the current fiscal year. The major gainers were live cattle, poultry meat, and inedible tallow. There were declines for dairy products and hides and skins. In addition to the foreign demand generated by rising incomes and growth of foreign reserves, supplies have been relatively tight for many livestock products in other traditional exporting countries. Now, however, increased availability of beef by major world suppliers and import restrictions imposed by Japan, Canada, and the EC have somewhat dampened the outlook for U.S. beef and veal exports.

Live cattle exports to Canada showed a substantial increase in July-March, rising to over \$100 million from less than \$20 million a year earlier. Relatively tight supplies and higher prices in Canada encouraged Canadian meat packers to purchase more from the United States. However, on April 9, 1974, Canada banned imports of beef, lamb, cattle, and sheep containing DES.

Exports of hides and skins were down about 10 percent to \$340 million. The demand for hides fell somewhat because of increased competition from man made products and a somewhat improved world supply situation. The export unit value of whole cattle hides, at \$18.35 a piece, was down \$1.35 from a year earlier.

Dairy product exports fell about 35 percent in value from a year earlier. The decline occurred for nonfat dry milk and butter because of the very tight domestic supply situation.

Exports of poultry and poultry products during July-March gained about 20 percent in volume and 51 percent in value to reach a record of \$109 million. The biggest increases occurred for whole young fresh or frozen chickens, chicken parts, turkey parts, and whole turkey.

Table 48.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Commodity	Unit	USSR				Poland				Romania			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton:	5,643	2,428	332,800	191,709	351	423	20,929	44,923	29	0	1,400	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	2,311	3,453	127,055	198,494	270	392	16,180	39,962	162	0	8,525	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	159	13	6,316	858	59	86	2,844	8,705	0	24	0	2,672
Oats, unmilled	do.	37	0	1,355	0	0	82	0	7,381	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	2,293	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	30	329	1,916	28,606	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	1,294
Rice	do.	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	7,651	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0	199	220	26,972	60,816	63	93	7,202	22,380
Soybeans	Bu.	26,653	654	98,697	557	4,175	2,657	17,666	22,758	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	46,295	22,044	4,626	2,660	66,252	32,497	5,360	6,598	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	No.	305	5	7,403	150	570	438	11,778	8,934	890	1,052	19,151	16,640
Cotton	Rble:	0	0	0	0	39	12	5,779	3,359	72	69	11,565	30,337
Other	---	---	---	4,287	4,367	---	---	8,646	15,806	---	---	393	225
Total	---	---	---	584,455	427,401	---	---	116,154	229,186	---	---	48,236	73,548
		Czechoslovakia				Hungary				East Germany			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton:	55	0	3,548	0	0	0	0	0	121	0	7,191	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	18	46	994	3,066	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	9,180
Barley, unmilled	do.	16	0	920	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	1,550	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	1,123
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	do.	138	92	18,936	24,676	54	66	9,043	15,381	0	33	0	10,765
Soybeans	Bu.	0	266	0	1,270	0	14	0	76	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	No.	800	434	15,633	7,360	63	99	994	1,443	4	16	122	152
Cotton	Rble:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	5,448	5,209	---	---	1,854	2,482	---	---	1,372	3,272
Total	---	---	---	45,479	41,581	---	---	11,891	20,932	---	---	8,685	24,492
		Bulgaria				Total COMECON							
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value					
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
		Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton:	0	0	0	0	6,199	2,851	365,868	236,632				
Corn, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	2,761	3,981	152,754	250,702				
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	234	123	10,080	12,235				
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	37	97	1,355	8,931				
Grain sorghum	do.	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	3,416				
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	30	340	1,916	29,900				
Rice	do.	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	7,651				
Oil cake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0	454	504	62,153	134,018				
Soybeans	Bu.	0	0	0	0	30,828	3,591	116,363	24,661				
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	112,547	54,541	9,986	9,258				
Cattle hides, whole	No.	14	28	337	451	2,646	2,072	55,418	35,130				
Cotton	Rble:	0	0	0	0	111	81	17,344	33,696				
Other	---	---	---	1,453	1,531	---	---	23,453	32,892				
Total	---	---	---	1,790	1,982	---	---	816,690	819,122				

TABLE 49.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC									
QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY									
COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/									
FEED GRAINS	MT	248,546	301,337	381,045	766,497	23,100	22,207	41,041	69,299
CORN	MT	239,122	257,291	367,145	681,505	23,087	21,524	40,978	67,587
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	4,999	13,042	8,677	35,708	12	438	61	1,320
BARLEY	MT	3,890	8,604	4,744	16,739	0	0	0	0
OATS	MT	535	22,401	479	32,546	1	245	1	392
RICE GRAIN	MT	188,936	229,137	17,534	46,321	32,760	39,573	3,483	9,994
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	152	309	175	747	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	59,386	40,835	107,039	152,502	9,059	1,640	18,179	9,771
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	MT	97	89	522	691	8	5	53	31
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	842	1,381	922	1,284	113	86	139	82
LARD 3/	LB	300	576	176	384	46	76	22	47
DAIRY PRODUCTS	LB	2,526	280	313	68	485	0	74	0
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	49	160	---	---	11	5
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	10,838	18,816	---	---	1,512	2,124
BROILERS AND FRYERS	---	---	---	862	1,050	---	---	91	57
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	509	1,072	173	600	30	75	12	56
TURKEYS	LB	28	59	11	21	0	0	0	0
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	20,560	25,856	8,101	14,693	2,778	2,793	1,094	1,739
EGGS	---	163	867	88	557	93	0	50	272
OTHER	---	---	---	1,602	1,895	---	---	265	1,776
	---	---	---	12,821	17,636	---	---	1,994	---
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	531,433	1,005,106	---	---	66,509	93,129
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	1,228	70	537	142	4	24	7	30
COTTON, EX LINTERS	PBA	487	268	81,971	64,480	74	53	12,236	14,085
FRUITS, EX PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	57,622	74,834	---	---	6,247	6,775
FRESH FRUITS	---	---	---	16,342	16,397	22,367	17,420	2,677	2,016
CITRUS	---	---	---	15,071	14,160	19,928	15,918	2,135	1,479
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	---	---	---	3,961	3,961	0	0	0	0
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	36,276	44,213	8,476	6,778	14,181	9,236	1,580	930
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	77,849	60,544	3,555	3,387	5,747	6,682	555	549
OTHER	LB	38,111	38,111	19	33	0	0	0	0
APPLES	LB	134	159	601	8	1,564	0	215	0
GRAPES	LB	4,837	76	119	249	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	439	856	551	1,980	875	1,502	327	536
DRIED FRUITS	LB	2,112	8,557	12,509	23,622	3,013	3,416	1,115	1,571
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	39,418	60,548	2,778	5,810	439	1,085	213	761
PRUNES	LB	7,507	11,082	7,756	16,512	1,371	2,030	553	754
OTHER	LB	25,780	45,998	1,974	1,300	1,203	302	350	55
FRUIT JUICES	---	---	---	1,974	1,300	953	627	1,299	1,295
ORANGE	GAL	4,355	5,347	7,921	10,316	739	388	947	705
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	2,930	3,449	5,224	6,483	186	66	304	113
OTHER	GAL	733	816	1,475	2,539	28	173	48	477
CANNED FRUITS 5/	---	---	---	1,222	2,294	6,803	7,873	1,095	1,796
PEACHES	LB	122,235	105,814	19,572	22,217	3,017	3,232	417	678
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	37,424	37,895	5,169	7,087	1,703	3,597	326	891
PINEAPPLES	LB	19,816	23,600	3,398	5,557	1,696	410	277	60
OTHER	LB	30,690	30,631	4,840	5,187	386	633	75	167
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	6,164	4,387	---	---	60	97
	---	---	---	1,279	2,281	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1. 1964; LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT. 6/ MAINLY CORN GLUTEN FEED AND MEAL, WHICH ARE NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES; BUT MAY CONTAIN SMALL QUANTITIES OF OTHER CORN PRODUCTS, SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES (SEE "EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 1970").

TABLE 50.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ENLARGED EC QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY---CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		VALUE*	MARCH		VALUE
		QUANTITY	72/73		QUANTITY	1974 1/	
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES---CON:							
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
PULSE	LB	210,286	---	38,951	---	---	4,468
DRIED BEANS	LB	118,464	234,471	20,590	19,751	11,444	1,812
DRIED PEAS	LB	91,822	173,263	13,288	7,862	8,459	2,386
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	8,576	61,207	7,303	11,889	2,985	948
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	10,552	8,514	1,641	2,254	1,976	438
ASPARAGUS	LB	1,686	17,324	2,128	1,187	1,151	245
OTHER	LB	8,865	1,773	500	145	198	87
HOPS	LB	4,314	15,551	1,628	1,041	954	196
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS							
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	4,055	524	18	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	---	---	---	10,536	---	---	1,298
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	1,730	706	79,597	---	---	1,826
OTHER	NO	364	370	33,512	283	84	15,465
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS							
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	2,466	---	2,009	39	126	6,191
SOYBEAN	MT	2,291	---	44,076	---	---	264
OTHER	MT	175	---	57,035	---	---	9,009
OILSEEDS	MT	177,125	191,699	1,109,294	---	---	13,891
SOYBEANS	MT	6,971	73	1,750,093	26,214	32,917	293,224
FLAXSEED	MT	---	---	277	51	13	41
OTHER	---	---	---	69,511	---	---	8,384
VEGETABLE OILS							
COTTONSEED	LB	261,923	159,952	39,988	40,607	21,521	5,456
SOYBEAN	LB	70,048	41,092	9,141	12,519	16,655	1,624
LINSEED	LB	1,814	14,638	179	29	41	5
OTHER	LB	71,806	30,632	6,327	10,714	3	1,071
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	118,255	73,390	18,341	17,344	4,822	2,756
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	371,843	389,201	30,483	85,540	53,661	7,867
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	218,488	251,649	232,709	19,369	17,055	22,168
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	LB	147,541	149,086	60,538	15,036	15,742	6,877
CORN HYPOPRODUCTS, FEED 6/	---	---	---	32,277	---	---	1,587
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	MT	621	655	44,809	81	33	7,153
OTHER	---	---	---	171	---	---	0
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS							
	---	---	---	108,193	---	---	16,371
	---	---	---	1,904,675	---	---	302,702
	---	---	---	2,570,903	---	---	379,507
TOTAL	---	---	---	3,982,465	---	---	529,548

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT. 6/ MAINLY CORN GLUTEN FEED AND MEAL, WHICH ARE NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES; BUT MAY CONTAIN SMALL QUANTITIES OF OTHER CORN PRODUCTS, SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES (SEE "EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS, MARCH 1970").

TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
CATTLE, LIVE	NNO	77	290	37,659	134,687	8	29	5,420	14,951	8	29	5,420	14,951
CANADA		51	245	18,026	104,678	4	23	1,766	11,145	4	23	1,766	11,145
MEXICO		14	27	7,300	14,368	3	4	1,719	2,246	3	4	1,719	2,246
COSTA RICA		2	1	2,414	713	0	0	60	100	0	0	60	100
SPAIN		1	0	916	161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		2	2	2,444	1,414	0	0	1,329	0	0	0	1,329	0
KOREA, REP OF		1	3	864	2,112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		1	2	761	2,546	0	0	40	632	0	0	40	632
OTHER		6	10	4,933	8,695	1	1	506	828	1	1	506	828
MILK & CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MLB	36,563	30,689	6,628	6,343	4,953	3,695	928	804	4,953	3,695	928	804
MEXICO		29,923	28,013	5,220	5,599	4,585	3,238	840	660	4,585	3,238	840	660
BAHAMAS		4,121	466	834	116	50	67	10	17	50	67	10	17
TRUST TERR PAC IS		488	920	112	279	0	225	0	69	0	225	0	69
OTHER		2,032	1,231	463	349	318	164	77	58	318	164	77	58
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MLB	122,300	4,892	34,306	1,604	1,666	794	488	253	1,666	794	488	253
CANADA		592	653	119	134	105	139	20	30	105	139	20	30
MEXICO		38,391	1,101	8,192	417	6	88	2	50	6	88	2	50
GUATEMALA		1,854	143	598	35	37	33	3	11	37	33	3	11
JAMAICA AND DEP		2,395	100	802	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		5,713	281	1,882	46	0	281	0	46	0	281	0	46
PERU		2,504	38	809	21	8	20	1	11	8	20	1	11
CHILE		4,915	14	1,606	6	31	14	10	6	31	14	10	6
BRAZIL		9,154	24	2,789	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEY (EUROPE-ASIA)		6,145	0	2,006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VIETNAM SOUTH		6,358	14	2,103	6	220	0	72	0	220	0	72	0
PHILIPPINES		3,404	871	1,083	251	313	28	64	19	313	28	64	19
HONG KONG		10	262	10	144	0	23	0	10	0	23	0	10
JAPAN		6,283	370	1,522	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA		2,368	7	772	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		32,215	1,014	10,011	409	946	169	315	70	946	169	315	70
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MLB	111,054	84,011	13,284	18,333	7,167	11,339	1,040	2,923	7,167	11,339	1,040	2,923
CANADA		7,936	3,703	888	788	683	49	87	12	683	49	87	12
MEXICO		23,692	31,685	3,303	6,600	3,732	3,334	568	897	3,732	3,334	568	897
REL IFE		1,822	1,866	344	466	146	55	28	21	146	55	28	21
UK-NO IRELAND		71,910	44,339	8,017	9,888	2,055	7,860	272	1,984	2,055	7,860	272	1,984
OTHER		5,692	2,417	731	591	551	41	85	8	551	41	85	8
TALLOW, INFIDIBLE	MLB	1,704,763	1,624,840	143,093	288,556	222,641	248,057	20,531	48,161	222,641	248,057	20,531	48,161
COLOMBIA		39,581	37,977	3,198	6,599	2,972	1,742	261	332	2,972	1,742	261	332
BRAZIL		43,642	113,069	3,771	21,727	0	26,922	0	5,581	0	26,922	0	5,581
UK-NO IRELAND		57,652	42,457	4,977	7,332	17,393	11,153	1,728	1,996	17,393	11,153	1,728	1,996
NETHERLANDS		115,300	167,268	9,540	29,008	34,658	15,966	3,258	2,942	34,658	15,966	3,258	2,942
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		83,771	23,749	6,572	4,003	14,016	1,100	1,156	212	14,016	1,100	1,156	212

CONTINUED--

TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY WEST		49,871	71,746	3,985	13,175	7,275	15,463	635	3,273
SPAIN		131,957	72,865	10,535	10,840	11,206	14,591	1,066	2,678
ITALY		58,762	51,379	4,904	9,197	10,880	9,415	984	1,713
IPAN		36,951	29,619	3,252	5,881	10,647	3,537	999	759
INDIA		55,595	32,471	5,064	5,951	0	8,553	0	1,667
PAKISTAN		51,569	32,363	4,961	5,568	1,783	8,659	207	1,710
BANGLADESH		45,251	13,035	4,203	7,602	6,392	220	625	46
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		0	40,112	0	2,692	0	8,818	0	1,643
KOREA, REP OF		146,623	136,475	12,445	25,673	8,408	25,022	773	5,078
JAPAN		272,249	246,931	21,891	39,875	34,050	34,549	2,747	6,103
ALGERIA		42,571	31,820	3,509	6,509	5,529	0	575	0
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		95,486	111,855	8,260	20,960	14,950	4,983	1,595	1,130
REP SOUTH AFRICA		16,975	30,071	1,506	5,835	2,006	9,322	205	1,748
OTHER		360,957	339,577	30,519	60,129	40,478	48,041	3,718	9,550
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	43,114	65,790	43,413	81,384	5,602	6,607	7,400	8,643
CANADA		26,764	25,967	23,670	27,983	2,637	3,165	3,043	3,953
BERMUDA		780	643	1,173	1,156	105	108	162	201
BAHAMAS		5,183	5,020	5,708	6,832	772	681	931	941
JAMAICA AND DEP		1,537	1,172	1,312	1,529	149	103	186	159
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		689	873	978	1,237	84	147	157	165
SWITZERLAND		626	501	1,219	1,212	68	53	148	128
JAPAN		2,580	24,164	3,813	32,621	1,023	1,223	1,693	1,805
OTHER		4,956	7,451	5,541	8,815	764	1,127	1,080	1,291
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	97,138	49,051	58,229	33,119	32,207	3,287	23,318	2,387
CANADA		36,211	23,611	18,648	14,594	6,311	751	4,175	469
PANAMA		1,797	1,003	832	726	107	74	68	56
BAHAMAS		2,955	3,643	1,986	3,083	289	456	220	364
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,061	1,617	538	1,203	110	207	77	144
JAPAN		45,712	10,471	32,159	7,964	24,261	835	18,254	629
OTHER		9,401	8,706	4,066	5,549	1,129	963	524	726
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MLB	192,730	205,485	73,585	96,966	24,631	22,754	10,193	10,301
CANADA		8,864	7,547	3,920	4,623	1,372	464	663	254
MEXICO		18,919	28,125	2,696	6,906	3,122	3,557	480	1,082
UK-NO IRELAND		40,488	33,088	16,591	14,807	5,025	4,083	2,314	1,884
NETHERLANDS		19,040	15,820	7,694	7,594	2,697	1,989	1,323	1,017
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		9,516	9,609	5,556	5,860	873	1,200	518	695
FRANCE		59,325	66,157	25,017	38,792	4,260	5,934	2,024	3,155
GERMANY WEST		19,102	24,200	5,659	9,119	2,180	2,535	697	946
ISRAEL		4,098	4,268	1,813	2,270	651	583	280	366
JAPAN		5,685	2,627	2,333	1,544	2,702	239	1,315	131
OTHER		7,692	14,044	2,305	5,450	1,748	2,170	578	771
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	9,241	8,833	10,430	11,354	856	1,045	1,187	1,038
CANADA		873	1,200	646	1,061	91	168	70	151

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	1974 1/	1974 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRANCE		116	20,235	16	12,567	18	2,677
GERMANY WEST		146	24,032	15	20,418	14	3,833
SWITZERLAND		69	11,882	12	13,347	7	3,450
SPAIN		75	12,739	42	7,357	3	1,592
ITALY		134	22,901	35	19,941	15	7,057
ROMANIA		72	11,565	17	30,337	24	4,564
BANGLADESH		114	17,221	20	6,289	6	11,070
THAILAND		76	11,687	20	29,385	3,203	2,320
VIETNAM SOUTH		58	10,359	5	7,788	24	5,470
INDONESIA		181	27,032	9	45,663	0	921
PHILIPPINES		72	10,975	11	27,907	31	1,358
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		140	21,100	91	122,411	19	1,522
KOREA REP OF		376	60,119	43	99,134	209	14,085
HONG KONG		221	13,366	28	48,381	84	52,786
CHINA REP OF (TAIWAN)		185	26,533	60	72,534	66	19,084
JAPAN		750	121,226	137	180,082	50	16,208
OTHER		351	54,924	81	72,623	147	10,366
						21,367	33,851
						12,720	12,720
FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED	MLB						
CANADA		72,499	14,087	7,380	22,682	15,083	3,852
PANAMA		26,307	5,562	2,467	6,932	4,971	1,212
SWEDEN		1,315	281	11	525	127	546
NORWAY		3,096	555	280	1,022	127	3
FINLAND		1,662	310	101	402	182	53
UK-NO IRELAND		785	143	0	561	264	22
NETHERLANDS		3,497	8,213	1,278	2,088	140	34
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,497	271	310	1,826	1,376	278
GERMANY WEST		6,167	1,286	263	1,374	572	60
AUSTRIA		11,537	1,729	1,045	2,129	973	134
SWITZERLAND		1,908	355	181	402	2,016	280
JAPAN		5,987	1,093	633	1,686	191	472
OTHER		3,461	735	181	1,662	249	53
		5,281	1,043	631	2,073	1,307	335
						1,970	604
						935	223
PEACHES, CANNED	MLB						
CANADA		97,700	14,975	7,456	21,763	10,243	2,031
BRAZIL		33,967	5,719	3,329	6,874	3,477	1,189
SWEDEN		2,245	4	23	492	0	606
UK-NO IRELAND		449	386	6	1,242	492	4
NETHERLANDS		3,393	495	131	808	79	1
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6,037	1,025	461	1,242	187	20
GERMANY WEST		26,626	3,446	2,327	4,322	756	36
AUSTRIA		4,462	641	302	2,289	308	179
SWITZERLAND		4,510	671	96	299	39	463
JAPAN		9,279	1,431	251	1,107	451	63
OTHER		6,709	1,084	525	1,595	16	109
						1,308	265
						905	185
PRUNES, DRIED	MLB						
CANADA		60,252	19,900	5,425	41,366	9,569	3,966
		7,340	2,430	1,478	3,392	1,198	489

CONTINUED--

TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
VENEZUELA		1,223	2,460	1,060	438	51	20	164	0
BRAZIL		63	2,687	24	1,244	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		4,214	5,590	1,772	2,768	341	179	403	403
NORWAY		1,169	3,978	469	1,756	149	69	517	517
FINLAND		2,988	3,911	1,152	1,826	91	48	180	180
DENMARK		4,252	4,165	1,601	1,826	720	330	259	259
UK-NO IRELAND		4,680	10,617	1,607	4,174	673	270	530	530
NETHERLANDS		1,095	2,646	363	1,076	84	33	135	135
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		3,034	3,539	1,112	1,502	608	240	262	262
FRANCE		6,994	10,502	2,446	3,988	464	191	99	99
GERMANY WEST		1,344	10,896	509	3,972	215	89	258	258
POLAND-DANZIG		0	3,036	0	1,121	0	0	0	0
ITALY		13,313	18,416	3,326	5,974	0	0	0	0
OTHER		8,543	14,458	2,652	5,688	550	220	671	671
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB	50,694	79,687	18,337	40,827	3,361	1,552	4,637	4,637
CANADA		9,111	9,254	3,459	4,827	586	287	560	560
VENEZUELA		813	1,690	398	1,014	130	69	283	283
BRAZIL		799	1,328	406	808	20	52	11	52
SWEDEN		3,312	6,398	1,390	3,479	134	70	279	279
NORWAY		1,003	3,135	446	1,757	179	87	113	113
FINLAND		2,615	4,705	1,013	2,409	121	55	248	248
DENMARK		3,158	3,956	1,312	2,067	406	246	176	176
UK-NO IRELAND		4,488	8,106	1,465	4,298	328	95	1,013	1,013
NETHERLANDS		1,143	1,974	490	1,063	74	38	182	182
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,459	1,907	589	1,092	91	43	283	283
GERMANY WEST		4,513	5,799	1,534	2,919	240	117	297	297
SWITZERLAND		1,055	1,989	404	1,014	129	63	60	60
JAPAN		11,381	19,961	3,148	8,852	698	264	652	652
NEW ZEALAND		815	1,302	468	999	51	34	44	44
OTHER		5,029	8,183	1,816	4,226	175	73	395	395
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLB	279,449	301,897	25,255	28,956	71,137	5,823	5,663	5,663
CANADA		96,922	88,679	6,786	7,461	18,896	1,084	936	936
NETHERLANDS		20,982	18,323	1,879	1,579	2,468	226	259	259
FRANCE		12,253	15,120	1,282	1,363	2,907	225	255	255
JAPAN		137,953	166,753	14,272	17,291	45,215	4,065	4,135	4,135
OTHER		11,340	13,023	1,036	1,261	1,651	151	77	77
GRAPES, FRESH	MLB	201,306	220,275	39,606	46,330	1,050	251	465	465
CANADA		168,663	176,640	31,106	34,676	643	185	397	397
VENEZUELA		4,465	3,661	1,275	1,039	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		3,963	4,444	1,031	1,081	75	14	7	7
SINGAPORE		1,874	4,428	460	1,191	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG		9,814	15,635	2,604	4,414	0	0	0	0
OTHER		12,527	15,467	3,131	3,930	332	53	58	58
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MLB	289,449	262,390	33,782	32,453	48,558	5,539	3,163	3,163
CANADA		28,846	31,504	4,142	5,153	4,396	645	499	499

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH				MARCH			
		QUANTITY	72/73	73/74 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1,000 DOL.
SWEDEN		8,142	5,062	1,000	863	669	1,293	67	122
NETHERLANDS		23,423	18,307	2,671	2,011	4,820	2,651	511	253
FRANCE		47,167	33,260	5,199	3,932	9,329	6,528	1,064	673
GERMANY WEST		6,131	8,586	498	790	0	0	0	0
GERMANY EAST		3,064	6,397	244	711	0	0	0	0
USSR		7,622	0	787	0	7,622	0	787	0
JAPAN		142,566	141,805	17,146	17,287	20,189	12,140	2,302	1,398
OTHER		22,488	17,468	2,232	1,960	1,532	2,248	162	218
CHANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MLB	425,523	472,157	42,217	50,776	54,723	56,955	5,709	6,133
CANADA		238,798	239,639	24,612	28,306	33,355	37,987	3,515	4,157
NETHERLANDS		28,150	25,097	2,365	2,534	0	0	0	0
HONG KONG		105,478	109,939	10,468	11,156	14,701	10,138	1,594	1,219
JAPAN		21,344	29,408	2,085	3,177	2,993	4,167	285	357
NEW ZEALAND		5,767	16,380	446	1,298	2,646	3,383	212	271
OTHER		25,985	51,694	2,240	4,304	1,028	1,280	103	130
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MGAL	4,466	4,302	7,636	7,187	691	580	1,142	934
CANADA		3,009	2,666	4,182	3,558	402	398	589	514
UK-NO IRELAND		91	137	280	429	15	13	54	44
NETHERLANDS		105	117	369	386	10	4	13	4
FRANCE		309	328	417	463	107	24	136	47
GERMANY WEST		247	265	567	507	47	10	121	12
SWITZERLAND		159	156	517	487	7	14	9	66
JAPAN		114	115	229	426	39	26	73	72
OTHER		433	516	1,076	930	64	91	147	175
ORANGE JUICE	MGAL	13,738	16,660	32,105	40,181	2,503	1,830	5,082	4,639
CANADA		7,077	7,939	16,446	18,788	976	847	2,063	2,229
SWEDEN		1,321	1,917	4,110	5,604	318	119	959	369
NETHERLANDS		811	990	1,717	2,131	247	129	387	307
GERMANY WEST		940	1,324	1,940	2,894	133	115	189	197
OTHER		3,590	4,489	7,893	10,763	829	620	1,484	1,538
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MLB	53,217	60,693	44,072	85,619	1,996	6,029	1,895	8,721
SWEDEN		3,495	3,080	2,867	4,596	22	321	17	508
UK-NO IRELAND		3,710	6,055	3,215	8,418	370	1,126	349	1,304
FRANCE		2,553	3,354	2,115	5,051	60	540	53	840
GERMANY WEST		13,184	12,986	10,704	19,442	531	1,663	517	2,790
JAPAN		13,208	17,557	11,830	23,196	677	544	685	646
OTHER		17,068	17,661	13,341	24,917	336	1,835	275	2,634
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLH	39,714	47,702	13,044	21,927	587	999	231	374
CANADA		6,834	3,853	2,045	1,536	19	244	6	76
BRAZIL		3,567	1,806	1,806	1,703	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		7,359	15,370	2,539	7,722	147	6	68	2
SPAIN		4,712	6,038	1,460	2,867	0	151	0	41

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
ITALY		2,473	877	766	460										
OTHER		13,655	17,998	4,428	7,639										
FEED GRAINS	MMT	25,530	32,788	1,562,492	3,358,915										
CANADA		1,037	471	56,725	47,322										
MEXICO		397	891	25,847	93,265										
UK-NO IRELAND		1,257	1,038	75,429	114,236										
NETHERLANDS		2,645	2,535	160,767	242,328										
GERMANY WEST		1,416	2,603	88,310	289,947										
USSR		2,507	3,466	134,726	199,352										
SPAIN		1,703	1,889	103,601	218,087										
ITALY		1,819	2,059	107,708	218,182										
GREECE		249	883	17,848	104,654										
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		586	1,525	39,746	162,962										
KOREA, REP OF		518	606	36,611	80,003										
JAPAN		6,405	8,117	403,210	883,902										
UNIDENT CTRY-CAN T/S		82	1,440	4,949	152,730										
OTHER		4,909	5,265	307,015	551,943										
BARLEY	MMT	825	1,506	53,672	166,983										
CANADA		106	0	6,772	0										
MEXICO		5	94	293	9,601										
COLOMBIA		15	57	1,100	6,954										
GERMANY WEST		70	108	3,996	9,683										
POLAND-DANZIG		59	86	2,844	8,705										
USSR		159	13	6,316	858										
ITALY		11	80	522	7,055										
GREECE		0	100	0	10,956										
CYPRUS		44	64	2,135	6,349										
KOREA, REP OF		235	262	20,020	37,076										
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		8	96	756	9,969										
JAPAN		76	36	6,753	4,663										
UNIDENT CTRY-CAN T/S		0	454	13	49,142										
OTHER		35	57	2,149	5,971										
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	20,799	25,956	1,263,904	2,668,420										
CANADA		928	467	49,777	47,036										
MEXICO		222	770	15,529	81,743										
UK-NO IRELAND		1,211	1,038	72,065	114,236										
NETHERLANDS		2,559	2,303	155,917	221,891										
GERMANY WEST		1,324	2,167	81,988	240,746										
USSR		2,311	3,453	127,055	198,494										
SPAIN		1,703	1,874	103,601	216,672										
ITALY		1,778	1,922	105,450	206,355										
GREECE		249	783	17,848	93,698										
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		586	1,525	39,746	162,962										
JAPAN		4,036	5,389	253,652	610,922										

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	72/73	73/74 1/	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S										
OTHER		82	957	4,936	100,784	46	0	2,853	0	
		3,810	3,307	236,341	372,881	450	653	33,368	85,061	
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	3,843	4,799	241,343	471,596	484	534	36,659	60,195	
MEXICO		168	22	9,858	1,599	1	7	70	583	
VENEZUELA		296	259	19,295	22,852	36	27	2,763	3,050	
NETHERLANDS		81	198	4,537	17,392	0	11	0	1,170	
GERMANY WEST		14	98	1,936	15,156	0	0	0	0	
PORTUGAL		84	22	6,041	2,355	16	0	1,329	0	
ISRAEL		437	468	24,912	46,662	52	75	3,603	8,174	
INDIA		217	536	15,942	45,426	40	41	2,945	4,616	
JAPAN		2,283	2,673	141,757	266,491	313	309	23,811	35,790	
OTHER		262	522	17,066	53,664	26	65	2,138	6,813	
OATS	MMT	62	528	3,573	51,915	4	5	397	555	
MEXICO		2	4	168	323	0	0	0	4	
PANAMA		2	2	168	283	0	0	44	0	
JAMAICA AND DEP		1	2	139	229	0	0	23	34	
NETHERLANDS		1	34	87	3,046	0	4	0	392	
GERMANY WEST		6	231	390	24,362	0	0	0	0	
HUNGARY		0	15	0	1,550	0	0	0	0	
SWITZERLAND		0	33	0	3,160	0	0	0	0	
POLAND-DANZIG		0	82	0	7,381	0	0	0	0	
USSR		37	0	1,355	0	0	0	0	0	
ITALY		0	56	0	4,663	0	0	0	0	
MALAYSIA		1	2	125	247	1	0	125	84	
JAPAN		11	19	1,047	1,827	2	1	173	7	
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		0	29	0	2,805	0	0	0	32	
OTHER		1	19	93	2,040	0	0	0	33	
RICE	MLB	3,425,670	2,542,993	334,477	528,875	478,210	286,672	55,866	70,722	
CANADA		107,231	149,819	9,524	21,070	13,329	16,920	1,217	2,568	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		19,038	53,099	1,925	11,845	0	6,172	0	1,504	
UK-NO IRELAND		83,105	45,695	8,543	9,591	19,261	1,862	2,446	389	
GERMANY WEST		88,002	107,858	8,003	23,870	15,674	22,099	1,585	5,319	
IRAN		88,938	16	13,781	2	0	0	0	0	
SAUDI ARABIA		96,028	151,224	9,796	36,517	6,718	10,464	957	3,115	
VIETNAM SOUTH		697,677	469,887	67,650	110,748	78,039	71,416	7,804	18,622	
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)		121,400	312,939	12,400	78,899	7,867	64,855	881	16,554	
SINGAPORE		0	100,100	0	19,302	0	0	0	0	
INDONESIA		439,364	131,825	45,854	25,737	2,205	593	277	77	
PHILIPPINES		119,644	144	11,049	19	0	0	0	0	
KOREA, REP OF		1,017,791	0	89,879	0	250,711	0	30,604	0	
HONG KONG		12,875	139,847	1,217	26,955	14	0	1	0	
REP SOUTH AFRICA		164,256	166,263	16,909	34,309	22,366	31,042	2,793	8,708	
OTHER		370,320	714,279	37,949	130,010	62,026	61,248	7,302	13,866	
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MMB	812,707	967,885	1,562,897	3,848,315	105,156	68,794	229,411	365,894	
CANADA		20,905	116	39,500	692	14	10	69	61	

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	73/74 1/	72/73	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/
MEXICO			24,723	16,645						
VENEZUELA			14,973	16,546						
PERU			15,868	14,730						
CHILE			18,724	159						
BRAZIL			42,681	34,772						
ARGENTINA			17,303	0						
NETHERLANDS			18,108	29,027						
USSR			89,231	207,017						
INDIA			55,797	17,147						
PAKISTAN			19,961	32,958						
BANGLADESH			17,394	27,898						
INDONESIA			14,279	14,279						
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA			108,615	21,311						
KOREA, REP OF			50,970	42,739						
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)			24,415	13,098						
JAPAN			84,527	80,363						
MOROCCO			18,414	6,021						
ALGERIA			21,675	9,468						
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)			21,111	2,616						
UNDTNFD CTRY-CAN T/S			62,194	2						
OTHER			228,525	205,007						
WHEAT	MTU		935,836	770,738						
CANADA			3	20,839						
MEXICO			24,657	16,602						
VENEZUELA			14,941	16,516						
PERU			15,649	14,583						
CHILE			18,560	0						
BRAZIL			42,372	33,731						
ARGENTINA			17,303	0						
NETHERLANDS			17,904	28,807						
USSR			89,231	207,017						
INDIA			53,058	12,047						
PAKISTAN			19,763	32,890						
BANGLADESH			17,393	27,898						
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA			108,615	21,311						
KOREA, REP OF			50,258	39,607						
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)			24,415	13,098						
JAPAN			84,514	80,353						
MOROCCO			16,723	3,399						
ALGERIA			17,430	9,468						
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)			19,112	2,585						
UNDTNFD CTRY-CAN T/S			62,194	2						
OTHER			217,496	189,986						
WHEAT FLOUR	MTU		26,178	32,006						
JAMAICA AND DEP			1,058	902						

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
COLOMBIA		654	2,404	1,398	8,855	138	389	19	88						
TURKEY (EUROPE-ASIA)		1,128	307	2,161	1,647	46	128	196	1,102						
LEBANON		466	1,950	976	8,958	4	17	148	831						
ISRAEL		1,791	1,274	3,649	6,234	362	983	231	1,271						
JORDAN		2,797	450	5,373	1,224	2	5	5	25						
SAUDI ARABIA		3,698	4,441	6,454	16,207	362	768	318	1,338						
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		5,708	2,895	14,652	9,104	1,558	4,417	537	3,180						
VIETNAM SOUTH		1,286	0	3,099	0	63	176	0	0						
INDONESIA		706	562	1,446	2,158	541	1,112	0	0						
PHILIPPINES		1,213	713	2,652	3,551	14	47	132	768						
KOREA, REP OF		3,132	711	6,292	2,304	356	955	0	0						
MOROCCO		2,622	1,691	5,527	6,641	308	853	91	470						
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		17	1,974	34	7,429	0	0	21	101						
OTHER		5,886	5,747	13,269	19,854	442	1,202	768	3,158						
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MSTN	115	93	6,024	7,671	6	339	0	58						
GUATEMALA		2	0	148	60	0	15	0	13						
VENEZUELA		5	1	393	77	0	0	0	0						
VIETNAM SOUTH		2	1	121	133	0	0	0	0						
JAPAN		100	86	4,832	6,846	5	263	0	0						
OTHER		7	5	529	554	1	60	0	45						
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MSTN	116	145	5,830	9,648	9	415	0	27						
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		4	0	166	11	0	0	0	0						
JAPAN		111	145	5,607	9,579	9	401	0	18						
OTHER		1	1	58	59	0	14	0	9						
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MSTN	23	56	1,154	3,213	1	59	3	183						
CANADA		2	4	88	220	0	14	0	27						
MEXICO		1	2	47	174	0	1	1	54						
JAPAN		20	50	1,014	2,805	1	43	2	102						
OTHER		0	0	4	14	0	0	0	0						
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MSTN	3,856	3,905	479,166	852,163	521	85,903	585	119,502						
CANADA		169	155	22,546	29,788	19	3,118	22	3,844						
DENMARK		75	78	10,020	15,391	0	32	0	37						
NETHERLANDS		295	306	31,956	71,814	19	2,577	9	2,085						
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		145	148	16,837	29,671	16	3,076	20	3,331						
FRANCE		599	484	75,931	91,319	107	15,564	91	17,006						
GERMANY WEST		863	662	97,965	161,358	106	16,230	62	13,700						
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		153	101	18,936	24,676	30	4,441	12	1,984						
SWITZERLAND		102	54	11,364	10,614	1	56	6	1,464						
POLAND-DANZIG		220	242	26,912	60,816	33	6,572	42	11,571						
SPAIN		45	136	7,572	35,743	14	2,810	14	2,459						
ITALY		394	368	48,802	74,639	60	9,083	61	11,890						
YUGOSLAVIA		146	260	18,725	57,283	11	2,217	92	18,758						
ROMANIA		69	102	7,202	22,380	0	0	23	5,485						

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	1973	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/	1,000 DOL.
JAPAN		158	165	26,292	33,893	71	14,350	7	1,632		
OTHER		421	642	58,047	132,777	32	5,776	125	24,260		
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MCTN	3,645	3,596	458,188	793,015	505	83,497	574	116,199		
CANADA		163	139	21,802	26,936	18	3,011	20	3,567		
DENMARK		74	55	9,882	11,022	0	2	0	0		
NETHERLANDS		241	240	27,059	62,353	19	2,546	8	1,904		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		145	146	16,732	29,274	16	3,074	20	3,299		
FRANCE		597	461	75,548	86,840	107	15,474	91	16,862		
GERMANY WEST		750	605	88,443	151,795	96	14,642	60	13,470		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		101	101	18,936	24,676	30	4,441	12	1,984		
SWITZERLAND		102	54	11,330	10,567	1	56	6	1,464		
POLAND-DANZIG		204	198	25,174	50,998	33	6,572	41	10,964		
SPAIN		44	134	7,015	34,408	14	2,759	14	2,292		
ITALY		394	366	48,738	74,223	60	9,071	61	11,745		
YUGOSLAVIA		146	260	18,705	57,078	11	2,217	92	18,725		
ROMANIA		69	102	7,202	22,380	0	0	23	5,485		
JAPAN		157	162	26,026	33,113	71	14,314	7	1,629		
OTHER		406	573	55,596	117,354	29	5,318	120	22,811		
FLAXSEED	MBU	8,774	414	27,341	2,590	52	187	56	180		
CANADA		847	0	2,555	0	0	0	0	0		
NETHERLANDS		2,978	0	9,323	0	48	172	0	0		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		254	0	756	0	0	0	0	0		
GERMANY WEST		3,699	73	11,353	277	2	11	13	41		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		211	0	708	0	0	0	0	0		
POLAND-DANZIG		36	116	92	578	0	0	0	0		
SPAIN		557	0	1,886	0	0	0	0	0		
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		2	223	10	1,721	1	4	41	125		
OTHER		189	2	658	13	0	0	2	13		
SOYBEANS	MBU	392,377	377,325	1,561,874	2,369,906	59,131	304,439	59,908	404,899		
CANADA		14,525	6,425	50,773	40,078	107	541	604	3,767		
DENMARK		14,951	10,384	56,944	63,702	1,975	9,923	2,039	15,151		
UK-NO IRELAND		11,910	8,054	47,633	46,405	1,850	10,999	1,878	11,336		
NETHERLANDS		72,609	70,712	292,835	429,429	11,069	58,724	11,530	79,090		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6,109	10,234	27,063	62,756	1,055	5,739	900	5,882		
FRANCE		10,582	9,932	45,184	63,320	2,281	13,452	2,899	18,600		
GERMANY WEST		43,930	57,598	176,831	355,425	5,713	30,931	9,480	68,216		
USSR		26,653	654	98,697	557	4,521	16,396	0	0		
SPAIN		34,884	25,456	138,891	164,573	4,855	28,951	4,156	27,680		
ITALY		17,033	24,786	61,328	151,074	2,271	8,742	4,193	26,852		
ISRAEL		9,713	10,690	39,587	58,624	0	0	1,941	8,152		
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		0	17,007	0	95,918	0	0	3,474	22,512		
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		16,425	18,671	62,605	133,083	1,711	7,976	2,404	17,371		
JAPAN		93,139	75,822	381,440	502,764	17,959	92,193	10,934	77,189		
OTHER		19,913	30,901	82,064	202,199	3,763	19,867	3,478	23,100		

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
COTTONSEED OIL	MLB	420,111	53,236	355,073	76,449	78,885	10,074
CANADA		13,319	1,781	12,844	2,583	1,530	217
MEXICO		239	44	47,920	9,493	176	28
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		0	0	10,237	3,079	0	0
VENEZUELA		53,314	6,901	46,740	10,549	17,609	2,301
SWEDEN		18,193	2,129	20,492	4,147	103	16
UK-NO IRELAND		34,836	4,439	16,176	3,865	5,990	715
NETHERLANDS		6,642	863	6,898	1,700	2,205	311
GERMANY WEST		26,642	3,608	17,926	4,019	4,220	578
POLAND-DANZIG		10,329	1,214	13,369	2,122	2,758	414
IRAN		12,112	1,588	6,278	1,282	1,101	110
JAPAN		19,225	2,248	26,608	5,307	1,771	223
EGYPT (FORMERLY UAR)		206,368	25,911	92,600	18,977	41,208	5,116
REP SOUTH AFRICA		7,797	829	9,191	2,159	0	0
OTHER		11,096	1,682	27,795	7,167	213	46
SOYBEAN OIL	MLB	861,405	105,208	717,894	155,549	142,704	17,535
CANADA		26,655	3,377	41,913	8,521	2,525	370
MEXICO		10,095	1,312	54,910	12,652	9,971	1,296
PANAMA		6,030	780	16,744	3,623	5,516	654
HAITI		23,830	3,043	8,395	2,052	4,523	637
COLOMBIA		10,863	1,807	17,826	4,899	3,141	528
ECUADOR		21,571	2,530	21,340	4,570	3,284	482
PERU		78,911	8,700	108,539	21,927	27,197	2,886
CHILE		2,160	354	14,815	3,754	30	5
URUGUAY		27,479	3,106	5,982	1,374	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		161,382	17,575	37,926	8,197	2,203	238
IRAN		67,669	7,615	77,029	16,162	59,492	6,758
ISRAEL		52,824	6,069	18,998	4,436	5,801	721
INDIA		77,223	11,702	32,129	8,022	4,500	759
PAKISTAN		34,758	4,256	70,889	14,629	9,783	1,318
BANGLADESH		69,938	8,141	15,700	3,334	0	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		67,036	6,919	15,430	2,471	0	0
TUNISIA		37,244	4,533	59,213	12,276	0	450
OTHER		85,739	13,391	100,118	22,650	4,738	918
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MLB	452,031	494,555	508,266	597,776	48,001	53,374
SWEDEN		11,686	11,833	12,541	14,463	0	0
DENMARK		23,646	15,760	22,076	22,076	2,605	2,219
UK-NO IRELAND		95,089	111,461	98,153	122,978	6,099	8,865
IRELAND		9,528	10,485	6,293	7,703	825	1,025
NETHERLANDS		23,164	22,974	35,756	39,981	2,267	2,529
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		14,604	14,010	10,592	10,631	1,090	1,106
GERMANY WEST		52,654	51,185	62,222	66,623	4,937	4,874
SWITZERLAND		22,617	23,075	22,720	25,688	3,119	2,988
THAILAND		20,660	23,125	18,336	24,022	0	0

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		JULY-MARCH		MARCH		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	QUANTITY	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1974 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
VIETNAM SOUTH											
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		10,739	6,798	41,445	42,093	2,142	2,705	2,396	3,301		
JAPAN		13,110	10,760	769	75	8,603	0	9,237	0		
AUSTRALIA		72,989	80,552	2,577	3,629	1,557	27	2,277	39		
OTHER		17,848	17,448	2,762	1,156	13,354	830	1,687	1,064		
		76,141	102,448	4,073	412	13,354	16,122	14,170	18,262		
BURLEY TOBACCO											
BRAZIL	MLB	35,073	41,445	42,093	52,702	3,917	4,731	5,131	6,156		
SWEDEN		53	769	75	1,121	0	0	0	0		
FINLAND		2,500	2,577	3,629	3,763	0	0	0	0		
DENMARK		896	967	998	1,302	232	33	277	50		
NETHERLANDS		939	2,762	1,156	3,751	23	0	24	1		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		383	4,073	412	5,609	0	123	0	190		
GERMANY WEST		944	511	935	540	214	42	194	44		
AUSTRIA		9,529	11,844	9,725	13,464	548	890	559	1,246		
SWITZERLAND		665	1,098	713	1,496	0	0	0	0		
PORTUGAL		2,441	3,354	3,435	4,577	427	868	620	1,031		
ITALY		1,088	840	1,205	1,059	0	570	0	718		
THAILAND		1,175	3,963	1,244	5,021	370	1,649	422	2,083		
PHILIPPINES		4,264	192	5,167	262	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN		1,408	3,295	1,420	3,668	187	65	194	81		
AUSTRALIA		4,247	0	6,691	0	1,453	0	2,261	0		
OTHER		163	830	208	1,250	0	0	0	0		
		4,375	4,369	5,081	5,818	464	491	581	713		
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO											
SWEDEN	MLB	302,981	337,045	385,168	471,283	33,981	27,085	40,870	36,660		
DENMARK		5,837	7,232	7,392	10,088	0	0	0	0		
UK-NO IRELAND		11,012	13,393	14,059	17,370	1,577	142	2,110	156		
IRELAND		73,512	77,910	99,477	116,068	5,552	4,051	7,813	6,056		
NETHERLANDS		7,162	4,992	9,481	7,449	665	701	977	1,060		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		7,558	12,963	7,713	15,665	503	919	522	1,378		
GERMANY WEST		10,568	7,924	10,930	8,427	779	1,320	832	1,507		
SWITZERLAND		37,509	43,013	38,624	48,837	3,601	3,208	3,876	4,156		
THAILAND		7,453	7,398	9,389	10,144	1,358	459	1,870	725		
VIETNAM SOUTH		16,352	18,100	17,915	23,710	0	6,023	0	8,195		
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		8,179	5,422	11,527	8,173	1,711	2,116	2,375	3,269		
JAPAN		13,000	10,640	13,932	12,562	8,603	0	9,237	0		
AUSTRALIA		52,431	61,651	82,428	106,786	0	0	0	0		
OTHER		8,748	11,833	12,338	17,873	1,142	516	1,609	704		
		43,662	54,576	49,962	68,129	8,490	7,629	9,650	9,454		
MARYLAND TOBACCO											
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MLB	8,189	6,614	8,679	7,371	651	625	603	541		
GERMANY WEST		1,216	891	1,182	990	0	27	0	25		
SWITZERLAND		1,155	1,815	1,132	1,962	12	121	12	129		
SPAIN		5,119	2,885	5,700	3,460	354	476	328	388		
PORTUGAL		171	233	165	226	0	0	0	0		
ITALY		112	310	110	315	0	0	0	0		
OTHER		275	338	254	270	275	0	254	0		
		141	142	136	149	10	0	10	0		

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH			VALUE	
		QUANTITY	72/73		QUANTITY	1974 1/		1973	1974 1/
			73/74	1/		1974 1/	1973		
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	MLB	17,466	23,987	20,187	2,403	2,368	2,824	3,036	
CANADA		555	496	545	53	58	52	57	
PANAMA		382	753	484	27	167	39	194	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		914	1,372	1,100	0	0	0	0	
ECUADOR		802	1,184	947	103	550	108	739	
PERU		140	938	173	60	41	83	56	
FINLAND		1,367	1,696	1,515	523	1	578	1	
NETHERLANDS		6,342	7,399	7,440	880	0	1,145	0	
SWITZERLAND		2,292	3,959	2,684	15	97	15	112	
SPAIN		1,132	2,153	2,676	441	805	516	1,032	
ITALY		375	0	481	0	0	0	0	
YUGOSLAVIA		341	110	437	0	0	0	0	
AUSTRALIA		1,054	1,106	1,286	0	216	0	354	
OTHER		1,772	2,821	1,823	300	435	287	491	
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED	MLB	98,485	184,199	18,642	15,391	19,903	2,775	4,463	
CANADA		33,118	60,349	5,761	6,357	7,108	1,118	1,470	
MEXICO		7,029	9,519	1,105	778	770	124	128	
PANAMA		4,498	4,671	917	421	577	92	153	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		2,571	2,234	511	451	676	84	131	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,065	3,226	416	215	717	45	173	
NETHERLANDS		2,782	2,393	736	658	474	105	77	
VENEZUELA		2,771	7,117	716	343	264	87	104	
UK-NO IRELAND		2,905	3,909	531	415	368	81	54	
GERMANY WEST		5,126	11,008	1,016	481	1,536	102	397	
HONG KONG		11,234	37,566	2,095	841	2,229	180	492	
JAPAN		11,393	3,524	88	123	426	26	73	
AUSTRALIA		23,993	38,672	4,751	4,491	4,972	731	1,210	
OTHER		487,650	472,928	47,010	55,000	28,310	5,978	6,730	
PULSES	MLR	7,464	13,703	894	812	1,970	89	462	
CANADA		8,872	6,433	1,105	472	417	69	102	
PANAMA		7,341	22,197	805	73	21	3	6	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		7,884	6,922	984	5,239	44	592	17	
COLOMBIA		53,986	27,862	4,660	3,885	3,471	345	762	
VENEZUELA		15,894	43,431	1,176	3,651	328	298	112	
BRAZIL		67,084	119,356	6,060	8,351	7,209	708	2,049	
UK-NO IRELAND		40,018	32,224	2,836	588	693	68	205	
NETHERLANDS		30,287	18,749	3,561	1,225	1,897	164	576	
FRANCE		35,713	42,072	3,945	7,431	566	640	180	
GERMANY WEST		27,324	4,528	2,854	689	44	61	14	
SPAIN		23,637	15,906	2,837	297	849	41	198	
ITALY		14,723	7,295	2,014	4,040	0	724	0	
GREECE		12,350	0	1,252	101	0	10	0	
BULGARIA		44,782	24,235	2,811	6,856	2,518	614	406	
JAPAN		3,183	10,449	440	925	1,011	134	294	
AUSTRALIA									

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.	1973	1,000 DOL.
ALGERIA		8,448	15,347	1,114	2,916	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		78,660	62,222	7,663	11,564	10,367	10,367	7,274	1,416	1,346	1,346
BEANS, DRIED	MLB	235,935	303,239	25,612	60,306	16,017	16,017	14,022	2,074	3,479	3,479
CANADA		6,144	9,568	770	2,017	401	401	1,343	63	290	290
MEXICO		7,548	14,234	752	1,417	1,156	1,156	58	112	11	11
PANAMA		4,952	3,311	606	762	42	42	284	5	65	65
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		7,101	22,159	787	4,676	39	39	0	2	0	0
VENEZUELA		8,320	6,890	1,063	1,183	320	320	605	38	113	113
BRAZIL		391	19,625	22	3,816	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK-NO IRELAND		35,355	89,138	3,750	22,105	2,945	2,945	5,680	268	1,654	1,654
NETHERLANDS		16,005	21,761	1,521	2,323	476	476	271	60	45	45
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6,948	1,295	779	179	1,349	1,349	0	150	0	0
FRANCE		26,698	16,635	3,168	3,449	1,038	1,038	1,842	143	558	558
GERMANY WEST		11,800	31,936	1,441	5,254	1,599	1,599	82	185	20	20
SPAIN		18,932	374	938	52	150	150	0	19	0	0
ITALY		18,842	11,171	2,344	1,651	297	297	585	41	109	109
GREECE		6,981	2,395	830	534	0	0	0	0	0	0
BULGARIA		12,350	0	1,252	0	101	101	0	10	0	0
JAPAN		15,502	9,656	996	906	553	553	1,431	33	155	155
AUSTRALIA		2,365	9,739	336	2,429	534	534	730	86	207	207
ALGERIA		8,448	11,392	1,114	2,081	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		31,253	21,962	3,141	5,472	5,018	5,018	1,111	855	253	253
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MLB	181,398	132,954	12,404	23,257	30,317	30,317	12,761	2,439	2,778	2,778
CANADA		959	3,660	84	586	411	411	596	26	163	163
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		789	4,840	97	769	134	134	4,474	16	701	701
VENEZUELA		37,193	16,864	2,579	2,558	3,205	3,205	2,264	248	458	458
PERU		2,863	3,868	231	939	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		14,251	23,193	980	3,878	3,541	3,541	328	278	112	112
UK-NO IRELAND		31,580	30,182	2,300	5,728	5,406	5,406	1,530	439	396	396
NETHERLANDS		21,106	8,572	938	2,521	113	113	422	8	160	160
GERMANY WEST		8,785	3,628	617	934	5,365	5,365	484	376	160	160
SPAIN		3,660	1,806	309	297	298	298	0	22	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		9,321	743	467	54	823	823	0	54	0	0
JAPAN		29,270	14,578	1,813	1,544	6,293	6,293	1,087	579	251	251
OTHER		21,622	21,019	1,989	3,450	4,732	4,732	1,577	395	377	377
LETTUCE, FRESH	MLB	227,277	181,646	13,163	12,786	35,135	35,135	27,555	2,047	1,919	1,919
CANADA		217,833	163,363	11,908	10,244	34,082	34,082	25,644	1,878	1,642	1,642
SWEDEN		2,039	1,648	348	280	381	381	254	65	32	32
HONG KONG		2,002	6,447	268	919	235	235	586	39	83	83
JAPAN		22	4,834	4	631	9	9	370	3	53	53
OTHER		5,381	5,354	635	712	428	428	703	62	109	109
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB	256,229	295,802	8,940	12,689	24,027	24,027	35,879	870	1,852	1,852
CANADA		205,723	256,270	6,716	9,447	21,284	21,284	27,386	732	994	994

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TABLE 51.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH				MARCH			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	1973	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/
			1,000	DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		13,560	21,368	356	1,009	1,788	5,482	59	360
BAHAMAS		3,441	4,631	256	472	493	515	41	76
CHILE		11,129	0	547	0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA		19,401	779	808	53	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		5	5,575	1	881	0	1,278	0	232
AUSTRALIA		0	1,593	0	274	0	647	0	120
OTHER		2,971	5,586	256	553	462	572	38	71
TOMATOES, FRESH									
CANADA	MLB	97,878	104,153	12,502	14,815	1,610	7,101	270	970
OTHER		95,942	102,295	12,141	14,409	1,450	7,054	227	954
		1,936	1,858	361	406	160	46	42	16
HOPS									
CANADA	MLB	14,285	12,416	13,732	12,530	2,379	1,911	2,251	1,985
MEXICO		2,470	2,193	1,929	1,994	474	89	355	90
PERU		1,503	1,749	1,173	1,456	1	530	2	442
CHILE		276	443	660	518	0	13	0	29
BRAZIL		149	214	156	267	35	0	33	0
UK-NO IRELAND		1,067	1,947	1,080	2,191	320	671	331	744
IRELAND		1,042	287	1,152	267	11	0	82	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,476	405	1,138	273	182	0	149	0
GERMANY WEST		554	400	457	409	0	0	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		991	87	985	187	281	10	255	8
USSR		466	0	419	0	87	0	86	0
JAPAN		1,762	1,998	1,613	2,186	543	220	512	236
OTHER		413	577	387	497	45	0	43	0
NIGERIA		345	305	688	311	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,770	1,812	1,895	1,973	400	379	403	436

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	77	37,659	290	134,687	8	5,420	29	14,951
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	90	70,008	423	45,620	41	5,243	1	6,609
BUTTER	LB	1,253	67	327	254	17	28	106	87
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	4,925	4,221	5,574	5,480	722	624	741	793
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	36,563	6,689	30,689	6,343	4,953	928	3,695	804
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	31,083	30,241	5,190	6,697	4,088	693	4,122	1,070
FRESH	GAL	1,213	1,501	1,849	3,043	120	209	166	337
NONFAT DRY	LB	122,300	4,892	34,306	1,604	1,666	253	794	488
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	1,932,532	1,846,660	168,312	333,804	240,369	22,852	282,084	55,973
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	111,054	84,011	13,284	18,333	7,167	1,040	11,339	2,923
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	LB	10,370	28,467	943	5,366	290	33	5,171	1,132
INEDIBLE	LB	1,704,763	1,624,840	143,093	288,556	222,641	20,531	248,057	48,161
OTHER	LB	106,345	109,342	10,992	21,549	10,271	1,248	17,516	3,757
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	360,234	385,834	190,038	251,194	66,976	43,618	40,278	25,964
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	43,114	65,790	43,413	81,384	5,602	7,400	6,607	8,643
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	97,138	49,051	58,229	33,119	32,207	23,318	3,287	2,387
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	192,730	205,485	73,585	96,966	2,631	10,193	22,754	10,301
OTHER	LB	27,251	65,508	14,811	39,726	4,535	2,707	7,629	4,632
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	9,241	8,833	10,430	11,354	856	1,187	1,045	1,038
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	12,471	14,580	2,489	2,882	1,257	293	1,240	275
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	LB	72,026	86,469	18,884	35,993	7,167	2,112	13,703	5,592
TURKEYS	LB	37,122	45,072	15,225	24,748	4,496	1,817	4,732	2,702
OTHER	LB	9,294	9,082	3,605	4,822	1,066	492	723	356
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	8,748	8,471	9,364	3,386	1,107	1,421	1,195	372
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	2,973	2,148	1,175	11,348	301	1,779	407	1,779
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	3,821	3,951	2,813	5,283	381	212	508	816

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TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1973		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS											
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FURSKINS	---	14,559	11,993	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	592	681	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	9,943	10,131	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	14,147	9,305	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	3,354	4,279	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, RAW	RBA	3,185	4,013	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LINTERS	RBA	168	266	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHERRIES	LB	281,867	312,742	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	24,989	12,927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PEACHES	LB	72,499	95,633	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PEARS	LB	97,700	114,998	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PINEAPPLES	LB	8,760	9,979	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	51,804	53,869	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DRIED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PRUNES (RAISINS)	LB	26,115	25,336	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	130,074	203,707	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	60,252	105,542	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
APPLES	LB	50,694	79,687	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BERRIES	LB	19,128	18,477	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	1,540,113	1,685,295	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAPES	LB	118,460	140,657	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	12,822	16,024	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	LB	279,449	301,897	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PEARS	LB	201,306	220,275	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	289,449	262,390	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRUIT JUICES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
GRAPEFRUIT	LB	425,523	472,157	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ORANGE	LB	51,243	81,060	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	161,861	190,835	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FROZEN FRUITS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
FEED GRAINS									
BARLEY	MT	25,438	3,537,375	33,104	7,887,712	---	---	---	---
CORN	MT	25,530	1,586,342	32,788	3,389,074	---	---	---	---
CORN	MT	37,898	1,562,492	69,152	3,358,915	---	---	---	---
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	818,869	53,672	1,021,873	166,983	---	---	---	---
OATS	MT	151,301	1,263,904	188,931	2,668,420	---	---	---	---
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	4,283	241,343	188,931	471,596	---	---	---	---
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	102,161	3,573	71,553	51,915	---	---	---	---
CORNMEAL	MT	34,687	6,612	41,396	6,580	---	---	---	---
CORN STARCH	CWT	1,684	7,681	2,122	11,937	---	---	---	---
OATMEAL AND GROATS	MT	45,763	5,222	58,978	7,735	---	---	---	---
OATMEAL AND OATS, ROLLED, ETC	CWT	112	699	131	1,046	---	---	---	---
RICE	MT	27,724	2,094	4,230	527	---	---	---	---
MILLED	MT	3,425,670	334,477	2,542,993	528,875	---	---	---	---
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	2,222,320	230,725	2,270,188	484,340	---	---	---	---
RYE	MT	1,203,350	103,752	272,805	44,535	---	---	---	---
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	1,365	2,148	22,169	50,100	---	---	---	---
WHEAT	MT	812,707	1,562,897	967,885	3,848,315	---	---	---	---
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	770,738	1,464,121	935,836	3,718,965	---	---	---	---
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	32,006	68,503	26,178	97,714	---	---	---	---
DIETETIC FOODS	MT	9,963	30,273	5,872	31,637	---	---	---	---
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	16,321	6,263	20,315	8,637	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	109,454	11,717	91,387	14,125	---	---	---	---
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL									
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	243,330	21,943	204,805	21,218	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FLAXSEED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SOYBEANS	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PEANUTS	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES									
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PEANUT OIL	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES									
	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74	72/73	73/74	1974 1/	1974 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED							
RURLEY	LB	452,031	508,266	494,555	597,776	41,483	53,374
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	35,073	41,445	42,093	52,702	4,731	5,131
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	2,084	1,299	12,520	7,084	193	1,758
FLUE-CURED	LB	13,133	14,909	9,955	11,808	2,777	767
MARYLAND	LB	302,981	337,045	385,168	471,283	27,085	40,870
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	8,189	6,614	8,679	7,371	625	603
OTHER	LB	17,466	23,987	20,187	31,378	2,403	3,036
	LB	73,104	82,966	15,953	16,149	3,704	1,230
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	---	---	---	198,811	307,514	---	26,586
ASPARAGUS	LB	98,485	184,189	18,642	40,672	19,903	2,775
CORN	LB	2,706	3,220	1,014	1,334	484	101
SOUPS	LB	20,614	48,684	3,398	9,336	5,532	464
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	16,965	26,679	3,634	6,530	3,810	425
OTHER	LB	30,700	66,686	5,099	15,226	5,891	1,006
PULSES	LB	27,500	38,921	5,498	8,247	5,388	778
DRIED BEANS	LB	487,650	472,928	47,010	91,871	28,310	5,978
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	235,935	303,239	25,612	60,306	14,022	2,074
DRIED LENTILS	LB	181,398	132,954	12,404	23,257	12,761	2,439
FRESH	LB	70,316	36,735	8,994	8,308	1,527	1,465
LETTUCE	LB	919,425	967,669	61,871	79,933	119,129	7,462
ONIONS	LB	227,277	181,646	13,163	12,786	27,555	2,047
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	78,465	146,480	4,835	13,808	11,194	465
TOMATOES	LB	256,229	295,802	8,940	12,689	35,879	870
OTHER 2/	LB	97,878	104,153	12,502	14,815	7,101	270
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	259,576	239,589	22,431	25,835	41,670	3,810
HOPS	LB	21,566	48,268	4,083	9,966	2,497	509
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	14,285	12,416	13,732	12,530	8,401	1,647
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	25,001	26,183	11,370	12,786	2,933	1,185
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	1,383	1,857	1,556	2,168	375	264
OTHER	LB	37,530	44,119	9,059	14,063	4,898	1,833
	---	---	---	31,490	43,525	---	4,922
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COFFEE	---	---	---	231,466	311,604	---	29,693
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	24,306	30,053	22,512	31,661	---	4,412
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	7,470	8,759	12,118	13,917	4,149	3,552
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	LB	10,482	13,503	30,469	46,361	946	713
HONEY	---	---	---	41,183	40,643	1,992	3,801
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	2,056	5,585	---	4,384
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	9,473	10,629	178	404
SPICES	---	---	---	59,404	89,799	---	1,504
OTHER	---	---	---	4,327	6,122	45,521	7,546
	---	---	---	49,924	66,886	935	528
	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,261
1/ PRELIMINARY	LB	2,259	1,950	868	781	1,212	565
2/ ASPARAGUS (0545075)	---	---	---	---	---	---	490



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS UP ONE-THIRD IN JULY-MARCH 1973/74

During March, U.S. agricultural imports amounted to an alltime high of \$984 million, raising the January-March quarterly total to \$2.6 billion. In comparison, the March 1973 value was \$659 million and the January-March 1973 total was \$1.9 billion. Cumulative farm product imports for the first 3 quarters of fiscal 1974 were valued at \$6.9 billion or nearly 33 percent above the year-earlier level. Price increases accounted for most of the 1973/74 gain; overall volume rose less than 1 percent. Competitive or supplementary agricultural import value advanced 37 percent to nearly \$4.6 billion, with much of the gain resulting from price rises. Import volume for some commodity groups was higher, including dairy products and eggs, pork, certain fruits and vegetables, sugar, wine, malt beverages, tobacco, and cotton. However, volume reductions for cattle, apparel wool, edible nuts, grains, and most oilbearing materials largely offset the increases. Values were higher for all commodity groups.

Dairy product imports more than doubled in value in July-March, with strong volume and value gains for cheese, butter, nonfat dry milk, and butteroil. Increased import quotas for nonfat dry milk, butter, and butteroil in the second quarter and for cheddar cheese in January accounted for the sharp rise.

Imports of fruits and preparations for the first 3 quarters totaled \$151 million against \$129 million a year earlier. Generally higher import prices and somewhat greater volume for some items resulted in this advance. Volume expansion was limited to frozen strawberries, melons, figs, and fruit juices, while price increases kept values of most other fruits at their previous year's level.

In July-March, vegetable entries amounted to \$277 million, about 2 percent higher than the year-earlier value. Prices were lower for a number of fresh winter vegetables, especially tomatoes, cucumbers, beans, eggplant, peppers, and squash. Although record amounts entered the United States from Mexico in January-March, prices were much lower. Apparently, there has been some buyer resistance due to inflationary pressures, and the sharply higher transportation costs (especially between Mexican border and Eastern markets) associated with increased fuel prices. Also, expanded U.S. production has been a significant competitive factor. For some processed vegetables, import volume in July-March was generally the same as a year earlier. Canned tomato product entries declined sharply, but higher prices held values up.

Sugar import volume for July-March expanded 8 percent to 3.95 million tons, while price increases pushed value 29 percent higher to \$765 million. The Dominican Republic, Peru, Australia, Colombia, Mexico, Argentina, and Malawi shipped most of the additional volume under first-come, first-served import quota provisions.

Higher prices for oilseeds and vegetable oils caused import values to climb steeply in July-March. The import volume was lower for most items. Oilbearing imports totaled \$286 million, compared with \$156 million a year earlier. Rapid price gains for coconut

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Commodity or commodity group	July-March		Change
	1972/73	1973/74	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	151	152	+1
Dairy products and eggs	136	390	+187
Hides and skins, including furskins	101	108	+7
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	718	1,028	+43
Pork	227	373	+64
Other meats and products	41	43	+5
Sausage casings	19	22	+16
Wool, apparel	27	19	-28
Other animals and animal products	78	103	+32
Total animals and products	1,498	2,238	+49
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	10	+120
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	35	39	+11
Fruits and preparations	129	151	+17
Grains and preparations	75	87	+16
Nuts and preparations, edible	95	114	+19
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	45	84	+88
Copra	19	37	+98
Olive oil, edible	17	25	+51
Other oilseeds and products	75	140	+87
Seeds, nursery stock, and cut flowers	44	60	+36
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane or beet	591	765	+29
Molasses, inedible	45	77	+73
Tobacco, unmanufactured	113	136	+20
Vegetables and preparations	272	277	+2
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	175	209	+19
Malt beverages	29	42	+44
Other supplementary vegetable products	73	96	+30
Total supplementary products	3,334	4,587	+38
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	144	147	+2
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	130	181	+39
Cocoa butter	23	28	+24
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	47	58	+22
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	1,033	1,231	+19
Coffee, soluble	71	75	+6
Drugs, crude.....	22	23	+1
Essential oils	31	50	+61
Fibers, unmanufactured	14	17	+27
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	133	307	+131
Rubber, latex	21	28	+31
Silk, raw	5	3	-42
Spices	49	56	+14
Tea, crude	47	51	+8
Wool, carpet	35	25	-30
Other complementary products	38	36	-5
Total complementary products	1,843	2,316	+26
Total agricultural imports	5,177	6,903	+33

Percentage change computed from unrounded data.

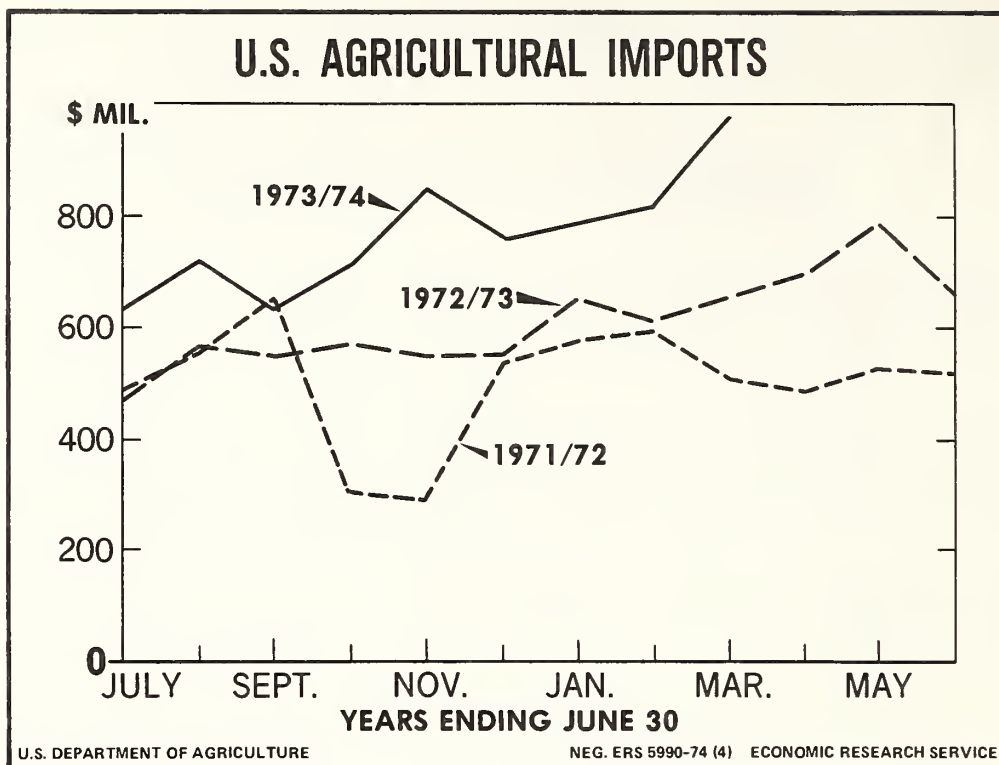


Figure 5

oil, castor oil, olive oil, palm oil, and palm kernel oil reflected generally tight world supplies.

Noncompetitive agricultural imports advanced 26 percent in value, primarily because of price increases. Except for natural rubber, bananas, and tea, import volume for most noncompetitive items in July-March was lower. Unusually large inflows of several commodities took place during March, including bananas, green coffee, and cocoa beans.

Table 54.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, July 1963 to March 1974

Month	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
							1/				2/
							-- Million dollars --				
July	335.2	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	634.6
August	346.7	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.0	563.7	719.9
September	343.1	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	460.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	638.5
July-September	1,025.0	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.5	1,582.4	1,993.0
October	374.3	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	710.3
November	317.5	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	850.6
December	367.1	370.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	759.0
October-December ..	1,058.9	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,319.9
July-December	2,083.9	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.4	3,253.9	4,312.9
January	331.7	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9
February	294.5	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4
March	381.7	420.3	430.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.7	984.2
January-March	1,007.9	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,922.9	2,590.5
April	361.2	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	
May	328.6	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.4	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.3	
June	314.1	344.6	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.0	
April-June	1,003.9	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,146.8	
January-June	2,011.8	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,069.7	
July-June 3/	4,095.7	3,985.9	4,453.7	4,453.0	4,655.6	4,931.2	5,532.2	5,828.0	6,048.3	7,323.6	
Monthly average ..	341.3	332.2	371.1	371.1	388.0	410.9	461.0	485.7	504.0	610.3	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 55.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products:
July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Commodity	Unit	July-March	
		1972/73	1973/74
-- <u>Dollars</u> --			
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	135.11	184.61
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	438.73	585.12
Swine, live	do.	94.64	126.48
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.60	.84
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	.90	1.35
Pork, frozen	do.	.54	.69
Cheese, cheddar	do.	.51	.66
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.63	.70
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.64	.72
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.31	.35
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.47	.47
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	2.60	3.28
Mink furskins	No.	13.88	16.96
Wool, apparel	Glb.	.79	1.44
Cotton, raw	R.bale	150.60	304.59
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.09	.12
Oranges, fresh	do.	.07	.08
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.23	.23
Cantaloupe, fresh	do.	.07	.08
Pineapples, canned	do.	.12	.14
Strawberries, frozen	do.	.19	.23
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.47	.58
Pistachio nuts, not shelled	do.	.76	.90
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.62	.82
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	1.50	3.06
Biscuits, cakes and wafers	Lb.	.43	.47
Copra	do.	.05	.17
Castor oil	do.	.26	.42
Coconut oil	do.	.08	.20
Olive oil	do.	.43	.59
Palm oil	do.	.08	.15
Palm kernel oil	do.	.11	.21
Sugar, cane and beet	S.ton	161.45	193.74
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.15	.29
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.09	.05
Olives	Gal.	2.87	3.42
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.07	.08
Peppers, fresh	do.	.19	.11
Squash, fresh	do.	.13	.05
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.16	.11
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.11	.17
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.15	.19
Tobacco, leaf, oriental	do.	.60	.61
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.28	1.50
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	4.27	5.12
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.05	.05
Coffee, green	do.	.47	.57
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.56	.61
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.37	1.48
Cocoa beans	do.	.30	.52
Cocoa butter	do.	.66	1.25
Lime oil	do.	6.69	6.58
Sisal and henequin	L.ton	121.40	217.62
Rubber, natural, dry	Lb.	.15	.30
Rubber, natural, latex	do.	.16	.27
Pepper, unground, black	do.	.38	.52
Silk, raw	do.	8.61	13.94
Vanilla beans	do.	5.10	5.41
Tea, crude	do.	.40	.40
Wool, carpet	Glb.	.64	1.06

TABLE 56.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		VALUE		QUANTITY		MARCH		VALUE	
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	1973	1974 1/	1974 1/	1973	1974 1/	1974 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	44,222,400	56,547,800	---	---	---	---	5,588,900	7,724,600
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS	NO	2,440	2,351	---	164,573	---	---	---	---	19,257	14,255
CATTLE, OUTTABLE	NO	965	690	---	982	---	---	---	---	125	167
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	12	10	---	143,305	---	---	---	---	16,682	10,118
HORSES	NO	2	2	---	7,234	---	---	---	---	1,253	1,175
OTHER 3/	---	---	---	---	8,493	---	---	---	---	684	1,250
					4,558	---	---	---	---	513	1,546
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE	LB	144,015	290,467	---	132,814	---	---	---	---	12,312	74,279
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	5,235	7,146	---	88,197	---	---	---	---	9,361	40,606
CHEDOAR	LB	10,606	104,964	---	5,284	---	---	---	---	539	510
COLBY	LB	714	1,112	---	5,414	---	---	---	---	471	26,358
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	7,887	8,719	---	287	---	---	---	---	14	0
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	LB	9,474	7,755	---	5,035	---	---	---	---	819	630
PECORINO	LB	14,742	15,142	---	6,616	---	---	---	---	520	997
SWISS	LB	39,251	61,707	---	7,016	---	---	---	---	1,221	1,230
OTHER	LB	56,107	83,921	---	12,696	---	---	---	---	1,207	969
BUTTER	LB	657	54,238	---	43,283	---	---	---	---	7,873	5,927
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	66,520	98,228	---	24,771	---	---	---	---	4,442	4,954
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	27,018	259,802	---	29,081	---	---	---	---	7,105	6
OTHER 4/	---	---	---	---	30,639	---	---	---	---	5	54
					31,571	---	---	---	---	12,252	6,210
					46,774	---	---	---	---	2,444	26,497
					90,884	---	---	---	---	67,607	961
					4,332	---	---	---	---	---	---
HIQES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	2,472	3,920	---	101,252	---	---	---	---	17,722	15,547
CATTLE HIOES	LB	12,749	29,776	---	1,620	---	---	---	---	141	472
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	3,942	929	---	5,106	---	---	---	---	2,585	768
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	29,862	20,013	---	4,528	---	---	---	---	84	77
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	35,705	---	---	---	---	3,361	4,504
OTHER	---	---	---	---	28,826	---	---	---	---	8,032	8,778
					59,157	---	---	---	---	1,143	948
					6,362	---	---	---	---	---	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	1,546,417	1,543,954	---	985,545	---	---	---	---	167,807	158,643
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	1,181,287	1,187,347	---	718,315	---	---	---	---	120,910	104,983
CANNED	LB	74,194	79,006	---	1,028,110	---	---	---	---	63,512	11,898
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	1,063,218	1,061,433	---	46,200	---	---	---	---	3,083	86,607
PREPARED OR PRESERVEO	LB	43,875	46,907	---	639,269	---	---	---	---	58,522	6,478
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	54,532	20,058	---	32,846	---	---	---	---	1,921	2,200
PORK	LB	278,505	306,569	---	19,718	---	---	---	---	3,151	2,833
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	40,567	49,552	---	227,303	---	---	---	---	40,364	47,641
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED, ETC	LB	214,119	235,312	---	21,087	---	---	---	---	5,196	3,132
OTHER	LB	23,818	21,705	---	190,427	---	---	---	---	31,873	41,113
					15,789	---	---	---	---	1,736	3,396
					20,209	---	---	---	---	3,295	1,843
					29,981	---	---	---	---	3,371	3,818

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TABLE 56. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH			MARCH			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	72/73	73/74	72/73	73/74	73/74	1973	1974	1974
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.
POULTRY PRODUCTS										
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	---	---	---	---	3,688	6,553	---	---	718
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	33	24	24	18	23	18	0	0	1
POULTRY MEAT	LB	5,755	9,288	2,842	5,301	823	1,234	663	639	639
		559	1,017					146	77	140
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS										
BEEF	LB	---	---	---	---	109,730	116,717	---	---	14,032
BEEF, HOFS, AND HORNS	LB	1,568	2,265	997	1,990	97	146	153	97	168
BIRTLIS, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	---	---	---	---	4,345	2,989	---	---	618
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	2,331	2,461	8,712	10,618	377	377	322	1,182	766
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	11,311	18,353	1,462	3,582	1,308	1,308	2,687	165	477
GELATIN	LB	6,094	6,347	11,477	11,848	709	709	694	1,175	1,465
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	---	---	---	---	11,061	16,468	---	---	1,573
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	5,152	3,789	5,357	5,083	444	444	727	602	550
OSSEIN	LB	10,935	8,059	19,041	22,025	---	---	---	2,247	3,159
RENNET	LB	832	1,315	2,253	2,249	772	772	747	304	354
WOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN BOND	GLB	33,580	13,407	26,650	19,251	118	4,457	172	167	295
OTHER	---	---	---	13,784	16,847	---	---	1,360	4,687	1,888
								---	1,216	1,616
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS										
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	R8A	---	---	---	---	1,836,779	2,348,772	---	---	247,840
COTTON, RAW	R8A	56	63	5,420	11,901	---	---	15	657	4,472
LINTERS	R8A	30	32	4,488	9,882	932	2,019	11	587	4,181
		26	31					3	70	292
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS										
APPLES, FRESH	LB	---	---	---	---	128,909	151,073	---	---	19,017
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	75,305	55,673	7,018	6,917	7,763	7,763	6,602	1,038	884
BLUEBERRIES	LB	9,976	17,110	5,582	12,855	1,504	1,504	2,010	844	1,478
STRAWBERRIES	LB	12,834	12,197	4,380	4,629	455	455	646	190	304
OTHER BERRIES	LB	80,672	104,841	15,094	22,115	24,539	24,539	37,383	4,684	7,729
CHERRIES	LB	15,196	16,746	3,173	4,144	1,668	1,668	803	450	371
CHERRIES	LB	7,806	3,982	2,510	1,814	441	441	87	143	26
DATES	LB	34,511	28,837	3,744	3,680	64	64	1,341	13	217
FIGS, INCLUDING PASTE	LB	8,577	14,643	1,441	4,555	443	443	3,839	68	217
GRAPES, INCLUDING RAISINS	LB	20,062	15,167	3,285	3,380	2,434	2,434	4,012	484	1,190
MELONS	LB	65,484	88,450	3,668	4,900	42,941	42,941	59,940	2,502	3,554
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	60,172	56,132	13,721	13,104	8,056	8,056	6,488	1,623	1,514
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	103,981	87,890	6,928	6,917	7,511	7,511	7,459	429	580
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	17,752	21,568	6,626	8,467	798	798	1,779	333	717
PEARS, FRESH	LB	8,509	1,061	1,329	177	1,257	1,257	400	165	40
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	7,111	279	830	80	196	196	7	23	2
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	176,221	147,795	21,920	20,881	19,758	19,758	9,089	2,577	1,383
PINEAPPLE JUICE	GAL	5,878	6,275	1,394	1,593	65	65	350	14	202
JELLIES AND JAMS	LB	7,289	6,286	2,301	2,495	618	618	812	171	317
OTHER 5/	---	---	---	23,963	28,370	---	---	---	3,266	5,249

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TABLE 56 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/	72/73	73/74 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 OOL.	1,000 OOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 OOL.	1,000 OOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 OOL.	1,000 OOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS															
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	---	---	95,086	113,517	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,998	12,544
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	361	112	286	106			8				5		11	9
CASHENUTS	LB	34,841	29,064	10,513	11,353			1,124				1,066		526	577
CHESTNUTS	LB	85,738	70,855	53,195	58,564			9,222				7,490		5,514	6,684
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	9,933	12,376	3,693	4,530			81				88		16	41
FILBERTS	LB	80,708	82,078	8,398	18,539			8,858				7,150		988	2,234
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	5,041	10,070	2,948	6,081			549				765		324	478
WALNUTS	LB	17,330	13,035	13,334	11,888			3,053				2,128		2,355	2,212
OTHER	LB	632	212	405	177			218				0		138	0
	---	---	---	2,313	2,279			---				---		126	309
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS															
BARLEY	BU	---	---	---	---	75,288	87,064	---				---		7,170	9,751
BARLEY MALT	CWT	9,445	5,493	14,126	16,784			7				297		14	1,027
CORN	BU	153	743	1,010	1,229			30				9		81	
OATS	BU	653	743	1,252	2,143			21				12		66	40
RICE	BU	2,287	178	1,999	312			184				17		209	39
RYE	BU	21,314	9,758	1,546	1,040			681				76		59	46
WHEAT, EXCLUDING SEED	BU	154	1	166	4			0				1		0	4
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	7	41	24	114			1				1		4	4
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	18	37	89	440			0				13		0	168
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	25,219	18,725	6,380	6,344			3,117				1,731		804	709
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	73,378	70,617	31,672	33,530			8,533				9,044		3,457	4,191
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	18,475	23,355	2,806	4,880			2,009				2,070		321	493
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	3,759	3,787	924	1,139			394				450		125	130
OTHER	LB	35,689	35,105	6,805	9,888			4,794				4,766		939	1,406
	---	---	---	6,490	9,218			---				---		1,011	1,413
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS															
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	---	---	156,197	285,769			---				---		20,796	44,695
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	1,042	1,793			---				---		294	369
COPRA	LB	18	20	31,456	55,588			4				3		5,270	9,439
SESAME SEED	LB	319,335	216,424	18,793	37,303			---				---		3,318	6,038
OTHER 6/	LB	38,558	37,187	6,777	9,655			7,578				5,224		1,240	1,468
	---	---	---	5,886	8,630			---				---		712	1,933
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES															
CARNAUBA	LB	1,088,565	960,215	123,700	228,387			124,044				107,108		15,232	34,886
CASTOR OIL	LB	6,903	6,846	2,820	4,322			847				1,338		339	1,727
COCONUT OIL	LB	539,794	96,156	17,947	40,478			9,720				16,626		3,198	6,898
OLIVE OIL, EOBLE	LB	38,727	416,417	44,702	83,937			70,936				44,965		5,517	12,416
PALM OIL	LB	319,772	42,943	16,678	25,129			4,373				3,939		2,206	2,614
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	69,269	245,471	26,417	36,467			25,217				19,720		2,230	4,178
TUNG OIL	LB	17,891	97,156	7,454	20,817			9,034				10,424		973	3,151
OTHER 7/	LB	26,816	9,413	1,767	1,965			542				2,091		43	625
	---	---	45,812	5,915	15,253			3,375				8,005		725	3,277

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TABLE 56.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH				MARCH			
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		72/73	73/74	72/73	73/74	1973	1974	1973	1974
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	DOL.	DOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS									
SUGAR	STN	---	---	---	668,991	---	---	85,015	144,130
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	3,662	3,951	---	591,190	445	554	72,055	124,681
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	LB	304,515	264,035	---	44,611	74,679	34,488	10,390	13,560
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	6,490	7,875	---	4,367	367	811	290	512
HONEY	LB	61,871	72,361	---	22,877	5,900	10,448	2,046	4,454
OTHER	LB	15,714	9,381	---	4,037	469	2,037	158	855
	---	---	---	---	1,908	---	---	76	68
	---	---	---	---	271,994	---	---	52,973	41,347
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
FRESH OR FROZEN:									
ASPARAGUS	LB	5,629	6,942	---	1,150	1,372	3,229	1,090	657
BEANS	LB	11,731	11,933	---	1,631	1,427	2,141	301	246
CARROTS	LB	50,402	48,211	---	2,431	1,914	2,240	98	57
CUCUMBERS	LB	133,998	158,012	---	11,768	7,646	25,963	2,535	1,195
DASHEENS	LB	15,684	17,953	---	1,962	2,191	1,474	210	178
EGGPLANT	LB	25,420	23,872	---	2,884	1,424	3,935	550	201
GARLIC	LB	12,417	12,056	---	3,790	3,737	2,942	977	799
ONIONS	LB	97,918	87,748	---	7,105	7,257	28,335	3,102	2,120
PEAS	LB	8,352	9,137	---	1,966	1,865	1,997	557	345
PEPPERS	LB	60,096	75,002	---	11,492	8,103	16,344	3,528	1,677
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	619	1,169	---	2,196	5,851	311	505	1,578
SQUASH	LB	30,554	37,094	---	4,112	2,004	8,305	986	444
TOMATOES	LB	346,116	365,174	---	53,725	41,399	86,183	17,723	8,540
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	779	687	---	4,323	3,996	74	522	380
OTHER	---	---	---	---	7,719	8,637	---	1,162	1,438
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
ASPARAGUS	LB	6,068	10,745	---	1,937	3,984	1,926	355	657
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	68,586	100,681	---	3,068	5,423	16,558	231	918
HOPS	LB	12,912	12,899	---	12,350	14,830	2,135	989	2,365
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	LB	34,578	35,114	---	25,326	25,657	2,359	2,935	1,817
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	13,285	12,473	---	38,107	42,610	1,350	4,768	4,747
ONIONS	LB	4,762	4,689	---	1,433	1,802	532	218	224
PEAS, EX DRIED	LB	7,576	6,431	---	1,758	1,383	1,206	384	301
PICKLED VEGETABLES	LB	41,791	42,686	---	5,903	6,189	6,065	742	1,003
TOMATOES	LB	102,770	58,409	---	11,231	9,815	3,603	1,454	717
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	101,830	68,277	---	15,595	13,293	3,505	1,914	715
OTHER 8/	---	---	---	---	37,032	53,670	---	4,735	8,029
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
BROOMCORN	STN	10	10	---	434,895	538,200	---	52,212	58,763
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	---	6,241	6,987	1	589	653
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	1,731	1,175	---	4,291	12,101	---	747	1,343
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	---	---	---	4,487	4,338	215	623	1,245
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	34,824	38,690	---	5,187	4,023
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	---	5,387	6,299	---	804	1,114
MALT LIQUORS	LTN	10	20	---	3,377	3,377	3	375	687
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	GAL	22,780	27,783	---	29,046	41,712	3,155	2,986	4,971
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	21,564	24,595	---	1,832	2,429
SPICES	LB	45,554	38,777	---	17,696	23,164	8,206	2,750	4,494
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	19,870	29,542	---	7,175	12,666	4,614	1,171	2,031
WINES	LB	192,299	217,360	---	113,215	135,830	22,666	12,376	15,121
OTHER 9/	GAL	38,462	38,878	---	175,038	209,160	3,807	20,753	18,185
	---	---	---	---	13,443	19,273	---	2,019	2,466

CONTINUED--

TABLE 56.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-MARCH		MARCH		1974 1/		1974 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS	L8	3,170,588	144,053	3,234,894	146,718	352,557	16,300	462,582	19,581
PLANTAINS	L8	79,501	3,428	88,162	3,573	10,041	408	9,526	410
COFFEE, GREEN	L8	2,177,176	1,032,877	2,151,533	1,230,811	277,914	141,175	325,061	194,233
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	L8	52,265	71,371	51,187	75,475	8,467	11,461	6,827	12,652
COCOA BEANS	L8	441,280	130,213	345,305	181,088	61,951	20,116	70,966	38,076
COCOA BUTTER	L8	54,349	22,635	22,589	28,132	3,550	2,619	4,058	4,909
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	L8	172,946	47,250	175,893	57,663	18,466	4,967	20,155	7,265
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC.	L8	54,890	22,317	48,386	22,536	5,919	2,352	5,049	2,550
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	L8	9,233	31,032	10,708	49,814	899	3,499	1,113	6,995
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	62	13,748	54	17,488	4	1,044	4	1,352
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:									
RUBBER, DRY FORM	L8	899,196	132,647	1,020,843	306,994	120,371	20,734	127,112	47,499
RUBBER, LATEX	L8	131,125	21,160	101,797	27,732	12,774	2,314	14,953	5,338
SILK, RAW	L8	609	5,245	216	3,018	65	621	79	1,066
SPICES:									
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	L8	46,618	17,768	34,319	18,104	5,675	2,247	5,022	2,802
VANILLA BEANS	L8	2,119	10,800	1,633	8,836	813	4,463	349	2,016
OTHER	L8	52,582	20,455	51,763	29,368	7,163	3,003	7,118	4,416
TEA	L8	116,961	47,273	127,414	51,245	15,399	6,010	16,583	6,732
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN 80ND	GL8	54,821	35,166	23,083	24,512	3,816	3,270	2,100	2,174
OTHER 10/	---	---	33,034	---	33,288	---	3,923	---	4,037
1/ PRELIMINARY									
2/ LESS THAN 500.									
3/ SWINE	NO	41	3,845	90	11,353	4	451	13	1,399
4/ BUTTER OIL	LB	1,448	623	24,476	13,612	0	0	425	298
5/ APRICOTS, DRIED	LB	1,389	563	3,164	1,706	185	58	471	253
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	13,672	2,088	11,015	1,770	1,687	331	1,292	267
GRAPE JUICE	GAL	6,654	3,004	8,150	6,009	1,218	618	2,603	2,172
MANGOES	LB	4,324	1,033	6,245	1,536	409	91	720	189
6/ MUSTARD SEED, WHOLE	LB	67,648	3,823	53,530	5,298	7,053	476	8,360	872
7/ BABASSU OIL	LB	0	0	12,855	4,339	0	0	3,351	1,342
RAPESEED OIL	LB	10,103	1,153	8,637	1,844	1,721	187	1,081	297
8/ ARTICHOKE, PREPARED	LB	7,987	2,046	8,467	3,411	880	243	954	357
BEANS, DRIED	LB	16,348	2,140	39,299	8,889	1,022	149	7,508	2,271
CHICKPEAS, DRIED OR PREPARED	LB	9,273	1,269	12,196	1,887	298	57	1,848	296
WATERCRESS, PREPARED	LB	10,273	1,797	12,852	2,375	1,673	307	611	155
9/ STARCH, POTATO	LB	11,206	590	33,200	2,936	1,808	234	2,507	251
10/ COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	LB	25,327	14,132	19,271	11,831	3,568	1,641	997	615

Table 57.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1972/73	1973/74	1972/73	1973/74		1972/73	1973/74	1972/73	1973/74
World 1/	8,894,766	15,805,898	5,176,855	6,903,467	Europe--Continued	46,776	67,090	14,298	16,682
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	55,455	92,887	8,458	13,601
CACM	46,912	87,291	370,752	423,315	Norway	14,915	20,438	15,188	17,632
LAFTA	519,176	1,327,918	1,427,230	1,767,161	Finland	94,682	116,715	141,999	206,113
EC	2,028,680	3,287,567	419,348	608,934	Denmark	413,204	549,204	49,227	71,026
EASTERN EUROPE	314,054	521,834	86,288	135,721	United Kingdom	34,338	28,979	19,339	71,310
					Ireland	715,629	1,079,828	116,773	198,987
Greenland	0	0	0	1	Netherlands	140,991	179,544	16,634	33,342
Canada 2/	660,410	866,195	299,360	412,660	Belgium-Luxembourg	251,442	328,758	127,750	182,414
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	26	59	0	0	France	620,432	1,124,256	78,238	99,962
Mexico	152,865	389,983	462,823	506,489	West Germany	8,685	24,492	93	423
					East Germany	11,492	13,820	9,095	13,405
Central America	70,086	119,197	394,620	445,664	Austria	45,479	41,581	712	1,321
Guatemala	12,358	20,634	100,202	110,499	Czechoslovakia	11,891	20,932	3,371	7,042
Belize	1,904	2,493	4,429	5,640	Hungary	95,781	124,021	26,111	24,290
El Salvador	8,382	21,540	46,750	70,672	Switzerland	0	0	0	0
Honduras	7,179	10,854	71,420	91,176	Estonia	560	0	0	29
Nicaragua	8,132	16,419	54,557	62,120	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	10,861	19,864	97,823	88,848	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Panama	21,270	29,413	19,421	16,644	Poland	116,154	229,186	53,183	75,790
Canal Zone	0	0	18	65	USSR	583,941	427,401	3,945	4,743
					Azores	650	672	40	49
Caribbean	147,203	235,566	171,122	209,016	Spain	302,327	466,605	96,310	122,249
Bermuda	7,588	9,922	9	10	Portugal	53,715	113,502	36,090	36,386
Bahamas	23,034	31,233	844	480	Cibaltar	18	72	18	20
Cuba	0	2	5	0	Malta-Gozo	1,102	2,151	31	1
Jamaica	33,206	53,384	9,059	11,828	Italy	300,185	575,182	79,953	94,429
Haiti	8,355	14,158	11,988	14,428	Yugoslavia	81,761	129,904	22,808	39,088
Dominican Republic	30,711	62,209	143,025	175,998	Albania	57	210	308	251
Leeward-Windward Islands	4,795	7,230	549	828	Greece	33,328	160,368	27,157	24,222
Barbados	3,754	5,863	651	933	Romania	48,236	73,548	3,996	8,757
Trinidad-Tobago	20,099	28,407	4,842	2,211	Bulgaria	1,790	1,982	1,817	3,048
Netherlands Antilles	13,506	19,629	50	2,118	Turkey	11,410	61,262	53,318	64,073
French West Indies	2,155	2,549	100	182	Cyprus	4,843	16,188	724	488
					Asia	3,117,427	5,873,314	767,677	1,067,364
South America	377,285	956,882	975,233	1,273,439	Syrian Arab Republic	1,120	1,413	1,880	2,041
Colombia	39,484	117,146	166,186	262,408	Lebanon	19,053	40,888	6,018	6,117
Venezuela	108,468	155,017	21,415	25,553	Iraq	693	53,769	4,788	4,083
Cuyana	6,186	9,548	10,623	12,444	Iran	60,777	110,780	37,224	30,709
Surinam	4,677	7,248	189	124	Israel	102,781	183,261	7,258	7,521
French Guiana	111	151	14	196	Jordan	8,161	9,664	3	0
Ecuador	16,157	28,827	67,093	79,474	Gaza Strip	22	0	0	6
Peru	63,445	118,422	73,150	102,149	Kuwait	3,954	6,636	43	0
Bolivia	3,262	9,885	1,640	3,122	Saudi Arabia	23,265	68,210	27	164
Chile	21,825	129,498	2,197	5,676	Qatar	122	1,352	0	0
Brazil	94,708	280,363	537,575	640,686	United Arab Emirates	779	3,661	59	62
Paraguay	938	573	11,366	13,557	Yemen Arab Republic	1,437	7,368	31	205
Uruguay	14,029	2,941	917	1,671	Yemen (Aden)	149	4,544	47	60
Argentina	3,995	95,263	82,868	126,376	Oman	17	1,431	0	0
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	3	Bahrain	958	2,271	0	0
					Afghanistan	2,269	206	1,202	1,181
Europe	4,103,011	6,074,211	1,007,220	1,431,471	India	92,294	260,891	73,412	77,311
Iceland	1,788	3,433	236	498	Pakistan	77,022	125,193	2,388	2,455

Continued--

Table 57.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, July-March 1972/73 and 1973/74--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1972/73	1973/74	1972/73	1973/74		1972/73	1973/74	1972/73	1973/74
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --			
Asia--Continued									
Nepal	1,152	512	115		Federal Republic of Cameroon	2,001	2,484	17,392	14,914
Bangladesh	103,229	93,027	2,473		Senegal	2,514	14,811	9	62
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	15,246	9,632	16,203		Mali		6,958	35	594
Burma	370	20	35		Guinea	2,954	769	3,210	569
Thailand	41,372	64,620	15,084		Sierra Leone	2,575	6,974	4,270	2,575
North Vietnam	0	0	0		Ivory Coast	1,367	1,710	73,096	74,092
South Vietnam	116,053	152,398	441		Ghana	11,062	18,659	33,231	47,722
Laos	2,151	2,662	128		The Gambia	193	1,172	0	193
Khmer Republic (Cambodia)	17,851	82,425	0		Niger	1,321	5,562	25	5,562
Malaysia	10,386	23,527	83,170		Togo	1,019	1,431	4	3,071
Singapore	23,144	49,523	14,240		Nigeria	20,911	34,858	22,963	31,999
Indonesia	123,468	122,566	120,919		Central African Republic	35	84	0	0
Philippines	68,941	104,947	267,687		Gabon	38	525	0	855
Macao	47	14	0		Chad	2	1,782	0	2
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	30	61	1,374		British West Africa	0	0	5	0
Peoples Republic of China	104,340	708,905	13,848		Madeira Islands	0	0	137	98
Outer Mongolia	0	0	981		Upper Volta	489	3,369	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0		Dahomey	1,851	2,648	1,295	1,163
Korea, Republic of	330,273	489,269	6,813		Angola	2,505	3,928	58,508	117,101
Hong Kong	63,489	151,294	4,917		Congo (Brazzaville)	336	741	110	75
Republic of China	165,228	411,718	42,080		Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	268	982	1,368	0
Japan	1,535,784	2,524,656	42,789		Liberia	6,048	10,878	19,518	38,892
Australia and Oceania	42,984	95,063	628,757		Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	3,911	8,053	18,874	17,240
Australia	28,958	68,664	410,712		Burundi	128	320	13,480	17,240
Papua New Guinea	170	191	11,923		Rwanda	205	283	9,257	16,079
New Zealand	7,702	14,668	196,767		Somali Republic	322	3	0	0
Western Samoa	62	334	33		Ethiopia	886	6,516	41,543	47,717
British Pacific Islands	10	69	11		Afars-Issas	365	359	8	28
French Pacific Islands	2,591	5,171	16		Uganda	89	913	42,032	46,635
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	3,084	5,484	6		Kenya	1,927	7,812	13,014	18,704
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	407	482	9,289		Seychelles-Dependencies	42	35	523	574
Africa	218,506	687,837	470,047		Tanzania	1,168	4,328	15,222	17,407
Morocco	20,656	99,140	3,331		Mauritius-Dependencies	1,499	1,628	5,345	2,966
Algeria	22,926	108,968	433		Mozambique	170	260	16,495	26,613
Tunisia	10,170	36,506	2,447		Malagasy Republic	496	6,532	28,277	26,859
Libya	3,560	4,007	0		French Indian Ocean Areas	1,972	2,423	1,647	1,647
Egypt	47,801	170,172	1,736		Republic of South Africa	29,125	65,575	16,462	19,183
Sudan	6,195	24,332	1,916		Botswana	0	1,351	3	5
Canary Islands	7,339	12,884	2		Zambia	262	428	45	4
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	2	7	1		Swaziland	98	119	3,008	5,861
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	470		Rhodesia	13	2	0	0
Mauritania	140	440	272		Lesotho	149	148	2,040	7,082
					Unidentified 3/	750	1,527	0	0
						4,965	509,587	---	---

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.
 2/ Excludes transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.
 3/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 58 .--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1972 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)									
Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agri- cultural commodities 2/
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and Oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and syrups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121
July-March:									
1972/73	129	123	130	104	125	107	136	110	119
1973/74	135	88	110	111	129	104	146	107	120
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/</u>									
Monthly									
1972/73:									
July	119	130	151	99	119	88	123	92	108
August	133	95	135	118	133	100	122	110	120
September	135	160	122	99	126	112	109	113	121
October	141	174	131	112	130	103	145	107	120
November	145	131	87	119	136	97	150	102	121
December	118	126	159	83	112	97	138	103	109
January	130	132	84	125	135	104	141	107	123
February	124	112	165	117	138	115	134	117	132
March	106	94	132	117	121	143	130	133	125
April	114	115	125	103	123	130	127	122	121
May	135	87	150	145	144	148	152	140	143
June	119	106	129	86	123	99	157	101	114
1973/74:									
July	122	73	114	105	126	93	125	94	113
August	136	67	142	111	133	87	154	102	117
September	111	76	105	93	109	78	175	92	102
October	144	126	81	72	122	79	152	89	108
November	146	118	183	180	162	101	149	105	138
December	127	55	164	97	118	113	95	104	114
January	135	118	38	73	119	101	128	102	113
February	135	88	70	166	154	114	158	114	140
March	143	73	98	132	138	159	133	149	142
April									
May									
June									
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>									
1972/73:									
July	119	135	151	107	115	85	102	89	104
August	139	69	108	144	135	105	135	108	124
September	134	132	112	104	123	113	105	110	117
October	142	169	146	96	126	113	150	116	122
November	145	148	67	83	121	91	148	98	112
December	125	192	121	97	123	90	148	99	113
January	134	96	138	108	135	125	154	126	132
February	116	79	183	78	124	115	130	117	121
March	109	85	144	123	127	126	156	126	126
April	114	137	98	122	135	121	115	116	127
May	127	121	142	130	142	143	147	137	140
June	117	108	140	115	131	99	140	101	119
1973/74:									
July	121	76	114	113	122	90	107	90	109
August	142	52	117	143	135	93	172	101	121
September	109	65	97	99	107	78	167	89	99
October	145	121	92	62	118	89	158	98	110
November	146	134	148	139	146	95	148	101	127
December	135	115	132	117	131	106	102	100	118
January	140	92	102	65	120	129	140	125	122
February	126	68	79	125	139	114	154	115	129
March	147	67	110	139	145	142	167	140	143
April									
May									
June									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971.

3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 59.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal year 1968-73, monthly and accumulated, July 1972 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and Vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
1967/68	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
July-March:							
1972/73	125	113	105	158	188	113	147
1973/74	129	147	117	184	178	133	166
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>							
Monthly							
1972/73:							
July	159	44	100	127	149	120	126
August	122	47	111	148	155	109	137
September	118	36	97	153	107	108	133
October	124	95	99	145	177	106	132
November	131	134	89	151	198	129	144
December	112	146	94	157	170	114	145
January	118	162	115	174	194	113	159
February	118	125	121	167	237	112	160
March	127	141	104	191	247	117	176
April	131	148	100	194	201	122	174
May	129	128	96	185	191	134	166
June	124	171	112	215	126	129	170
1973/74:							
July	119	152	106	189	92	138	155
August	124	230	100	232	73	124	180
September	136	108	111	204	65	138	163
October	167	112	120	182	144	130	169
November	125	98	88	184	193	149	158
December	118	156	78	168	181	137	155
January	114	122	140	164	205	136	162
February	131	129	124	152	256	132	163
March	126	106	90	172	246	124	170
April							
May							
June							
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1972/73:							
July	136	33	80	128	125	120	117
August	112	19	92	142	116	105	118
September	114	26	107	147	82	109	118
October	124	59	120	142	215	126	133
November	146	111	135	161	265	132	170
December	120	173	128	172	211	112	166
January	117	211	89	179	197	99	164
February	112	168	94	166	229	94	159
March	140	219	100	186	255	116	182
April	128	194	86	177	185	121	163
May	132	141	94	192	180	134	167
June	128	158	96	211	125	145	169
1973/74:							
July	103	120	88	190	80	131	143
August	114	143	85	223	58	120	158
September	131	84	121	196	52	138	147
October	167	80	153	179	182	160	169
November	142	84	179	195	280	152	192
December	128	193	122	186	237	135	181
January	114	177	116	170	210	122	168
February	124	194	102	151	250	114	163
March	139	248	86	167	254	124	176
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.



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5/74 Foreign Agricultural Trade

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.